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WHAT'S HAPPENING AT AMG?

A manufacturer that could generally be found either at the top of its game or nudging the diffusers of those ahead is currently in limphome mode. We've driven another undercooked AMG this month, the third new model from Affalterbach that's left us ice-cold.

You can read Henry Catchpole's take on why the new C63 (above) misses its mark on p12. Hopefully you will have read why we felt the new AMG-designed and developed SL came

up so spectacularly short on eCoty. At the end of 2022 we also drove the GT63 S E Performance, another AMG that felt several hundred thousand miles short of completing its development programme.

Meanwhile, the AMG One still isn't ready; the TV personalities and social media influencers that AMG insisted should drive it before the rest of us have found it to be underwhelming and unreliable. And the most disappointing car I drove in 2022? The AMG EQS 53.

What's gone wrong? It's probably no coincidence that many of the aforementioned AMG products were signed off post Tobias Moers' time as CEO. While there are many who have struggled to get on with Moers' abrupt approach to man management, there's no hiding from the fact that, under his stewardship, AMG created some of the most exciting and rewarding cars of their type.

Yes, times are very different today, so too objectives and legislative targets, but other manufacturers are managing the transition. AMG appears to be building cars to an algorithm rather than to excite and entertain. Here's to a return to form sooner rather than later.

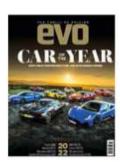
Finally, it is my sad duty to report that **evo** deputy editor Adam Towler has left us to take up a new challenge outside the motoring media. Adam joined **evo** in 2017, quickly earning his place on the small but perfectly formed list of great **evo** writers with his insightful analysis of the latest driver's cars and enthusiastic storytelling from behind the wheel of a range of **evo** icons. He'll be much missed.

Stuart Gallagher, Editor @stuartg917

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Driven YHENRY CATCHPOLE Mercedes-AMG C63 S E Performance An AMG C63 with a four-cylinder engine and an electric motor rather than a thundering V8? 671bhp should help sweeten the pill T STARTS FROM THE MOMENT THAT IT quietly is rather appealing at times. Even when starts. Or rather it doesn't. Start, that is. you're miles from sleeping neighbours, it spares you scowls in town, and there is an undoubted Because when you press the button on the dash that would normally instigate a lumpen smoothness and swiftness of response from a rumble, nothing happens. By default the new standstill as you work your way through heavy C63 S E Performance comes to life in Comfort traffic. However, as with the supercars from Ferrari mode, and as such it wakes silently and moves and McLaren, the Mercedes needs to prove that stealthily, solely under electric power. the electric part of the drivetrain also enhances There have been moments – early morning - or at least doesn't diminish - the performance side of the C63's character. moments – when my polite, neighbourly sensibility would have given quite a lot to be able The first leg of my journey from Malaga takes to pull this party trick in a C63. With this one, there in what you could describe as mixed driving and, need be no more awkward apologies for startling as we mooch along, the Merc blends the internal combustion engine impressively seamlessly slumbering villagers. Mrs Saydees and her cat, Bence, at number 55 can sleep in peace. with the battery power. They're the sort of easy Admittedly it's less of a concern at Malaga miles that let you get comfy and assess your airport in the middle of the day with an surroundings. And there is a lot to assess on the Airbus A321 taking off every other minute, but MBUX infotainment, with an almost bewildering nonetheless it rams home the point nice and early array of beautifully wrought graphics on the huge that this is a very different sort of C63. And, just central touchscreen, the dash and even the headas we've noted with the 296 GTB and Artura, the up display. You can of course configure the dash (and HUD) to any one of multiple layouts, but the ability to travel under electric power and slip by





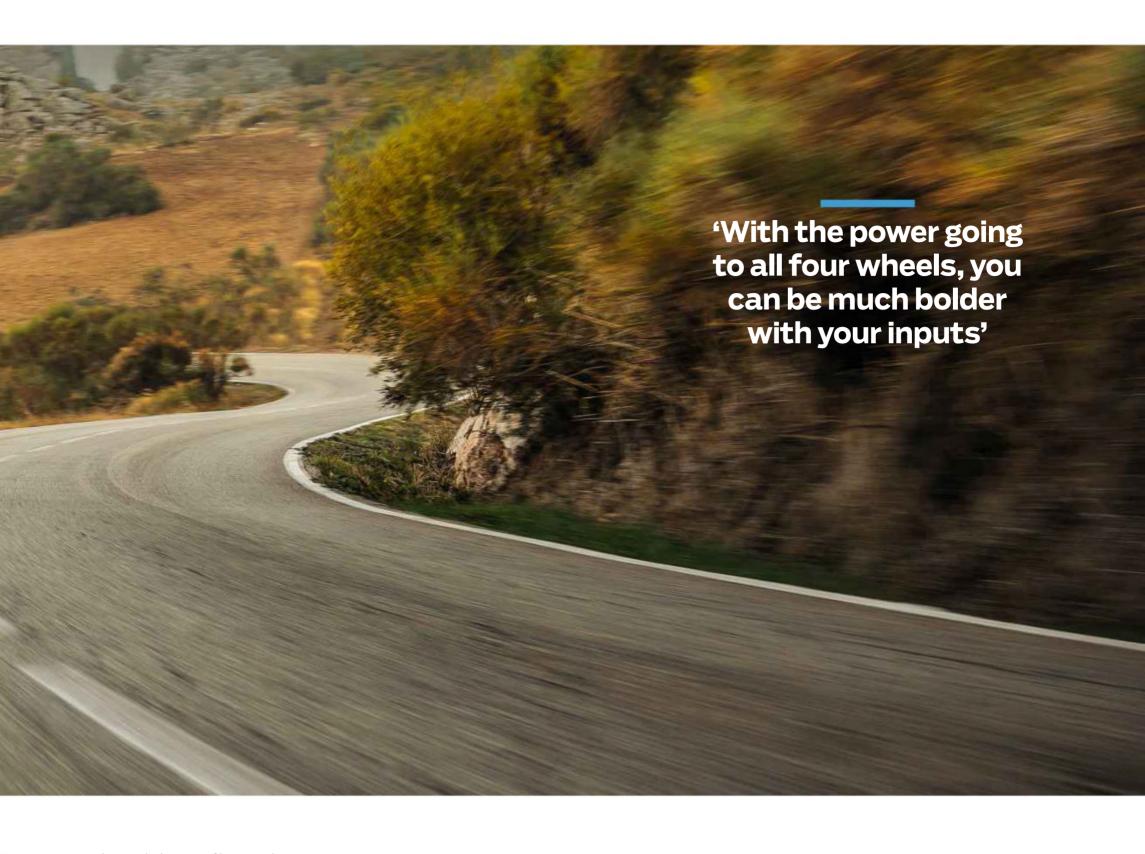
new Supersport design seems to be the default and I love the way little orange flames crackle across the screen every time you stoke its digital fire with the throttle pedal.

The Alcantara on the steering wheel is as pleasing as ever, but the rim itself is disconcertingly chunky to hold, which is a shame. Perhaps it would have looked odd if it were any thinner, given that there are two cross-spars on each side, each filled with switches, and two more driving-mode satellite switches slung below like baubles. Or maybe a designer has been poached from BMW. The bucket seats are new, too, and look tremendous. Initially I found them a little firm and flat in the back (like the old ones), but I seemed to settle into their perforated embrace fairly quickly.

There is certainly a lot going on in the interior; it could take weeks or even months of ownership to dial it all in to your liking and work out in which scenarios you wanted to use each of the eight different driving modes available. Even choosing your preferred colour of mood lighting, which seeps from vents and doors, could take hours.

At least, as we turn left off the road and wait for the imposing metal gates to slide back, the





single-minded purity of lapping the Ascari Race Resort should bring some simplicity and clarity to proceedings. Except it's not even straightforward when you get to a circuit.

Before donning the flameproof balaclava, it's probably worth recapping (as briefly as possible) the full extent of the powertrain in the C63 S E Performance. The simple bit is the fantastic 2-litre four-cylinder M139 engine from the AMG A45 S, here positioned longitudinally rather than transversely. It also has a larger turbocharger with its own little 4cm-thick electric motor, mounted directly onto the turbo shaft between the compressor and turbine wheels to reduce lag. The result is 469bhp and 402lb ft, making it the most powerful seriesproduction four-cylinder available.

The second half of the P3 hybrid layout is a permanently excited synchronous electric motor, which is capable of adding 201bhp (150kW) and 236lb ft into the equation. There are two gearboxes - a nine-speed dual-clutch for the internal combustion engine and a two-speed for the electric motor – and there is a 4Matic+ all-wheeldrive system, with a centre differential and an electronically controlled limited-slip diff at the rear. **Above:** C63 S E Performance blends ICE and electric power seamlessly and to great effect. Left: techfest continues inside; infotainment screens (and the head-up display) can be configured multiple ways

But if you had to pick the most innovative part of the system, it would be the 400 volt HPB (highperformance battery) which has been designed to allow both very fast charging and discharging. It has 560 individual cells and a 'high-tech' coolant flows around them, keeping a consistent temperature that averages just 45 degrees Celsius, no matter how hard they're grafting. This thermal stability from the direct cooling has allowed AMG to fit higher performance cells and apparently helps the battery maintain its performance, with 94bhp (70kW) of continuous output and the 201bhp (150kW) of peak performance available in blasts of up to ten seconds. At just 6.1kWh, it is barely big enough for eight miles of pure electric running but it does weigh a relatively svelte 89kg.

Which brings us to Boost mode. Which in turn brings us to the sub-menu choice of Hot Lap or Endurance. You see, you only get the full 671bhp if you're in Race mode and you press the accelerator pedal all the way until you click the kickdown switch, which then unleashes the final kilowatts from the electric motor. Easy. However, if you simply mash the throttle all the way to the detent and beyond at every opportunity then you will start losing ultimate performance from the battery. So, in consultation with its F1 and Formula E teams, AMG has come up with strategies to maximise your usage.

An algorithm has been applied to circuits around the world and if you let the car know where you are, then it will tell you when best to deploy the boost mode via flashing graphics on the dash. For example, we are shown a data trace of Ascari and the difference against the clock between a carefree application of Boost mode at every opportunity and the strategic deployment advocated by the numbers. Willy-nilly will actually be guicker over the first half of a quali lap, but after that the strategy starts to claw back time. As you cross the finish line, the algorithm will not only have a better lap time, but also a chunk more energy remaining in the battery. The Endurance version of Boost mode helps extend battery life even further, albeit at the expense of a few tenths.



It's all very clever and it genuinely gives you a window into the way that top-line drivers of hybrid race cars have to juggle the juice available to them. If you watch F1 then you'll have heard the radio messages between the drivers and their race engineers on the pit wall as they talk about 'strats' and 'energy' and this lets you play at being Lewis while the car takes on the role of Bono. However, I can't help feeling at times that perhaps I want to respond with more of a Kimi Räikkönen 'leave me alone, I know what I'm doing'. The idea that you have to drive in such a prescriptive way and obey a computer if you want to extract the most from the car is both interesting and a little demoralising.

I feel like my brain needs a software update in terms of the handling, too. The first time I brake a little deeper towards an apex and feel the rear start to rotate, my instinct is to tread carefully. An AMG with a loose rear end should require careful and considered application of the throttle unless

you want things to get unruly and smokey. But with the power going to all four wheels, you can be much bolder with your inputs because the car will simply pull itself straight.

There is a Drift mode, which turns the stability and traction controls off and sends all the power to the rear, but there isn't the opportunity to try it on the launch. Not that I think it would change my opinion of the car, because I think the chassis balance is fundamentally enjoyable even with the 4Matic+ engaged and the ESP in Sport mode. What's not so enjoyable is the feeling of weight inherent in the car. And there is no button to turn that on and off.

It's a feeling that makes itself even more apparent out on the roads around Ascari. eCoty was held in this area a few years ago and I remember having a tremendous drive, one of those drives, down this one stretch of tarmac that twists through a forest. It's a road that rises

Above: MBUX infotainment graphics beautifully wrought. **Right:** saloon and estate formats are available; both can rattle off 0-62mph in just 3.4sec

and falls like a long putt on a links green. It has a colourful look to it too, with the landscape either side of the road filled with the dense, dark green of pine needles and then a sort of rusty, baked orange earth below. That day in 2019 it was a bright yellow hatchback that was ducking and diving through this distinctive palette: an AMG A45 S with the same M139 engine. It was so chuckable, contained, confidence-inspiring and fast. It felt like a modern iteration of an Impreza or Evo. At 1550kg it certainly wasn't a light car for its class but the on-paper worries seemed to largely melt away on the road.

That drive came immediately to mind when I turned down the MA-5400 again in the C63 S E Performance. This time, sadly, the car can't









conceal its even heftier 2115kg (for the estate, 2090kg in saloon form). You feel it most obviously under braking, because there is a disconcerting reluctance when you hit the left-hand pedal. I'm not one for particularly late braking on the road, but all too often I feel like I might have left it a bit late in the C63.

In the corners, the balance remains reassuring and it feels remarkably easy to push beyond the limit on the exits, with a fun bit of oversteer easy to come by thanks to the instant hit of torque, yet also easy to control because, even with the ESC off, the 4Matic+ never lets angles get too dramatic. However, even here you can always feel the bulk in the slides and the way the car enters and leaves them, along with a slight blunting of all-round agility.

Ultimately, from behind the wheel the E Performance gives the impression of being a bigger car than a C-class. To that extent

Driven

it arguably feels at its best and most flowing when driven like a bigger supersaloon, with the suspension left in its softest setting and the pace reduced to compensate so that there isn't a loss of body control. If you push harder, then increasing the damping to Sport is a necessity to keep composure, but the suspension no longer feels like it is soaking things up, instead thumping and feeling too firm.

Of course, the real disconnect then comes with the fact that it sounds like a hot hatch. A decent hot hatch, but a hot hatch nonetheless. So it feels larger, but sounds smaller. At least half of this equation is ameliorated somewhat if you opt for the estate; I drove both the saloon and the wagon and the slightly reduced expectations of ultimate performance that come with a load-lugger just seem to fit the demeanour of the car better.

I'm aware that some of this could be read as me being needlessly grumpy and regressive about the fact there is no longer a V8 under the bonnet. But that's really not the case. I was genuinely excited about the performance potential of the hybrid systems in this car and I love the engine. Talking to the engineers, it's clear that they are very proud of the way they have risen to the challenges of the hand they have been dealt. Managing to get the myriad technologies to talk to each other and work together is a monumental achievement. There is no doubt that they have given the car a massive breadth of ability, too, and there are some fascinating aspects to the way it drives. I suspect it may be quite similar to the AMG One in that regard.

But there is no escaping the weight that all the technology brings. Things like rear-wheel steering can help disguise it, but they can't mask it entirely. And unlike inadequate brakes or an underpowered engine, weight affects all areas of performance. Yes, it's well-balanced weight, but the responses to pedals and steering are all dulled by its evenly distributed presence. It subtly softens the edges so

that just when you want everything to come into sharper focus there is a slight blurring instead.

That wouldn't really matter day-to-day when the C63 S E Performance would undoubtedly be an interesting car to live with. There is so much to investigate that I imagine you could spend months enjoyably making its acquaintance. But when you find yourself on a good piece of road where an AMG should shine, the price of all that technology will weigh heavily on the experience. If I had to describe it after my initial drives on the launch, it would boil down to one phrase: tech-heavy.

Engine In-line 4-cyl, 1991cc, twin-turbo, plus 150kW electric motor
Power 671bhp @ 6750rpm Torque 638lb ft @ 5250-5500rpm
Weight 2115kg (322bhp/ton) 0-62mph 3.4sec
Top speed 168mph (limited) Basic price c£90,000 (TBC)

Tech works brilliantly...

...but brings excess weight

evo rating ★★★☆☆





Driven

by RICHARD MEADEN

Audi RS3 Performance Edition

With increased boost, a revised chassis, semi-slick tyres and a 186mph top speed, this is the most hardcore RS3 to date. But it's not coming to the UK, so what are we going to miss?



HEN WE PAUSE TO CONSIDER HOW FAR high-performance cars have come in the last decade or so, we tend to point to the latest generation of 800bhp entry-level supercars. However, sometimes if you lower your sights you find a car that – relatively speaking – boasts equally extraordinary stats. A car such as the RS3 Performance Edition.

Browse the specification and you really could be describing a supercar from not so long ago. Carbon brakes, adaptive magnetic dampers, multiple dynamic modes including a driver-controlled rear torque split, ultra-sticky tyres, a 186mph top speed and build numbers in the low hundreds. And yet what we're actually talking about is a special edition

built by a mainstream manufacturer in a choice of compact saloon or hatchback body styles.

Compared with the regular RS3, the Performance Edition gets boosted performance, a tweaked chassis and a wealth of standard-fit goodies from the RS options list. Just 300 are being built, but sadly none of them are coming to the UK. That's





a shame and a surprise, as the UK is traditionally a big market for hot Audis. According to Audi UK it's a problem of supply rather than demand. With Audi AG already grappling with a two-year backlog of RS3 orders, Audi UK reluctantly decided a very small allocation of Performance Editions was a complication it could do without.

So, what are we missing? A mild but comprehensive tweaking of an already potent recipe, the Performance Edition is faster and more powerful than any previous RS3. This means a tickle more boost (up 0.1 bar to 1.6) for the fabulous 2.5-litre turbocharged five-cylinder motor, together with a slight reshuffle of the power and torque curves. Peak power increases by 7bhp to 401bhp, arriving 100rpm higher up the rev range at 5700 to 7000rpm. Torque remains at 369lb ft, but the band within which that peak is achieved has been stretched by a further 100rpm, with maximum shove arriving at 2250rpm as before, but now sticking around until 5700rpm.

Top speed has also increased from the previous optional high of 180mph to 186mph, the significance of which is more symbolic when you appreciate that it equates to 300kph, making the RS3 Performance Edition the first car in its segment to hit the triple ton. This landmark speed – which informs the number of Performance Editions to be built – is celebrated by the DRLs, which scroll through chequered flag and '3-0-0' motifs as part of their start-up display.

Chassis-wise the Performance Edition features

Above: dark grey wheels and black badges are standard. **Right:** inside are bucket seats with blue honeycomb stitching and an Alcantara-trimmed steering wheel with a blue 12 o'clock marker

RS Sport suspension with adaptive damping as standard, the magnetic dampers' bump and rebound settings having been increased compared with the regular RS3's. Pirelli's most extreme road tyre – the semi-slick P Zero Trofeo R – is fitted as standard, wrapping 19-inch cast-alloy wheels of a cross-spoke design and dark grey matt colour unique to the Performance Edition. Within these wheels are standard-fit carbon-ceramic discs at the front (measuring 380mm; the 310mm rears are cast-iron) gripped by blue painted calipers.

Parked in the pitlane of Spain's Monteblanco circuit, the Performance Edition looks extremely impressive. With the front axle wearing wider tyres than the rear (265/30 compared with 245/35) the RS3 has a barrel-chested stance. It hints at an all-wheel-drive system that favours the front end, which in most situations is the case as it won't direct more than 50 per cent of available torque to the rear axle. However, using Audi Sport's RS Torque Rear mode you can momentarily send all of that 50 per cent to the outside rear wheel, with the effect of initiating a drift. Having played around on a dedicated drift area it clearly works, though the sensation is somewhat strange. How it translates when driving fast on track is something we're about to find out.







Launching away from the pitlane it's easy to believe the claimed 0-62mph time of 3.8sec (unchanged from the standard RS3). It fairly honks away from a standstill, Trofeo Rs clawing into the tarmac to deploy all 401bhp and 369lb ft with barely a scrabble of wheelspin. The DSG gearbox is typically effective but rather soulless in operation, the small paddles offering little in the way of connection or tactility. The brakes have plenty of power - more than enough to trigger the hazard lights into every braking area, which is a bit annoying – and ample stamina, which is important as the RS3 can gain serious speed between the corners.

Traction is strong, even in the more relaxed dynamic modes, with grip tending to bleed away to understeer. Like most front- and all-wheeldrive cars, if you overdrive, things get increasingly scrappy, but if you explore the RS Torque Rear and RS Performance drive modes you can get the car working nicely, especially through some of the faster corners where you make one positive direction change at high speed. With practice you can have it move really sweetly, front end initiating the turn but exiting with the rear axle just sliding under full power. It's a satisfying and exhilarating feeling, but one which requires a particular type of corner. For the most part – that's to say in tight and very long corners - you sense the RS3 fighting front-wheel-drive urges, which isn't so much fun.

Clearly the Trofeo R tyres make a big difference to the way the RS3 tackles track driving. The grip

brings it alive, allowing you to lean on it harder and longer. Having driven a regular RS3 on less aggressive rubber I can attest to how much more satisfying the Performance Edition is on semi-slicks (as it should be!), but I'm not convinced it would be my first choice of car to take on a trackday. I doubt a BMW M2 would be as effective in less than expert hands, but it would undoubtedly be more entertaining.

Unfortunately we can't comment on the Performance Edition's road manners as our test was restricted to the Monteblanco circuit. This said, aside from the firmer dampers – which will doubtless be just fine on smooth European tarmac - there's nothing to suggest the Performance Edition would be anything less than blisteringly quick and crushingly capable. It's quicker than you'd ever need to go on the public road, but that fivecylinder engine is far more characterful than AMG's formidable four-cylinder and a match for the M2's straight-six.

There is no UK pricing, but at €75,000 for the Sportback and €77,000 for the saloon, the Performance Edition is a lot of money. Then again, there's no denying it's also an awful lot of car.

Engine In-line 5-cyl, 2480cc, turbocharged Power 401bhp @ 5700-7000rpm Torque 369lb ft @ 2250-5700rpm Weight 1570kg (260bhp/ton) 0-62mph 3.8sec **Top speed** 186mph (limited) **Basic price** From €75,000

■ Detail improvements; sticky tyres bring best out of the RS3 Not coming to the UK; not as much fun as an M2

evo rating ★★★★☆



by ADAM TOWLER PHOTOGRAPHY by ASTON PARROTT

Volkswagen Golf R '20 Years'

The R-branded Golf line marks a milestone with a special edition. Should we break out the party-poppers?

AN IT REALLY BE 20 YEARS SINCE THAT first, V6-powered Golf R32? Well yes, it can, and it is, and to celebrate the occasion we have this, the slightly awkwardly christened Golf R '20 Years'.

It's fair to say that **evo** hasn't been the biggest fan of the Mk8 Golf R. Its predecessor, love it or loathe it, was such an important milestone in the development arc of the hot hatch, but the 8R is simply not the step forward we might legitimately have expected. On the contrary, in fact: in quite a few ways it's an inferior and less desirable car to the enthusiast driver. But all of this we've documented at length in this magazine previously. The question here is: can the 20 Years add a new page to the narrative?

As the name implies, it's a special-edition model, and as is common with such specials it offers a blend of bespoke touches and optional equipment bundled in for the asking price. In this case there

are some small mechanical changes too, so let's start with those.

The headline figures suggest they're very minor indeed, because peak power has risen only from 316bhp to 328bhp, while torque is unaltered at 310lb ft, so in a car the weight and size of the 20 Years the difference is unlikely to feel stellar. Indeed, the 0-62mph time drops by a scant tenth of a second to 4.6sec. However, there's more going on here, because the changes are aimed at improving the response of the usual EA888 engine.

To this end, the throttle flap can now remain open when the driver initially comes off the accelerator, while the wastegate keeps the turbine wheel spinning at a constant speed on the overrun – or is pre-loaded, in VW speak – meaning throttle response is significantly enhanced, claims Volkswagen. This is driver mode dependent, with a 50 per cent improvement in Race mode and above, and Special mode giving the full effect.





Moreover, the DSG gearbox has been recalibrated for more aggressive shifts and a more definitive 'jolt'; alas the paddles are the same little insignificant items. There's also more sound in the cabin above 4000rpm and more pops and bangs on the outside from lower revs, allowing 20 Years owners to hold their own amongst all those modified 7Rs that love to serenade the UK's high streets.

Otherwise, we're into more familiar special-edition territory. The 20 Years is fitted with the R Performance Package as standard, with its larger rear wing, raised top speed limiter (168mph) and additional driver modes (Drift and the Nürburgring Nordschleife-developed Special, which stops the DSG 'box automatically upshifting at the limiter in manual mode and combines Race settings for most systems with a softer tune for the adaptive suspension, if fitted). Colour choices remain white, black or Lapiz Blue, but 19-inch Estoril rims are











standard and rather than being diamond turned are finished in gloss black, with the option of blue accents if you choose white or black bodywork. The standard R's silver door mirrors are swapped for blue (with white or black bodywork) or black (with Lapiz Blue), there are the blue R logos and a '20' badge on the B-pillars. Inside you get the fully electric nappa leather sports seats and some genuine carbonfibre trim on the dash and doors.

What you don't get for your £48,095 is either the DCC variable damping (£850) or the Akrapovic exhaust (£3500), so while the 20 Years is a financially sensible way to buy a higher spec R (the regular car starts at £42,695), it's easy to end up with a £55,000-odd Golf, like our test car, with options still left unticked.

The overall effect is certainly a subtle one – our blue 20 Years looks and feels very similar to the standard R, which may suit some but feels a little underwhelming for such an important

Above and opposite: interior gets carbonfibre dash and door inserts, plus nappa leather premium sports seats; exterior changes will take a keen eye to spot

anniversary. It drives the same as well, which is to say competently and with huge reserves of performance, but not delivered in such a way that immediately sets your pulse racing. Of course, it needs a thorough working through of the modes and settings to make it really come alive, and the result is a terrifically rapid way of getting from A to B, on almost any road.

This particular example feels considerably more 'together' than the R that trailed home last in our triple test with the Civic Type R and AMG A45 S last year (evo 288), and the response and topend energy of the EA888 is not in question, but after the laser focus and polish of the Civic, and compared with the amiable interaction available from a Hyundai i30 N, there's still something a

little remote and bland about the 8R, and once again the operating system threw up a load of error messages. Yes, you can toggle Drift mode and on wet mountain hairpins it'll oversteer like a reardrive Sierra Cosworth rally car, but it's a frantic, snatchy sort of experience, not a balletic one.

So while it's reassuring that VW went to more trouble than just a set of stripes to mark the passing of the years, I think it's fair to say this is still a Golf R to the Mk8 recipe, and not a rekindling of past glories; a good car, but unfortunately not an exceptional one.

Engine In-line 4-cyl, 1984cc, turbocharged **Power** 328bhp @ 5200rpm **Torque** 310lb ft @ 2100-5500rpm **Weight** 1555kg (214bhp/ton) **0-62mph** 4.6sec **Top speed** 168mph **Basic price** £48,095

🚹 Package may appeal if you're already considering an R Driving experience is largely unchanged

evo rating ★★★☆☆

by STUART GALLAGHER

Polestar 2 BST Edition 270

The high-performance Polestar 2 concept known as The Beast is now a production reality, complete with a set of very trick Öhlins dampers. We drive it on road and track

AMPERS. THE UNSEEN HEROES OF A car's chassis. While the general public gets excited by the size of your rims, those in the know look through the spokes and up into the wheel-well to sneak a peek at the nondescript tube connecting the suspension heavy metal to the car. Without them we'd be lost, wobbling along like a stiletto-heeled party-goer on ice.

We spend a lot of time talking about dampers and who does it best. McLaren, Lotus and Ferrari have an unprecedented level of talent in their chassis departments when it comes to damper tuning, matching compression and rebound rates to spring rates and creating a balance of other-worldly brilliance. And then there's Jaguar, which manages to deliver levels of ride comfort, body control and chassis feedback that its rivals Audi, BMW and Mercedes have never managed to better.

Porsche generally gets it right, too, both its fixed-rate and active dampers delivering a blend of control and finesse that brings its cars to life. Then there are the specialists such as Caterham and Ariel, who take advantage of their lightweight philosophies to create near damping brilliance. Alpine, meanwhile, manages to blend the two – the precision of the pure lightweights with the polish and sophistication of the premium players. Power is, after all, nothing without control.









What does all this damper chat have to do with a 2.2-ton electric car based on a Volvo crossover? Well, it would seem Polestar, the China-based, UK-developed EV brand, is equally fascinated by the capability of those four tubes that hide in the wheelarches of its cars. It's why the Polestar 2 has always been available with an optional Performance Pack, which includes the fitment of a set of adjustable Öhlins dampers.

Unfortunately the execution there isn't quite right. Adjustment requires removing parts of the wheelarch liner and scrabbling around under the car. And from our experience the range of adjustment goes from hard to 'oh my God did no one drive this on a road before signing it off?' undriveable. The big USP of EVs is the calming serenity they offer, something a Performance Packequipped Polestar 2 succeeds at shattering.

Now there's the £68,990 Polestar 2 BST Edition 270 (270 made, 40 coming to the UK). It's fitted with the firm's long-range dual-motor powertrain. which means 469bhp and 501lb ft from a 78kWh

battery. The upgraded Brembo brakes are 20 per cent lighter and 70 per cent more efficient, and it has bespoke Pirelli P Zero tyres. It sits 25mm lower and has a brace between the front suspension struts. All very *Max Power* and not terribly EV – and that's before we get to the £5000 grey wrap and the £1000 stripe.

Then there are the dampers. Again Öhlins has supplied them, but rather than an off-the-shelf unit, Polestar asked for something that didn't exist: a damper with the adjustability and quality of movement of a unit designed exclusively for track work, blended with the useability required for a car that will spend 99 per cent of its life (if not more) on the road.

On the Spanish launch's road route it's hard to judge the impact the more sophisticated Öhlins make: the route is just 30km and covered by a 60kph limit policed by choppers and drones. However, it takes us to the brilliant Circuit Ascari, home to eCoty 2019 and ideal for experimenting with the BST 270's fancy new dampers.

'Circuit Ascari is ideal for experimenting with the BST 270's fancy new dampers'

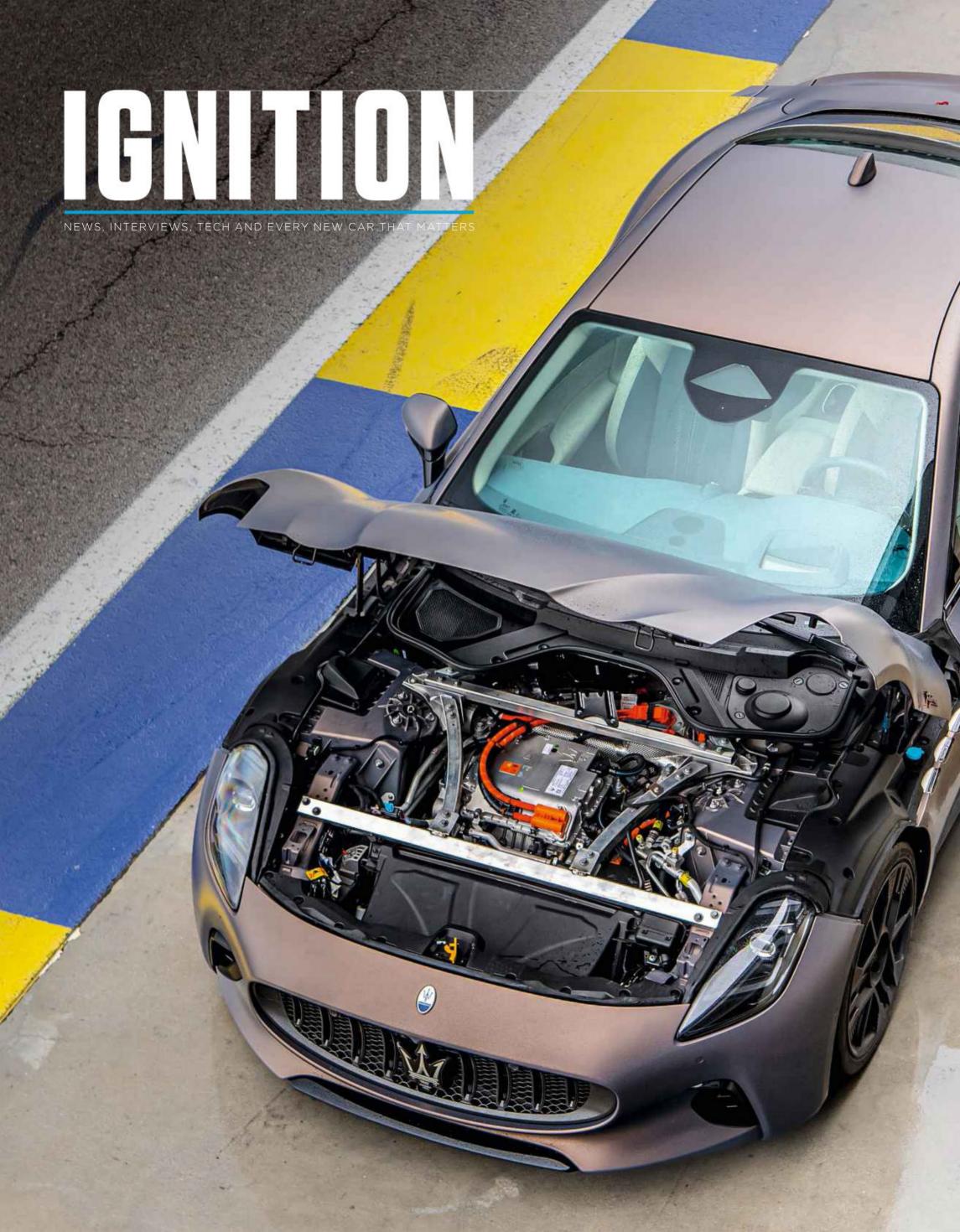
Some initial laps are run with the dampers left in the same setting Polestar had selected for the road and the result is as you'd expect: a great deal of front-end roll, little precision from the steering and that sense of being suspended mid-corner as you wait for the right moment to dial in the next steering or throttle input.

In the pitlane waits Joakim Rydholm, Polestar's chief test engineer, ready for feedback and to make suitable changes via the handy remote reservoirs in the front boot for the front dampers (though still via the wheelarches for the rears). Back out on track, these changes kill the understeer and add much needed directness to the front, but the 'middle' of the car and the rear feel quite leaden, as if they're being dragged through the corner. Back to the pits and further adjustments are made, further improvements achieved. The front remains as was, the rest of the car now more mobile and direct, with more flow. Which means you want even more, so you ask for a final adjustment and head out once again. Fun? Not quite. Impressive? I'd say so.

There's no denying that the range of adjustment allows you to tailor the balance to your liking, this final set-up allowing the car to be driven out of the corner in a single, satisfying motion. But impressive as it is, given that the BST 270 will be driven almost wholly on the road, it still feels like the answer to a question no one other than the CEO asked.

Motors Two, 350kW total **Power** 469bhp **Torque** 501lb ft **Weight** 2146kg (222bhp/ton) **0-62mph** 4.4sec **Top speed** 127mph **Basic price** £68,990 🚹 Quality damping makes a car... Although we're not sure who this one has been made for

evo rating ★★★★☆







on the same part-aluminium, part-steel, part-magnesium platform, and they all feature the same extravagant one-piece clamshell aluminium bonnet. Maserati has developed the ICE and EV versions entirely in line with one another so that – apart from their powertrains – only small details differentiate the models. All use the same basic suspension design with double wishbones up front and a multilink set-up at the back. All have the same 2929mm wheelbase and use the same adaptive air dampers. They even get the same brakes – 380mm discs with six-pot Brembo calipers at the front, 350mm with four-pots at the rear – despite the Folgore weighing considerably more than the V6.

As a result, you get the exact same amount of space in the rear seats in all versions, although the Folgore's boot is a touch smaller at 270 litres versus 310 because there are a few extra bits of EV hardware to accommodate beneath the boot floor.

Despite this, the Folgore still adheres to the traditional GranTurismo brief of being able to carry four people and their luggage in luxurious comfort. But can it carry those passengers as far as the V6 across continents, and does it have the same level of majestic, effortless performance when doing so, or is it just a completely different kind of car? Until we drive the Nettuno V6 version it's kind of hard to tell definitively, but what I can tell you here and now is that the Folgore goes like a rocket in a straight line, with performance that even Maserati itself admits is well beyond that of the less powerful, less torquey but lighter V6. Think 0-62mph in just 2.7sec and a top speed just 1mph shy of 200mph.

It will also do around 270 miles on one charge, according to its engineers, which is good but nowhere near as far as the V6 will go on a 70-litre tank of unleaded. And that's before you even mention the continuing lack of fast charging points across much of Europe's road network. Fact is, you

Right and above: new GranTurismo retains the same attractive proportions of its forebears but adds an extra dimension of sportiness in its detailing. In Folgore electric form, it also goes like absolute stink

can't just waft across continents in an EV without planning your route with military precision, which means that for some years yet a petrol-propelled grand tourer will be far more relevant – and useable – than an EV with a theoretical 270-mile range.

Anyway, we're getting well ahead of ourselves here. Before we go any further on what the Folgore is like to drive, you may (or may not) want to know a bit more about what makes it go. And if you don't, you probably should, because this is the powertrain that will end up propelling all Maseratis in years to come.

As with just about all other EVs, the Folgore's power is provided by a liquid-cooled lithium-ion battery, in this case one that's rated at 92.5kWh, which is pretty pokey. So pokey, in fact, that for the time being its potential will not be fully unleashed via the three 300kW electric motors that sit within the nose and tail of the Folgore. Hence Maserati's claim that the car has 1183bhp (1200PS) of 'installed power' but is only capable of deploying 750bhp of this for the moment.

Why? Because some of the components within the powertrain are a little bit behind the eight ball when it comes to being able to unlock the full 1183bhp, so until they catch up, the car's full potential remains just that: potential.

Even so, 750bhp and 995lb ft are still tasty numbers beside the 490bhp and 550bhp that the Modena and Trofeo versions of the V6 will produce. So despite the Folgore weighing a whopping 465kg more than the 1795kg V6 versions (although that's a dry weight for the petrol cars, so add 100kg or more to it for a fair comparison) it will be the fastest new GranTurismo by some margin.













It's also intriguingly packaged, not just in the space it affords its passengers and their luggage but also in its battery and three electric motors. The battery is T-shaped and is designed to replicate the format – and therefore weight distribution – of a conventional powertrain in that the top of the 'T' sits above the front axle then makes its way back along the car – in roughly the same place where the engine, gearbox and propshaft would sit in a conventional front-engined, rear-wheel-drive car. Such as the V6 GranTurismo.

Open the enormous and rather beautiful onepiece bonnet and it even looks like there's an engine of sorts in there. Instead of the usual clumps of unidentifiable plastic, what you see front and centre is one of the three 300kW motors and its ancillaries, the other two being at the back, each one capable of producing 394.6bhp to give that 'installed' figure of 1184bhp. As you'd expect, the one at the front powers the front wheels simultaneously while the two at the back take care of the rear wheels individually, with a complex torque-vectoring system allowing power to be deployed to either end or across the back wheels when needed.

The other element that separates the Folgore from most other EVs is the noise it makes. Maserati has developed a range of sounds that are emitted via the interior speakers and by some additional speakers mounted in the rear bodywork that provide 'a unique acoustic experience, closely linked to the car yet innovative at the same time'. Hmm.

In reality it means you're greeted by a weirdly digitised V8 rumble on start-up which then alters in volume depending on which of the drive modes you select. There are four of these – Range, GT, Sport and Corsa – with the noise simply becoming louder as you work your way up to Corsa. In other words, there's no change in timbre or tone as you scroll through the modes, which is a shame because if you're going to bother designing a 'sound personality' for the car in the first place, why not go further and make it sound different in each mode?

It certainly *drives* differently as you scroll up through the modes. To begin with, once you've opened the vast driver's door and climbed in behind the all-new, leather-wrapped steering wheel, the first things you notice are the excellent seats, the near-perfect GT-type driving position (arms out, bum nice and low down) and the fact that all-round visibility is terrific. I can't tell you much about the rest of the design inside because we're not allowed to, but what I can tell you is that the basic sense of quality is strong, up there and possibly a bit beyond what you'll find inside a contemporary Aston Martin. Which is good.

What's less great is what happens when you move away, because there's a curious sense of

Left: early taste of Folgore was limited to the track, where it accelerated, braked and steered as well as you'd hope, though Sutcliffe didn't find enough character or 'edge' to distinguish it from other high-powered EVs

'A SLIGHTLY SURREAL LEVEL OF REFINEMENT **ACCOMPANIES ITS RABID PERFORMANCE'**

anti-climax when the noise that was promised at idle disappears and is replaced on the move by, well, nothing much at all. Yes, there's the inevitably violent surge of acceleration if you put your foot down in any of the drive modes beyond Range, but for whatever reason, the Folgore's performance lacks both drama and charisma. So although it's quick, it has almost no emotional engagement compared with, say, the V6-propelled MC20.

Maybe that's not fair. Maybe it's entirely inappropriate to be comparing a mid-engined V6 supercar with an electric GT car, and I should focus instead on the positives, of which there are many. Such as the slightly surreal level of refinement that accompanies its rabid straight-line performance.

Trouble is, when you know how good the V6 engine is, know how lovely it sounds and how much torque it also has in the mid-range, all of it metered out and very obviously enhanced by a brilliant seven-speed dual-clutch gearbox, you can't help but wonder how much more appealing the new GranTurismo will be with this engine and gearbox installed, rather than an EV powertrain. Because although the Folgore has no problem whatsoever producing great gobs of acceleration, the way it performs is curiously bland. It has no real edge – in any of its drive modes. It is, ultimately, quite hard to distinguish from the next high-powered EV in the way it delivers its thrust. Whereas the V6, you suspect, will be anything but.

The Folgore tries hard in all sorts of ways to be a great GT car, and in most ways it's also very good at being a Maserati. It steers well, it stops properly, it seems to ride pretty decently as far as we can tell from lapping a track, and it certainly looks good and goes like stink when you open up the not-very-loud pedal. But at no point does it ignite the senses, not mine at any rate, which is weird because the week before I drove the Folgore I drove the Rimac Nevera (see Driven, evo 305) and that completely blew my mind in the way it felt. The way it performed. The way it set my heart on fire.

Not so the Folgore. Not yet, anyway. But this is still a pre-production prototype, so we should reserve judgement and hope that, between now and the summer, they make its performance feel more engaging somehow. A bit less digitised. Maybe just a bit wilder. And if they can't, at least there's still that V6 version to look forward to. **▼**



Fuel for thought



ack-to-back test between an advanced biofuel and regular unleaded and look at the science involved



IGNITION

faultlessly, but in truth it wasn't the ideal test because, firstly, I hadn't driven an E-type for quite a while and, secondly, the test car was substantially modified with electronic fuel injection and engine management so it ran a lot better than an original anyway. A more scientific approach was required.

This time we have two identical Mazda MX-5s. One is **evo**'s long-term test car and the other is from Mazda's press fleet (actually, our example has lowered suspension but that won't make a difference here). Mazda's own car has been run down to fumes and its tank filled with sustainable fuel. Our long-termer is full of regular E10 unleaded to EN228 98 RON specification, as is Coryton's Sustain petrol.

John Barker, who actually paid attention at school and has certificates to prove it, is going to run you through all the deep tech, formulas and equations. But before Prof Barker takes over and we fire up the Mazdas, a quick explanation of where sustainable fuel comes from and the processes used to manufacture it.

The journey starts with ethanol that has been produced from biomass such as agricultural waste. The husks from sugar beet are one example, although you can make ethanol from any material that can be fermented. The first step is to degas the ethanol, which removes the oxygen and water, leaving only hydrogen and carbon. Next, these go through a series of catalysts that turn them into a hydrocarbon liquid.

The fuel that we're using today contains ten per cent ethanol, which is simply achieved by putting the original raw ethanol back into the fuel. The ethanol is added for cost reasons and to get the performance required from the fuel.

Sustain looks like regular petrol and smells similar, even though it doesn't have the same additives as the pump fuel. When it comes to driving the two cars there is absolutely no



discernable difference between the MX-5s' performance on their respective fuels. We start both from cold, and both start immediately. A quick sniff around the exhaust pipes and there's no difference there, either. Out on the road, using exactly the same stretch of tarmac and driving each car at the same speed and throttle opening, the performance of the two cars is identical.

There is one difference between the performance of the two fuels, however, although

Top: Coryton's business development director, David Richardson (left), explains the benefits of the firm's Sustain fuel to ICE diehard Goodwin. **Below:** evo's long-term MX-5 tracks identical, Sustain-fuelled car



it only comes to light later, after the sustainably fuelled MX-5 has racked up over 100 miles. This car is notably more economical, averaging 44mpg instead of 40mpg for exactly the same journey (back to Mazda HQ). This, says Coryton, is because the sustainable fuel is more energydense; you will hear more about this from Barker. After this initial experience we are planning moreexhaustive tests on a wider variety of engines.

The doubters will wonder if sustainable fuel will ever take off and whether we'll be able to buy it from regular service stations. I'm confident on both counts because eventually the government is going to have to wake up to the reality of there being many millions of internal combustion engine cars still on the road. Meanwhile, don't rush to replace the Metzger engine in your 911 with an electric motor and heavy batteries because a solution could well be on its way.



HE ROLL-OUT OF EVs CONTINUES apace but, as Mr Goodwin argues in his story on the previous pages, sustainable synthetic fuels have their part to play in reducing CO₂ emissions because ICE cars, planes, ships and long-haul trucks aren't going to immediately stop running when the ban on the sale of new ICE vehicles comes into force. In fact, some think that synthetic hydrocarbons could play a key part in the global energy supply of the future.

There are two types of sustainable synthetic fuels, both effectively recycling CO₂ already in the atmosphere. The first is made by extracting hydrogen from water by electrolysis and then synthesising it with carbon taken from the atmosphere. This is done via a mechanical process and the output is called efuels. Then there are those created using organic material or biomass, and these are called advanced biofuels. This is the type created by Coryton and used in our MX-5 test.

Mention biofuels and some will immediately think of fuel displacing food, or the space to grow food crops being used for fuel. In fact, the biomass used by Coryton is rarely 'first generation feedstocks'. Anything that can be fermented can be used to make biofuel, including agricultural waste – wheat roots or sugar beet husks – or waste from bakeries or from wine or coffee production, according to David Richardson, Coryton's business development director.

'The ethanol created by fermentation goes through another process that breaks the molecular structure, gets rid of the oxygen, and then we use the leftover carbon and hydrogen. We can reform that through a specialist process and affect what comes out the end through a distillation column no different to what you'd find in any refinery. What we get is a liquid hydrocarbon structure that is effectively very close to a normal gasoline.'

Our back-to-back test suggested an improvement in economy of about 10 per cent, a result mirrored in another test with an MX-5 of 1000 miles using the same biofuel. Richardson reckons this is because Coryton's fuel is heavier than regular fuel. 'It still meets the specification of E10 unleaded but sits at the upper end of the density range, so you're getting more energy per litre of fuel. The Mazda has a sophisticated engine management system and makes use of that; the fuel injector spray patterns are adjusted based on the density of the fuel. Effectively it uses less fuel at its atomisation point.'

Coryton is the leading supplier of bespoke fuels, creating 4000 unique blends and 14 million litres of fuel a year. Motorsport is its biggest market. 'It's seen as the most frivolous sort of activity but also they're the easiest people to make an impact on because effectively it's a controlled fleet, so you can do all the testing with them and get to the market quite quickly.' Then come truck delivery fleets, sales reps fleets, and the forestry industry, which uses a lot of small, handheld machinery. Another market is classic cars, where owners tend to use their cars

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for only 500 or 1000 miles a year. 'In the overall cost of owning a classic, fuel is probably not your biggest concern. Classics are also seen as being a bit frivolous, you know, "dirty old car, why haven't you got rid of it?" Well, actually, I'm using sustainable fuel, and keeping an old car going sustainably is greener than producing a brand new one…'

How much does it cost? 'At the moment, realistically, you're looking at about £4-£5 a litre, plus tax,' says Richardson. 'It all depends on the complexity of the blend. No two applications are the same. Companies like ours exist because we make fuels that behave very differently. Ultimately, you could get to the fabled €2 mark, maybe even cheaper once demand ramps up. It depends on the value of the renewable energy that you're creating first off, and the market will dictate what you end up selling it for.'

The energy used at every stage to create Coryton's biofuel is recorded. There's energy involved in harvesting and transporting that waste, fermenting it and then processing the ethanol produced. Coryton is signed up to an international sustainability certification company called ISCC that has access to the whole process, from feedstock to fuel, looking at where the energy used came from, determining if it was renewable, and was the $\rm CO_2$ produced captured and reused, perhaps in the fizzy drinks industry. 'It then issues a certificate that might say "out of that 94 grams of $\rm CO_2$ that would normally been produced by fossil, you have saved 80 per cent of that through this process",' says Richardson.

'You've got to collect things like wheat roots, but farmers generally tend to do that because it's now valuable to someone – the fermenters. Besides, any waste left to rot will create methane, a considerably worse greenhouse gas than CO₂. Fermenting is great because it's a very low energy usage process. Most fermenting companies use reclaimed heat from other processes, and when it goes through the dual-stage catalytic process it creates an

exothermic reaction, so you use a little bit of energy to get it going, then it self-powers.'

Richardson admits Coryton's 14 million litres is a tiny fraction of the fuel used each year. 'There are half a dozen other plants in the process of being built, some due to come online in the next couple of years, and by year four their output is expected to be between 40 and 500 million litres per annum. Clearly, that's still not enough to defossilise – we go through billions of litres of fossil every year – but it's a very good step in the right direction.'

'The truth is that oil is actually quite cheap and we've had 150 years of refining it and optimising it. We're effectively trying to change that overnight, which can't happen. Everything needs just a little bit more time to mature. I often have these uncomfortable conversations with groups pointing out that we're not going to stop pulling oil out of the ground this century. We will still be flying planes on fossil fuel for another 50 years, we will probably still be driving trucks and cars on fossil fuels for another 30 to 50 years. But that doesn't mean we shouldn't switch to sustainable fuels where we easily can.

'People don't really grasp how much oil is ingrained in our daily lives. When you stop utilising fossil for fuel, you also reduce your ability to make other chemicals. The glasses you're wearing, probably the clothes that you're wearing, have all got fossil in some point. So what you're really looking at doing is replacing the crude elements in their entirety. So there is going to be competition from different industries over who gets what. Both the fuels and the chemicals industries are trying to do their bit. There's a much more holistic picture here.'

ZERO PETROLEUM

'To say we're going to solve global warming by stopping doing stuff is, in my view, completely misplaced. We've got to change how we do it, we have to find the ways to use even more energy but do it properly, and that's part of the philosophy we have in the company,' says Paddy Lowe. In early



Right and below:
Porsche's pioneering
efuel plant in Chile
opened in December.
Below: Porsche board
members Barbara
Frenkel and Michael
Steiner fuel a 911 at the
opening ceremony

2020, the celebrated Formula 1 engineer set up Zero Petroleum with Professor Nilay Shah OBE, FREng, a professor of chemical engineering at Imperial College, with the intention of creating commercial volumes of synthetic efuels from water, air and renewable energy, which Lowe reckons will be inexhaustible in the future.

In November 2021, Zero Petroleum entered the Guinness Book of Records for the 'first aircraft powered by synthetic fuel'. The fuel, just 15 litres of it, had been created by a rig harnessing wave power in the Orkneys to create the energy to extract hydrogen from water by electrolysis and then synthesise it with carbon captured from CO_2 in the atmosphere. This year is about scaling up, opening a centre at Bicester Heritage and deciding where its plants will be located. Helping it on its way, it has a contract to develop sustainable fuel to help the RAF in its journey to carbon neutrality.

'The quality of the aviation gasoline we made was so high that we met the necessary octane level and were able to put it straight in the aircraft without any blending or refinement,' says Lowe. 'We know we can make much higher grade octane fuel. You're putting carbon and hydrogen together and the possibilities are nearly infinite so it's a matter of what molecules you create.'

A criticism levelled at synthetic fuels is that their creation is very energy-intensive and that the renewable energy consumed in their production would be better used if it was simply put into the grid to power electric cars. 'We fully support



electrification of cars. We're not here to displace that. But when it comes to extreme performance, and in an automotive context that's high-end sports cars, racing cars; a Formula 1 car could never deliver the spectacle of a 90-minute or two-hour race, at those energy levels running on batteries. The car would weigh four tons. Aircraft is another very clear example where the performance of highdensity energy stores is really critical to delivering the service that's needed, which is to carry payload.

'Making synthetic fuels is a very energy-intensive process and the biggest reason for that is that liquid fossil fuels contain an incredible amount of energy, and this is often undervalued. We're electrolysing water to make hydrogen. All the energy is in the hydrogen at the outset. The carbon, which we take from the atmosphere, is bringing in the utility in effect, because you're taking that energy molecule, hydrogen, and turning it into a dense store as a liquid. Today it's about 45 per cent efficient, end to end, so about 55 per cent lost, roughly half to make the hydrogen and half in the synthesis. I can see that reaching 60 or 65 per cent in ten years or so.'

Another reason for creating synthetic fuels cited by both Lowe and Richardson is that most plants generating electricity are most likely to be remote plants, making it very hard to get a power cable from those locations to where the energy is actually needed. Converting it into a liquid allows it to be more easily transported and can use a distribution infrastructure that's already in place.

'I think we'll see, in time, vast swathes of desert covered in solar for making liquid fuels, and wind power going even further offshore,' says Lowe. 'I see a future where floating wind turbines are making liquid fuels on-platform. In the long term, I've always been a fan of nuclear fusion and when that's delivered it will be highly centralised and then you need a means to distribute, store and use the energy, and that I believe will be quite significantly serviced by synthetic petroleum.'

Synthetic fuels will be better fuels too, he says. 'All the pressure has been on car companies to reach greater and greater emission standards. I don't think I'm wrong that oil companies make the worst fuel they can within prescribed standards because that's the way to make the most money. In the world of synthetics, every molecule costs the same amount because the money is in the feedstocks, so you may as well make terrific molecules. I see a whole new future for combustion and fuels, with terrifically high octane levels and better efficiency. Far from petroleum fuels being dead in the water, I think they're ready for a new lease of life.'

PORSCHE'S EFUEL PLANT

'Haru Oni', Porsche's pilot efuel plant in Chile, was officially opened in December, and saw Diego Pardow, Chile's energy minister, fuelling a 911 at the opening ceremony. The wind blows for 270 days a year at the southern tip of Chile, powering wind turbines that provide the energy to create the efuel, either ethanol or gasoline, which can then be transported like traditional fuels all over the world using the existing infrastructure. Total production at this pilot plant is expected to be around 130,000 litres next year, all of which will be used in the Porsche Mobil 1 Supercup and at Porsche Experience Centres.

Porsche is working towards a CO₂-neutral balance sheet across its entire business by 2030 and while it remains committed to EVs, efuels are a part of that plan. 'Using efuels reduces CO₂ emissions,' says Porsche executive board member Barbara Frenkel. It's estimated that in 20 years there will still be 1 billion ICE vehicles on the roads. There is still a chance that efuels could earn ICE a stay of execution too, but Porsche isn't betting on it. Even so, it says that the industrial production of synthetic fuels should be pushed forward.

Porsche started researching efuels four years ago and has invested over \$100m in development and production, \$75m of that with Highly Innovative Fuels (HIF Global LLC), a major partner in the Haru Oni plant. Others include Siemens and Exxon-Mobil. HIF will scale up production using lessons learned from Haru Oni and is expected to deliver 55 million litres of efuel per year by the middle of the decade and 550 million litres a couple of years later, much of which it will sell to third parties. At current rates the price would be around \$2 a litre.

by SAM JENKINS

BBJBWB 11818MBR

Hype Motorsport claims to offer a new type of trackday experience with an arriveand-drive approach and strong green credentials. We put it to the test

TIGHTER RESTRICTIONS AND EVER-INCREASING POWER OUTPUTS make exploiting a modern performance car more difficult than ever. Of course, one solution is simply to book an **evo** trackday and enjoy the freedom of driving your own car on a circuit, but a company called Hype Motorsport is now offering a new option to put fewer obstacles between the driving enthusiast and a thrilling drive.

Owning a performance car is a key accomplishment for many and can be a rewarding experience in its own right, but for those looking to drive frequently on track, it can be a costly exercise. Hype Motorsport offers an alternative by handling the upfront costs, storage and maintenance associated with a track-tuned car, allowing enthusiasts to simply arrive and drive for a fixed sum.

Co-founded by Ben Hyland, previously founder of motorsport firm want2race (recently acquired by Ginetta), his new venture aims to provide a fully fledged, carbon-neutral trackday experience in some of the finest driver's cars on the market.

The current fleet is one we can certainly get behind, featuring the excellent BMW M2 Competition, Alpine A110S and four-cylinder Porsche 718 Cayman GTS. In order to be as inclusive as possible (and keep maintenance costs down) all the cars have paddleshift transmissions, and unlike the majority of driving experience operators, Hype Motorsport not only encourages you to explore the cars' full performance but has applied a suite of track-orientated modifications to all three. Though they remain road-legal, they've all received suspension tweaks including a Suspension Secrets track geometry set-up, along with power and brake upgrades. Through feedback from customers and instructors, the cars will continue to receive further upgrades, with harnesses next in the pipeline.

The M2 Competition is the most potent of the trio, tuned by Litchfield for a 520bhp output. Though we have always found its factory set-up perfectly suited for the road, Hype Motorsport has opted for Nitron coilovers to optimise the performance for the track, along with a Milltek exhaust. BMW's M Performance brakes and the standard Michelin Pilot Sport 4 S tyres are retained.

At the other end of the scale is the A110S, one of our all-time favourite performance cars and one only improved with Life110 upgrades, in this case including suspension, brakes and shift paddles, along with Pilot Sport 4 S rubber. Last but not least is the 2.5-litre Cayman GTS, equipped with Öhlins coilovers, upgraded brakes and track geometry. Though the 4-litre is undoubtedly the purist's first choice, the four-pot offers an impressive level of performance given its cylinder count. A set of sticky Yokohama tyres also lifted it a notch during our time with the car at Brands Hatch.

For those new to trackdays or simply looking for an all-inclusive thrill, 'Hype Drive' is the most attractive package, with all three cars available to drive on track for a day. Unlike with most experiences, an expert instructor is included in the cost, along with intercom-equipped helmets and on-board video. With only 12 spaces available at each event, each driver















gets multiple sessions, with a comfortable place provided to cool down between stints; you can even hone your skills in the pit garage with a topflight race simulator...

For those who have a few more trackdays under their belt and want to tailor the experience to their own needs, each car is also available for individual hire at any UK or European trackday, meaning you only need to get yourself to the circuit, where Hype will meet you with the prepared car of your choice. To streamline the process, the cost of the trackday, delivery and insurance are all included in the price, with a member of the team on hand to provide assistance with refuelling and any maintenance required.

Frictionless driving thrills aside, something else of note is Hype's commitment to carbon neutrality. Through its partnership with ClimatePositive it has created a driving experience that not only produces zero net carbon, but also gives back to various causes around the globe – ClimatePositive is currently tackling Brazilian deforestation through the Pacajai REDD+ project, while improving living standards for those in need through investment in health, education and infrastructure.

Calculated via a dedicated 'carbon accountant' and audited annually by PwC, Hype Motorsport currently offsets around 1.6 metric tonnes of CO₂ per event, with an additional 25 per cent added to this figure to account for variance between events. This figure includes not only the emissions from the cars on track, but travel to and from the circuit, energy consumed while at the circuit, the emissions cost of anything purchased by Hype Motorsport and even the modifications added to each of the cars – similar schemes often only cover one aspect of a company's emissions. The scheme even covers the emissions for each customer's personal vehicle for an entire year. Yes, even the Fast Fleet C63 would be included.

As for pricing, Hype Motorsport sits in the middle of the pack as far as trackday experiences go, offering its full Hype Drive trackdays with the chance to drive all three cars starting from around £1000 (depending on the circuit and add-ons). Bespoke days with individual car rental are a little more pricey, from around £2000 for a UK circuit, but when you consider the cost of buying, maintaining, storing and modifying a car of your own, it begins to make more sense.

Hype Motorsport offers a driving experience tailored to the enthusiast in an inclusive package that takes a lot of the hassle out of organising your own track time. Granted, buying a car outright might prove more cost-effective for those who attend a trackday every other week, but for the driver without the spare time and cash to pile into a dedicated track car, this appears to be an exciting new option.



From rolling his first race car to breaking the 300mph barrier with Bugatti, Andy Wallace shares his high-speed highlights

by BRETT FRASER

AMBORGHINI TEST DRIVER VALENTINO Balboni famously owned a Fiat 500 (the 'bambino' version), reasoning that if you drove a Countach or Diablo for work, nothing you could afford to park on your own driveway could ever measure up. Andy Wallace is of a similar mindset. The man who has competed at the Le Mans and Daytona 24-hour races 21 times apiece, has set production-car speed records in the Jaguar XJ220 and McLaren F1, has broken the 300mph barrier in a Bugatti Chiron Super Sport and is currently Bugatti's most illustrious test driver owns a Volkswagen ID.3. His wife drives a Golf E.

Like Balboni, Wallace's view is that after driving race cars and hypercars for a living, no road car is going to come close to the speed or thrill. Although he does confess that a Porsche 911 GT3 is a temptation. 'It's one of the most trackfocused supercars, and it is very, very good on the track and really good fun on the road, too. But it's not even close to feeling like a racing car because it's not a race car. It's designed for a different job, at which it excels.'

Wallace bought the all-electric ID.3 because of his long-term fascination with automotive technology and innovation, and was also inspired by an encounter with a Tesla Roadster back in 2009 while helping out with some **evo** road tests. 'The idea was we would drag race the Tesla against a supercharged Lotus Elise. I mean, it was an electric car, how fast could it possibly be? I was driving the Lotus, but by the time I'd grabbed second gear, Roger Green in the Tesla had just disappeared. So that kind of sowed the seed in my head that electric cars could actually be something in the future.

'It was way too early to buy electric back then, but you've got to start somewhere and in 2017

I bit the bullet and ordered a Golf E. I drove it everywhere. Every year we try to go skiing in Italy, 1300 kilometres each way in the middle of winter. Back then there were no charging stations to talk about anywhere, but we did it for the hell of it and because everybody said you couldn't possibly in an electric car.

'From then on I was hooked on electric cars. As this is **evo** you're probably thinking, "This guy's gone completely barking mad. He's driven too fast in the past and his brain's addled." But I drive the ID.3 to the Bugatti factory in Molsheim on a regular basis, 840km each way. I do it with two stops of about half an hour. Piece of cake.'

Wallace says that other racing drivers also have electric cars and that travelling long distances in them demands a strategic approach that endurance racers will be familiar with. He also believes that the electric technology currently being developed by Rimac (which has a 55 per cent stake in Bugatti) is game-changing and will have a profound effect on how we view electric cars in the future.

But let's rewind the clock, right back to Wallace's formative years. Regular visits to the British Grand Prix, starting in the early 1970s when he was seven or eight, were the catalyst for his passion for racing. 'My parents knew how crazy I was about racing, so for my 15th birthday they bought me a trial session at the Jim Russell race school at Silverstone. It was only up and down the straight and through some cones in a Formula Ford, but I immediately knew it was for me.

'I told my dad that I wanted to do the full Jim Russell course, and he told me I'd have to pay for it myself. So for the next two years and two months I saved up, bought lessons when I could, and got my competition licence when I was 17 – good timing, as I couldn't have raced before that age anyway.







'In 1979, when I was 18, I figured out I couldn't be a racing driver without a race car. I settled on the Formula Ford Pre-1974 series as the most affordable route into competition, then went to all the events to see which cars seemed the best, what lines people were taking through the corners, and who the good drivers were. Having worked out that I needed a Hawke DL11, I went to the bank manager to arrange a loan, telling him repayments wouldn't be a problem as I was going to be world champion. It was a short conversation.

'But I could get a loan for a road car, which I bought then sold the following day to finance the purchase of the Hawke from a chap in Scotland for £1250. I booked my first practice session at Silverstone, 31 August 1979, and eventually triple barrel rolled it, parking it beautifully upside down on the pole position mark on the grid. To put the damage right was just over £1000...

'The following year, though, I did the whole championship. I won the fourth race at Cadwell Park, then a further five, and won the championship. The trouble with that, though, is that there's no benefit to doing it again, so I had to move up the ladder, first to contemporary Formula Ford and then to Formula 3, and that brought with it a big price tag. Luckily the owner of the printing company my dad worked at was

a motorsport fan, and while he couldn't afford much in the way of sponsorship, he had lots of contacts who could also contribute little bits.'

Wallace rewarded their faith in him by winning the 1986 British Formula 3 Championship and also being named Autosport National Racing Driver of the Year. The latter achievement brought with it the chance to test the Benetton B186 Formula 1 car – 'the turbocharged four-cylinder, one-and-a-half-litre, crazy, unbelievable engine to drive' – but the F3 title was to have a longer lasting impact.

'Winners of F3 championships from around the world are invited to compete in the Macau Grand Prix, a fantastic event held in November. I had actually competed there in 1985 but it didn't go so well, but in 1986 I returned and won it. It was a really big thing. Back then F3 was a recognised stepping stone to F1, so I went and saw all the teams and said this is who I am, this is what I've done. They said, "Yeah, we know who you are," and two of them offered me a drive. The stumbling block was they wanted \$600,000 to put me in a car.'

Facing the irony of possessing a world-class talent but only a Third World budget, Wallace

contemplated the premature demise of his racing career. But then a connection he made at the Macau Grand Prix not only remedied the immediate situation, but also laid the foundation for Wallace's stellar career in endurance sportscar racing. In one of his two heats at Macau, Wallace tussled at very close quarters with Jan Lammers, who by that stage had swapped F1 for the World Sportscar Championship.

'After the races Jan and I had a chat and got quite friendly. He mentioned that Jaguar was looking for one more driver for Le Mans, so he put in a good word for me. I got a call from Tom Walkinshaw [TWR ran the Silk Cut Jaguar team with its XJR-9LM racers] inviting me down to Paul Ricard for a trial. I'd never driven anything with a roof and certainly never been more than 200mph, but with Jan's help I managed to get the drive. It saved my career.'

After warm-up races at Jerez, where his car came second, and then Road Atlanta where it was third, Wallace arrived at Le Mans in 1988, aged 27, having had no practice at the circuit – resurfacing had prevented any test days that year. Again, Lammers came to the rescue of not just Wallace.

Top row: Wallace in his first race car, a Hawke DL11; on the grid and in action at Silverstone in a Van Diemen in '82; Formula Ford victory at Brands Hatch in '83. **Bottom row:** on the way to becoming the 1986 F3 champion; Le Mans celebrations with Dumfries and Lammers in '88; winning at Watkins Glen in '01 in a Riley & Scott MkIII; beside a Chiron Super Sport 300+



but also the third driver, Johnny Dumfries. 'Jan taught me things I used for my entire racing career,' reveals Wallace. 'Having come from single-seaters where the other drivers are your enemy, it was quite odd at first being told all these things that you would normally never find out from another driver.'

The lessons of Lammers paid dividends as, despite an ailing gearbox, their Silk Cut Jaguar narrowly held off a late charge from Porsche to win the race. 'And you know,' chuckles Wallace, 'winning Le Mans doesn't do your career any harm at all. As it had been 37 years since Jaguar last won Le Mans it was a really big deal – the reception we got was amazing and we ended up meeting different members of the royal family, including the Queen.'

Although this was to be Wallace's only outright win at Le Mans, during 21 outings there he picked up a further four class wins and drove for Toyota, McLaren, Panoz, Audi, Cadillac, Bentley, Dome, Zytek, DBA, MG-Lola and Lola. A long stint in the US, also driving in sportscar championships, saw him race in the 24 Hours of Daytona 21 times, collecting three outright victories in the process; he twice won the 12 Hours of Sebring too. During his career Wallace has been on the podium more than 70 times in top-ranking races, while his new passion for historic races means the silverware keeps coming: he won the Le Mans Classic (in Plateau Deux - Grid Two) in a Jaguar D-type in 2016 and the Daytona

Classic 24 Hour in an Audi R8 LMP1 three times.

Wallace attributes his hectic race schedule for the fact he's not owned any interesting cars. 'At one stage I was flying back and forth across the Atlantic doing 25 to 26 races a year, plus all the testing. At its craziest I worked out that I'd sat in a race car for 121 days in one year. I didn't have time to worry about cars of my own.'

That said, Wallace does concede that during his F3 days the fact that his race car was Volkswagenengined entitled him to a Golf GTI Mk2 loaner – 'It was the best thing I'd ever driven up until then.' Similar agreements with other manufacturers that he raced for saw a couple of Jaguar XJ40s cross his driveway, a Toyota Celica that he had remapped, a selection of Audis, and when he was competing in the States, a Cadillac.

While doing pre-production testing of the Jaguar XJ220 for TWR-Jaguar in 1991, Wallace got the gig to do a top speed run with the car at Fort Stockton in Texas – the XJ220's two-way average of 212.3mph set a new production car record. That record was broken by the McLaren F1 in 1993 (230mph) and when in 1998 it was decided that the car had more to give, it was Wallace who pushed up the maximum to 240.1mph. Since then, of course, there has been a never-ending stream of road car rocketships vying for the honour of world's fastest. And chief protagonist in the battle for ultimate hypercar bragging rights is Wallace's employer for the past 12 years, Bugatti.

Under attack from Hennessey, SSC and Koenigsegg, on 2 August 2019 Bugatti sent Wallace out onto the Ehra-Lessien test track in Germany in a Chiron Super Sport, where he clocked 304.773mph. It was only in one direction, so doesn't qualify as a record, but breaking the 300mph barrier for the first time cements the names of Bugatti and Wallace in the history books.

'It's a massively amazing feeling when you suddenly get that number,' enthuses Wallace. 'You're covering a kilometre every 7 seconds, a mile in 11 and change, and that's on an 8.8 kilometrelong track with banked turns at either end. For somebody who has been interested in cars from a very early age, I could almost pinch myself – here I am, in the daddy of all cars, and I'm just about to exceed 300mph. Hats off to everyone involved in the project.

'The Chiron Super Sport is an incredible car. It has 1600bhp and yet is so capable, so driveable. It's faster and more powerful than any of my racing cars, yet is dead easy to drive. The motor industry is brilliant at making progress. I think it's the best industry for that: it's had to solve so many problems over the years. Now there are yet more problems, but they'll be solved too. We don't need to worry, I think it's all under control.'



WHEN TIME IS OF THE ESSENCE

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Tale of the unexpected

As always, eCoty was a fantastic read: Peter Tomalin's accomplished prose married to some superb photography from Aston Parrott and Andy Morgan, with insightful and experienced opinions from the other evo writers as they strive to find the greatest driver's car of the last 12 months. As an annual feature, it rarely disappoints. For once though, it also induced a new and wholly unexpected reaction: genuine surprise.

A GT division Porsche (and an RS one at that) and a CSL BMW finishing behind a £30k Toyota? McLaren and Ferrari's tech-laden, hybrid exotics being delivered a knockout blow from Maserati, with its first independently built supercar in over 40 years? A twin-turbo, V8 AMG Mercedes coming across as a little bland?

Although the GR86 was pipped to the top spot by the Maserati, it still feels like the Toyota won an emotional victory. It doesn't chase insane power figures or lap records; it doesn't use a thousand CPUs to enhance the driving experience; it's extremely affordable and it unequivocally delivers more smiles per mile than its price tag would suggest. Porsche, BMW and all the other manufacturers trapped in the never-ending strife of spiralling power figures and competing Nordschleife lap times would do well to take a look at Toyota's paredback approach to see how less can actually deliver more.

Gary Reilly

Caught in the act

When weighing the Maserati MC20 at eCoty and finding it to be 225kg overweight, you stated: 'There is an



explanation...' But then you listed an excuse – that the MC20's structure has been engineered to work with the upcoming EV version – and let Maserati off the hook.

How on earth is it legal to mis-sell something so hugely? In my view it's as bad as some of the similar lies that have cost car companies billions in fines/compensation.

Shame on Maserati, and all who are up to similar cheats.

John Tighe

A Maserati engineer has told us that the company's 1475kg claim is in fact a 'lightest dry weight'. Our test car was full of fluids and was fitted with a number of options such as nose lift (which also requires a different, heavier bumper) and heated seats. Although this still doesn't justify the discrepancy - SG

Rain on the parade

While, personally, I still have reservations about the looks of the MC20 (yes, I know, 'Boooo...!'), it really is quite special to see a car carrying the trident on its nose walk away with the eCoty crown. There's something uplifting about seeing Maserati best the best. And I'm sure Ferrari will take joint third place well and will graciously congratulate its Italian rival for taking the win...

What's not so uplifting about eCoty 2022 was that there was not an electric car in the field. Stay with me here. Sure, electricity has sneaked in, and certain notable contenders are all the better for it. But not one purely electric vehicle was deemed worthy of inclusion.

We're drowning in a sea of videos that show the Tesla Model S Plaid and the like embarrassing the best of petrol at the strip, so giant-killing



LETTER OF THE MONTH

Hitting reset

ISSUE 305'S ED SPEAK RAISES INTERESTING THOUGHTS

about the characteristics of 2022's evo Car of the Year contenders and those of the first eCoty in 1998. I'm sure I'm not alone in realising how favourably the 2022 runner-up compares with the 1998 averages cited, the Toyota GR86's 1275kg/231bhp/£30k versus 1209kg/247bhp/£42k.

I for one am not particularly enthused by the growth in power, weight, complexity and cost associated with much of the performance car market over the last decade. This is why, after building up to owning cars with 300bhp-plus, I stepped back and sought my own 'reset point' – a new (in 2012) Toyota GT86.

The GT86 isn't perfect, but that didn't stop me completely loving it and relishing the purity and simplicity of every drive. Now, as eCoty indicates, Toyota has produced a successor that comprehensively addresses the GT86's flaws and builds on its many positives. The only negative is the very limited supply, which means many enthusiasts will be denied the opportunity to experience a wonderful and comparatively attainable performance car hero.

I'm one of the lucky ones: I managed to secure an order for a manual GR86, which (at the time of writing) may be only a few days away from being delivered. I plan to thoroughly enjoy this wonderful car for many years to come.

Adrian Cavendish, Warwickshire

The Letter of the Month wins a Straton watch

The writer of this month's star letter receives a Straton Yacht Racer Quartz watch worth £265. Designed to be a fun everyday chronograph that doesn't break the bank, it offers 10ATM water resistance and is available in six different colour schemes.

Straton Watch Co.











EVs must be the future, right? Why would anyone cling to the propulsion of the past when you're likely to get your rear end handed to you by a silent assassin, and often at a fraction of the cost?

Might it be because rarely does anyone drive only in a straight line? Go look at the production-car lap times for the Nürburgring – you know, that place where actual driving happens and not just sitting down at speed - and you'll have to scroll all the way down to number 79 before you find your first EV, the Porsche Taycan Turbo S, and further still to number 93 before you find the much-lauded Model S Plaid. And those two numbers, those lows when the rubber hits something resembling a road, are a measure of how much we, as driving enthusiasts, will lose once the powers that be finally hammer that last nail into the coffin of the internal combustion engine.

Don't get me wrong, I know it's well past time we stopped burning dead dinosaurs to make the world go around. But to quote someone, somewhere in the ether, 'Elon Musk seems to build cars for people who make YouTube videos.' And, just like most YouTube videos, staggering 0-60 times at the drag strip are, at best, fleetingly amusing; the sterile drone of an electric motor no tonic for the soul. And it seems, by the continuing omission of EVs at eCoty, that **evo** concurs.

So well done, Maserati. You brought it, and with some style. And well done **evo** for another compelling round-up of the year's best. But I'm not sure how much longer I can enjoy this sort of thing when all it does is remind me that today's performance cars are chasing each other towards a not-too-distant future where I'll have to explain to a generation that driving

used to be for fun and not just for getting to the next set of traffic lights a fraction of a second sooner.

Karl Lloyd, Wiltshire

Fantasy Ferrari

Richard Meaden's column about assembling the perfect car (**evo** 305) had me dreaming up all sorts of interesting concoctions instead of participating in less interesting small talk over Christmas dinner.

Later, while reading eCoty, I found the answer was right under my nose: the Ferrari 296, without the hybrid b*******, 200kg lighter and shrunk by about 5 per cent in every dimension, would surely be the perfect car.

Then upon reaching Peter Tomalin's Judge's Notes I discovered he had had exactly the same thought. We must be on to something, then.

Although come to think of it, it might still need my Type R's manual gearshift and seats...

Philippe Beinaerts, Antwerp, Belgium

Braking point

In response to Stephen McCarthy (Inbox, **evo** 305), who writes about driverless cars becoming the norm, there's just one factor you may not have considered – humans.

Imagine driving through any city centre in the UK. Everyone will know that your car is designed to stop if it senses it may endanger a pedestrian. Do you think humans – particularly young, male ones – will respectfully wait and cross in the correct manner? Or do you think they will jump out and play chicken with the robot? Personally I can't think of anything worse than being held hostage by some drunk yoovs – or worse, the dreaded Just Stop Lithium protestors!

Thomas Pontin

Watches

Three themed timepieces for your consideration



Arpiem Tribute TJL 'Jacques Laffite'

€299 arpiem.fr

Founded in 2018, French brand Arpiem (geddit?) specialises in watches inspired by motor racing of the 1960s and '70s. Among recent additions to the range is this piece paying tribute to French F1 driver Jacques Laffite. Co-designed by Laffite himself, its features include the use of the green hue from his crash helmet and a highlighted '26' – his race number with the Ligier team.



REC SPX DeLorean

£1745 recwatches.com

A time machine made out of a DeLorean? Sounds familiar...
This one uses material taken from John Z DeLorean's DMC-12 company car for the outer area of its dial, the design of which is based on the multi-spoke wheels from the car it honours. Other borrowed cues include faux vents in the strap that mimic the car's slatted engine cover, and black 'rubbing strips' along the sides of the case. Just 456 will be made.



Porsche Design Chronograph 1 -911 Dakar

£13,450 porsche-design.com

This new version of Porsche Design's classic timepiece is the first ever chronograph to employ a case made from titanium-carbide – a highly scratch-resistant ceramic material. All the better for withstanding the rigours of driving in the desert, then, which its wearer may well be doing, as only 911 Dakar customers can buy the watch...

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RICHARD MEADEN

Ken Block was a genuine hero to millions. Meaden pays tribute

'The brilliance of

Block was that



S THIS ISSUE OF EVO WENT TO PRESS, THE worldwide car community was reeling from the tragic death of Ken Block. In the hours and days following his snowmobile accident on his ranch in Utah, social media was flooded with heartfelt

tributes as time zone after time zone awoke to the shocking news.

Print lead times are not conducive to timely tributes, but given this magazine's devotion to gratuitous cornering shots I felt compelled to acknowledge the man's life. Besides, for anyone who enjoyed his work and marvelled at his car control, Block's death will remain a sickening gut punch. One akin to the day Ayrton Senna died, or Michael Schumacher's skiing accident.

Some of you might feel that's overstating his contribution and

achievements, but Block was a hero to millions and a kindred spirit to anyone who has felt the giddy joy of goofing around in cars. He was one of us. Or the version of us we would like to be.

I never had the pleasure of meeting him, but plenty of people I know did, and they absolutely loved the guy. Of course, the brilliance of Block was that you didn't need to meet him to know that you'd like him. Where top-level race and rally drivers are rendered remote by megastardom and the distancing their sport requires, Block's enthusiasm, vision and mastery of modern media ensured he forged a direct and unprecedented connection with his fans.

I still remember watching *Gymkhana Practice* for the first time. Like many, I viewed it again in the wake of his death. It seems hard to believe that this simple-yet-seminal four-minute film was released nearly 15 years ago. Back in 2008, myself, Jethro Bovingdon, Chris Harris and Neil Carey had just embarked on the glorious misadventure that was *Drivers Republic*. These were the days before the GoPros we know today, so we knew all too well the challenges of filming cars at high speed with equipment that simply wasn't designed for the job. Block didn't just prove it could be done, but established a format and a style that would inspire a generation of car fans and content creators. He was the master of his craft.

As *Gymkhana* and the Hoonigan Industries brand built by Block and collaborator Brian Scotto became a YouTube juggernaut, so the fantastical one-off creations built for each instalment evolved to perform in ever-wilder ways. But you always sensed it was important to him that his celebrity shouldn't outshine what he

was driving. Whether it was the Crawford-tuned Impreza WRX STI in *Gymkhana Practice* or the frankly terrifying Hoonicorn he ripped through the streets of LA in, the car was always the star.

The later *Gymkhanas* were blockbusters in every sense, but the way he bullied that original Impreza WRX STI around the dusty, derelict Marine Corps Air Station El Toro left the biggest impression. Yes, it had over 500bhp, but road-based Imprezas were not born for that kind of driving. Consider Block was having to work the wheel, handbrake and stick shift to keep all four tyres fully lit, and his performance is all the more impressive. In *Gymkhana* the jeopardy was always real.

Block could quite easily have remained in his YouTube bubble, but he was clearly a man who thrived outside his comfort zone.

There aren't many from a non-motorsport background who would have the balls to enter the WRC, but just a handful of years after first driving a rally car, and well into his 40s, Block put himself out there in this toughest of categories. He had a few big crashes, none more spectacular than his barrel roll at Rally Portugal in 2011, but he also showed genuine pace, scoring a career-best 7th overall in the 2013 Rally Mexico. Other top ten finishes in Spain, France, Great Britain and New Zealand underlined his promise.

underlined his promise.

A five-time X Games medallist and frontrunner in both Global Rallycross and World Rallycross, on his day
Block gave Colin McRae and Sébastien Loeb runs for their money.
He must have wanted to pinch himself, but when the pros – his
heroes – spoke about Block it was clear they had just as much
respect for his driving and achievements as he did for them.

When someone is such a force, their loss leaves a void that's impossible to fill. For his family, friends and colleagues these must be unimaginably tough days, but he leaves a formidable legacy, one that will continue to entertain and inspire for many years to come.

There was so much to enjoy in what he did, but there was also so much to learn about how to present something so familiar – fast cars being driven beyond their limits – in fresh and dynamic ways. Just as Red Bull revolutionised extreme sports and continues to support the athletes and film makers who provide us with a vicarious adrenaline rush, as car people we should all hope that Block's family and Hoonigan Industries colleagues find a way to continue the original Tire Slayer's righteous work.

you didn't need
to meet him to
know that
you'd like him'
is fans.

or cat
more
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A f

@DickieMeaden







NEW YEAR'S REVOLUTIONS

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RICHARD PORTER

It's time to reassess a perennially underrated hatchback, says Porter



STRA. IT'S HARD TO THINK OF A CAR name with such a gap between the intended connotations (celestial, magical, the twinkling glories of the universe around us) and the harsh realities (hire cars, people called Kev, medium-

speed police chases). Except, perhaps, Mitsubishi Carisma.

It's equally hard to imagine that anyone has aspired to own an Astra since the aero-shape GTE of the 1980s. In fact, it's quite difficult to remember what came after, so forgettable were the many generations of Astra that followed. There was that rounded one that seemed okay at the time, mainly because its rivals were the portly Golf 3 and the dreadful Escort 4. Then there was a more angular one that, thanks to Lotus, wasn't

horrible to drive but seemed perennially destined to come in non-metallic gangrene with no wheel-trims and spend its life as a plain clothes police car. And after that... there was one with a rather racy three-door where the wheels looked too big, and another one that was, erm, sort of rounded, and maybe one that looked almost the same but where the back windows were leaking into the C-pillar and... oh, I don't know. Frankly, Astras after the 1984 GTE are like Brosnan Bond films after Goldeneye; they merge into one unappetising lump. It was ever thus. You say Focus and your mind turns to crisp controls

and driving thrills even in low-spec, low-power trim. Hear someone say Golf and you'll think of stout, unfussy useability and all the everyday friendliness you get from the Labrador of cars. But if someone tells you they've got an Astra your reply is likely to be 'Why?' or 'Can I help you with something, officer?'

If your enthusiasm for Astras is, like mine, barely visible, you might not have noticed that there's a new one. It was on sale for most of last year, in fact, yet I couldn't recall seeing any on the road so I decided to do something about this by borrowing one.

The first thing you should know about the new Astra is that it's based on the Peugeot 308 because, of course, Vauxhall is now part of the sprawling Stellantis group, as indeed are most car companies apart from the ones that aren't. If you look at the Astra next to a 308 you can see they share proportions, but the Peugeot has a weird, heavy-handed front end and looks like its headlights are crying, whereas the Astra is quite a handsome | Perhaps they should have called it something else.

thing with a high, flat bonnet line and that 'visor' nose, which works rather well. The back's pretty good too, what with its slim, elegant tail lamps, a tidy little thumbnail of a central brake light, and a neat, bespoke typeface for the Astra badge. The design on the inside is solid too, with hard buttons for important functions, a large, glossy touchscreen for everything else, and an overall sense of being put together with care.

Then we get to how the Astra drives, and this too is unexpectedly pleasant. I was in the plug-in hybrid one which, it's claimed, can trundle about in electric-only mode for 43 miles. What's more impressive is that when the 1.6-litre turbocharged petrol engine kicks in, it happens so quietly the only giveaway is the digital speedo in the head-up display changing from blue to

> white to tell you petrol is being burnt. This is a very refined car. Economical, too, since I had it doing 47mpg even when I couldn't plug it in. It's also not a horror show if you decide to drive it in a lively manner. I mean, I'm not sure you'd book a week on the NC500 the day after you got it, but it's got a bit of vim to the way it can be chucked into corners. It's not perfect, of course. The ride is too firm, the boot is rather shallow, and turning off the tiresomely tugging lane assist requires a trip into the touchscreen every time you start the car.

Otherwise it wouldn't be damning the new

Astra with faint praise to say it's really quite good. The most impressive thing about it is the refinement which, along with the smart design detailing, impressive interior quality and truly excellent seats, makes it feel expensive. Mind you, perhaps it feels expensive because it is. The car I tested was in Ultimate trim, a hyperbolic name about to be undermined by the arrival of a model above it, and with the PHEV powertrain it lists at – brace yourself – £38,850. But you can have lesser Astras from 25 grand and I'm sure they're perfectly pleasant too. Previously this would have seemed irrelevant information, like knowing you can get a salad from McDonald's. I mean, why would you want an Astra? But with the Focus feeling like a dead man walking and the Golf 8 rendered un-buyable by its dreadful touchscreen tech, there's a lot to be said for this surprisingly swish and largely un-annoying Vauxhall. Not that this will win over anyone. After

all, it's an Astra. As such, many will never realise how nice it is.

'It wouldn't be damning the new Astra with faint praise to say it's really quite good'



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Jethro confesses an addiction, but one that you almost certainly share

OR SO LONG THEY'VE BEEN OUR FRIEND. In the busy times when there's a house full of people and you long to escape for a few minutes. In the quiet times when loneliness descends or there's a looming sense of dread about an uncertain future. When your partner is watching that TV show you hate, or scrolling through wallpaper patterns or potential furniture purchases and waving for your attention every ten seconds. They're there for us. Offering hope, firing the imagination. They are – let's be honest – a part of the family. It's just that the rest of the family don't know it.

It's gone on for so long, too. Seasons change, years roll by, vast changes in our everyday lives are wrought by new technologies,

and our trusted friend not only survives but thrives. Allows us a glimpse into a new existence, a more exciting life full of adventure. Goes with us to Costa. To the supermarket. To the kids' football, rugby or tennis matches. The silent family member who loves to spend time with you and dares you to dream.

I'm talking, of course, about classified ads. Autotrader, PistonHeads, Car and Classic, maybe one of the new auction sites like Collecting Cars or Bring A Trailer for the US oddities. Our quiet place. Our refuge. Our addiction.

You may part from time to time. After buying a new car, you might not look at the classifieds for up to a week. Ten days at a push. Inevitably they draw you back, though. 'Better just check I got a bargain...' or 'Maybe I should have bought one of those instead...' A classified ad is a very simple thing. Pictures and a few words. Yet they offer endless fascination and feel like home.

Except over the past months, maybe longer, they suddenly don't feel the same. The hope, the sense that you could reach out and touch the cars listed, the flutter of butterflies when you uncovered a bargain, the way they could transport you to a new chapter in your life... it's all gone. Instead they are a wasteland of regret. Of what might have been.

As prices climb (and climb, and climb) the classified ads are no longer family. They're a Dickensian, ghost-like figure showing you the folly of procrastination. Of believing that your own personal attainable dream cars would always be so. And the worst bit of all? No, not that 996s are still so cheap. It's that this trend doesn't seem like a blip soon to be corrected. That car | constitutes financial advice. But just pull your finger out, okay?

you always knew you'd buy one day is slipping ever further out of reach. As crossovers, SUVs and EVs march inevitably onwards in the new car market, it's no wonder that the old heroes – the cars only 'the few' knew about – have been adopted by so many.

Everybody has their own personal tales of grief. Of lost loves. Me? Too many to list, but the most painful are probably Mitsubishi Evos and R33-generation Nissan Skyline GT-Rs. I never envisaged the Japanese car market would suddenly explode to the extent that it has. No, Evos aren't crazy money (aside from the Mäkinens), but paying £30,000 for a car that was more like £13,000 when a plan was originally formulated is mentally challenging. It shouldn't matter. In today's market an Evo VIII MR, for example, still appears a bargain. However, dragging my

> brain away from a time when I loved those old classified ads seems insurmountable.

> So what now? Well, all is not lost. There are a few remaining bargains at all price levels. I almost dare not speak their names. A few are mainstream, highly prized cars that are inexplicably good value. The Audi R8, for example. A Porsche 997 Carrera or Carrera S (and the 996, of course). Aston Martin V8 Vantages also look pretty tempting. However, most of the remaining 'bargains' require more imagination, more bravery or – the horror – a

single-clutch automated manual. My favourite of these options is the Maserati GranSport. I loved these when new, they look fantastic and they seem to hover around £22,000. Put another way, that's roughly £10,000 less than a Vauxhall Corsa Electric.

The real lesson is to shift our mindsets when it comes to scrolling classified ads. They are not family nor friend and they're certainly not constant. They're a warning that life moves quickly and opportunities should be grabbed with both hands. My advice? Forget that classifieds can be accessed anywhere at any time. Don't scroll in supermarket queues or when you should be cheering your kids' sporting adventures. Set time aside for your searches and sit quietly next to an old-fashioned and very loud clock with a foreboding tick-tick. There's probably an app that will do it. That's the sound of your favourite car appreciating and your dreams escaping. Life is short. Classifieds are fickle. Buy now and drive happily into the sunset before it's too late.

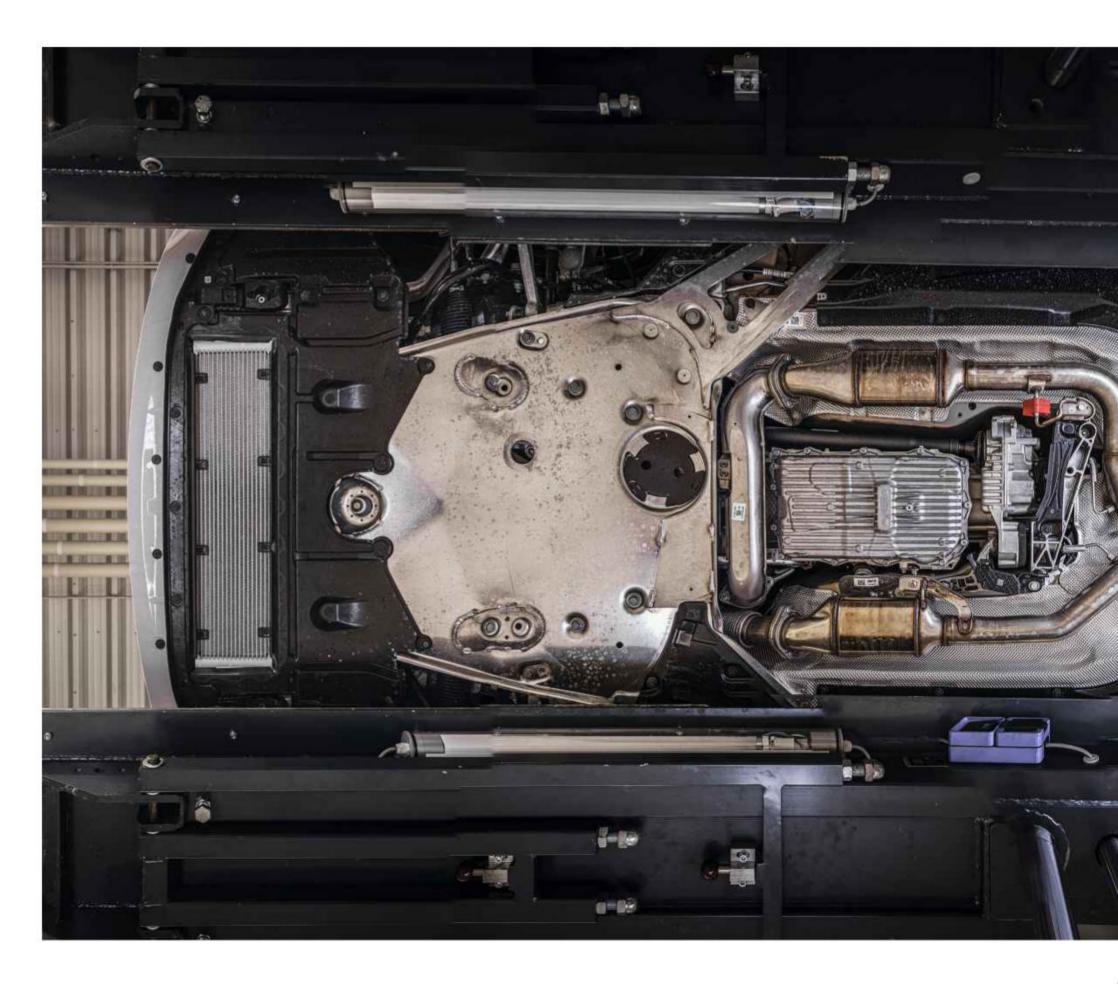
This column does not adhere to FCA guidelines and in no way

'There are still a few bargains. I almost dare not speak their names'

(E) @JethroBovingdon







IDDEN IN PLAIN SIGHT, BMW'S M TEST CENTRE

at the Nürburgring sits proudly in the heart of the most famous village in Germany. Almost in the shadow of the iconic castle and a steak-on-a-stone's throw from the famous Pistenklause restaurant, this former BMW dealership is itself one of Nürburg's most recognisable landmarks.

It's not the official home of the M division – that's Garching, on the outskirts of Munich. Still, it's fair to say this smart, 1200m² building, where all M cars are looked after when being subjected to hundreds of laps of the Nordschleife and thousands of road miles on local test loops, is a vital asset and an intrinsic element of M's DNA.

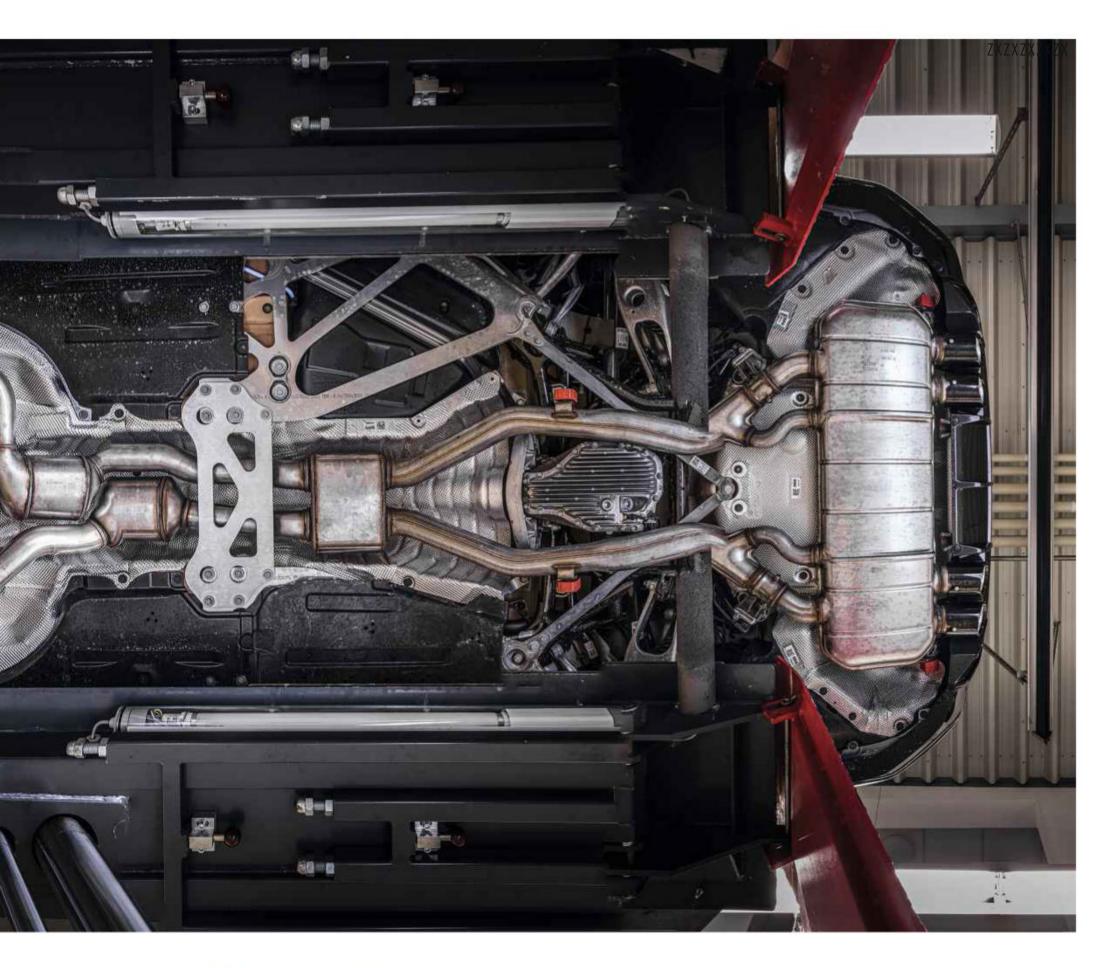
For the test and development team, Nürburg is home-from-home. It's here, as the Nordschleife's famous Industry Pool completes its last week of testing for 2022, that we meet up with four of M's most influential people: Dirk Häcker, M head of engineering; Sven Esch, head of driving dynamics; Klaus Huber, head of functional integration

driving dynamics and driver assistance, and Peter Schmid, team lead, functional integration driving dynamics.

This isn't your usual in-and-out press trip. Instead, we'll be hanging out with the M guys for a few days, chatting all things M and getting a sense of what makes them tick. Oh, and while we're here we'll be driving the long-awaited M3 Touring and brand new M2 coupe, the former in undisguised production-ready form, the latter in final phase development and cloaked in the psychedelic swirls worn by all yet-to-be-launched prototypes.

We could have flown out to Germany, but we elect to drive. Not the best decision when there are two blokes clambering atop the UK's busiest bridge, but if you're going to thumb your nose at a Just Stop Oil protest you might as well do it by driving an X5 M Competition to the Nürburgring.

In many ways the X5 M is a perfect illustration of how the M division has had to morph to reflect the changing fast car landscape. It doesn't feel like that long ago (OK, it's quite





a long time ago) when we were bemoaning the E36 M3 and how it had deserted the purity and motorsport pedigree of the E30 in pursuit of mainstream success. Subsequent E46 and E90 M3s proved our resistance to change was somewhat misguided. Now, with M's model portfolio extending to all four corners of the BMW range, including the aforementioned super-

Above and left: M3
Touring features extra
underfloor bracing to
maintain stiffness of
saloon. M-people (from
left to right) Sven Esch,
Klaus Huber, Peter
Schmid and Dirk Häcker

SUV and familiar M2/M3/M4/M5, but also EVs such as the i4 M50, iX M60 and i7 M70, M is a far more diverse and complex proposition.

Such rapid and radical change is unsettling for traditionalists, but even I can accept that the Darwinian adaptability is a challenge the entire automotive industry must grapple with. Much as we might want M-cars to be immune, the days of homologation specials and naturally aspirated petrol-powered screamers is long gone.

The trip to Nürburg is an ideal test of the X5 M. Loaded to the gunwales with photographer Dean Smith's camera kit, plus his,

mine and editor Gallagher's overnight bags, it nibbles on a small portion of France before chomping through Belgium and Germany with imperious ease. We might not all feel comfortable with the brutish swagger of these immense and immensely powerful super-SUVs, but when you've got big miles to cover on fast roads they're undeniably effective and impressive. A fact underlined on our return journey, when we storm the autobahn on the X5's 186mph speed limiter.

We arrive in the evening and head straight to the Agnesen Hof, a rustic hotel situated in Barweiler, just ten minutes from Nürburg. It's a discreet and homely place, and regular quarters for the Garching-based M guys when they're working at the Test Centre. It's good to see them all sitting around one big table, sharing a few beers and a bit of banter over a hearty dinner. It's reminiscent of a big **evo** group test, only without the lewd jokes about Dean's mum.

All too often we join events where everything is managed, but this is refreshingly real, the conversation free from script or agenda, the spirit welcoming and open. You always hope a brand such as M is staffed by true enthusiasts, but this is the proof.

It's easy to spot Häcker. He's the senior figure in both age and rank, but he also shines with the energy of someone who truly loves his job. Spend time in his company and you know he revels in the responsibility of leading such a legendary outfit. His professional glow is reflected in his team, who have a comfort and ease between them that's rooted in respect and founded on the friendships forged between motivated, like-minded colleagues.

Häcker is very much the paternal figure of the team. It was he who brought Esch and Huber on board. Many years before, he also signed them off as qualified Nürburging test drivers. He used to race motorbikes and was for many years a taxi driver – specifically BMW's legendary M5 'Ring Taxi'. They all go back a long way. For Häcker this is vital to the M division's operational agility and key to the consistency of the cars it produces.

'I have over 500 people working for me at M,' he says, 'but the core management team is no more than ten. All of them arrived at M after I was appointed. I knew Sven and Klaus from earlier times at BMW and brought them into M within six months of me starting. To make the right cars you need the right team. We work well together and there's no discussion outside of the group. For the most part we are united in what we want to achieve and finding the best way to achieve it. We'll argue over some things, but only because we are all passionate.





'THE NEW M2
PUSHES INTO
ITS LIMITER
AT JUST SHY OF
180MPH. THIS
THING IS A
ROCKETSHIP'

In the end we all know what we need to do.'

History is important to Häcker. The fact that he is part of something of such significance is obviously a motivation, and the Test Centre, which opened as a dedicated facility in 1991, is clearly emblematic of M's connection to its past and the Nordschleife.

'Before the Industry Pool was created, BMW used to test cars during tourist sessions and base itself at this place when it was still a dealership. This was a long time ago, but even then it was clear the Nordschleife was a unique place to develop cars. That M has enjoyed so much racing success here over the decades only makes the connection stronger.'

The M3 Touring is a prime example of the M division's autonomy, Häcker assembling a cadre of key players to covertly work on a full-size, fully functional mule, which was then presented to the BMW board. It's the kind of project people like us love, not least because it demonstrates an instinctive enthusiasm for ideas that don't slavishly follow prescribed product strategy.

For Häcker it's an essential part of how M operates, and what leads to the creation of special cars like the Touring. 'We call them submarine projects; working below the surface, out of sight. We have the ability to show what our dream looks like without involving anyone outside of M, but we can't do everything, so there are limits. We also have





to consider the whole offering, so it has to make sense and be deliverable, but I think with a good idea you have some chance to get a positive decision from the board. This is what we did with the Touring, taking bits from here and there, working with colleagues in Garching and building our vision to show the board.'

The big Bavarian cheeses clearly know a great car when they see one. I mean, just how badly do you want an M3 Touring? If you're anything like me, you want one baaaaadly. Which bodes well for BMW, because it's fair

to say Audi has enjoyed majority ownership of the fast estate car niche for many years. With AMG subsequently claiming squatters' rights, this new Touring needs a buzz about it to really upset the apple cart.

It certainly has all the ingredients of a great fast estate. Coupled with the intrigue and novelty of being the latest in a select and sporadic line of M-badged estate cars, the M3 Touring is poised to be one of 2023's hottest new cars.

One of the very few undisguised cars in the Test Centre, the Touring looks absolutely sensational. I know we all





got our lederhosen in a twist about the G80's grotesquely oversized 'kidneys', but with some time to get used to it, this current generation of M3 and M4 is a very striking thing. If anything, the Touring body suits it best, its longer roofline and glasshouse, plus those fabulous blistered rear arches nicely balancing the blocky frontal treatment.

The nuts and bolts of the Touring are straightforward, at least if you're familiar with the M3 xDrive. There's some additional bracing under the floorpan – adapted from the M4 Convertible's because it too does without a rear

bulkhead – to add rigidity and a dedicated suspension tune to ensure the Touring carries its payload and manages its altered weight distribution and centre-of-gravity as convincingly as its saloon brethren.

'It was always our goal to make the Touring drive at least as well as the M3 saloon,' explains Sven Esch. 'When you're driving you don't feel the "backpack' so you'll easily forget it's an estate. At least until you look in your rear-view mirror!'

Practicality is clearly the Touring's trump card. With 500 litres of boot space rising to 1500 litres when the rear





seats are folded down, and a rear window that can be opened independently of the tailgate, the real-world appeal of this car is off the scale. That is if your real-world budget stretches to the starting price of £80k.

It's probably down to the BMWs I cut my teeth on, but I don't associate the brand with four-wheel drive, especially when it comes to M-cars. This suggests xDrive has a way to go before it permeates our subconscious like quattro, but there's no question it's the perfect partner for the M3 Touring. Partly because it challenges Audi's notional monopoly of all-weather performance, but also because the subtle shift in the way an xDrive M3 makes progress compared with the rear-drive model feels so, so right in this application.

Yes, we're testing on home turf, so the Touring feels perfectly at one with these smooth and gently sinuous Eifel roads. It goes like stink, as you'd expect with a smidge over 500bhp under your right foot, but there's an ease and rightness to the way this car rides, scribes a cornering line and puts its power down that bodes very well. It certainly feels no heavier than the M3 saloon, reacting with clarity and precision.

If you've spent enough time around earlier generations of M3, you'll know they have form when it comes to certain derivatives being palpably but inexplicably better to drive. Speak to Jethro Bovingdon and he'll wax lyrical about the E92 M3 saloon and how it trumped the coupe for rightness. In the same vein, the G80 M3 Touring could well prove to be the sweet spot of the M3/M4 range.

THE NEW M2 DOESN'T ENJOY THE

M3 Touring's novelty factor. Instead, it faces the challenge of following one of M's most celebrated models of recent years. The car we're driving is a late-phase test car, so it's close enough to the finished article to draw some meaningful driving impressions.

Since our visit the car has been shown undisguised, but even wearing its camouflage it's clear that while blockier than the model it replaces the new M2 has a pleasingly muscular physique and plenty of road presence. The interior of this car is also partially shrouded, but the large landscape infotainment screen is a dominant feature.

We head out of the Test Centre towards the now familiar road loop, but this time we continue onto a nearby stretch of lightly trafficked autobahn. The way the M2 builds speed is hugely impressive, running through the gears with undiminished vigour until it pushes into its soft speed-limiter at just shy of 180mph. This thing is a rocketship.

The rest of our drive is rather tame by

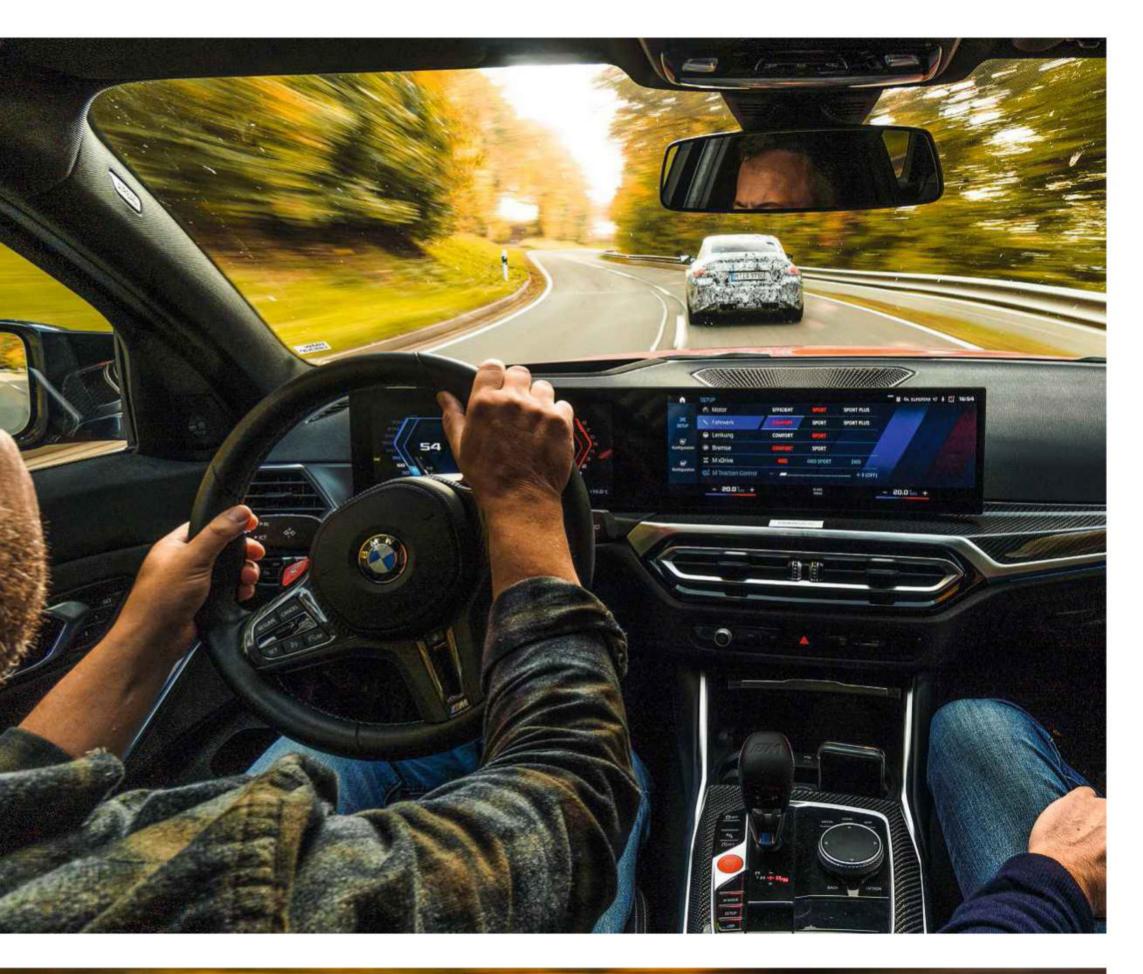




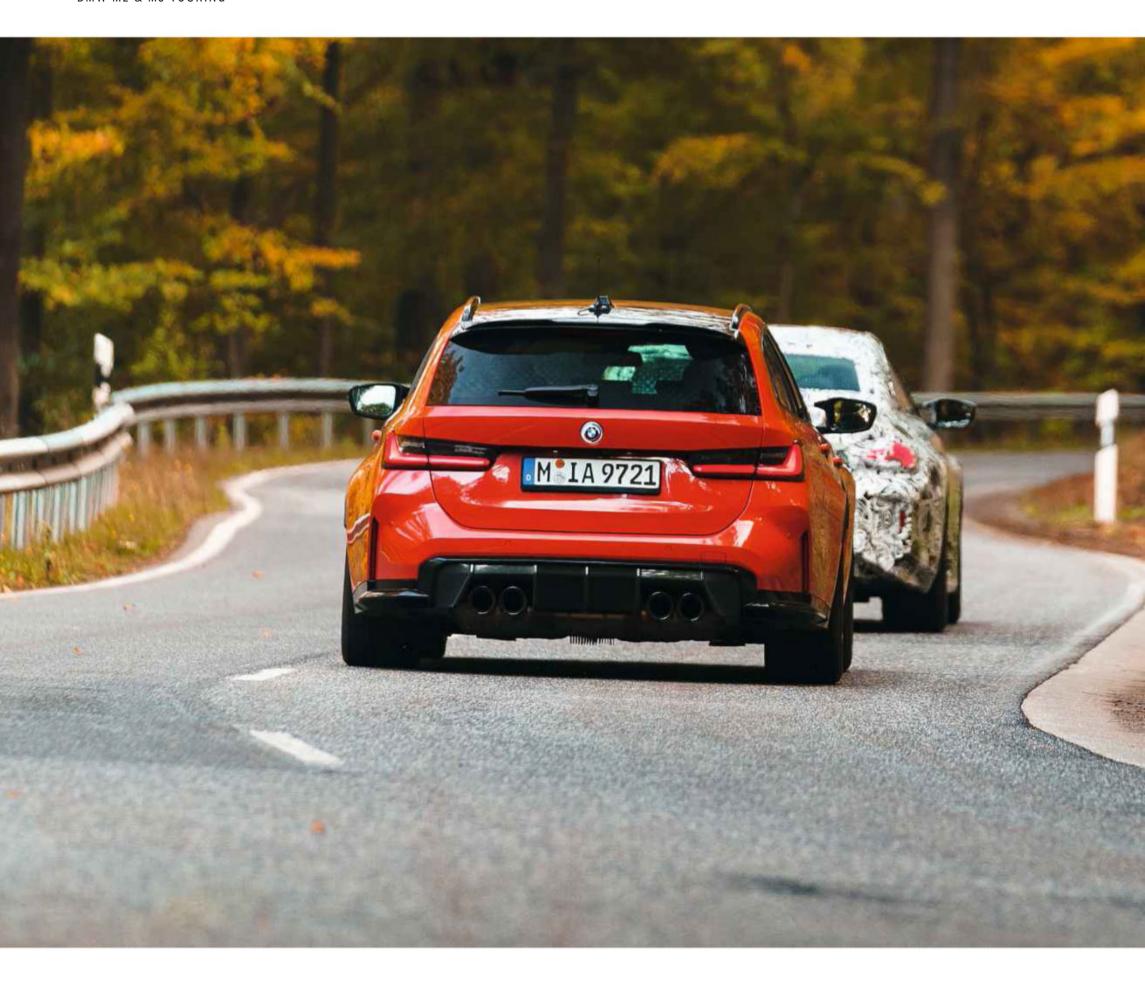
'THERE'S NO QUESTION XDRIVE IS PERFECT FOR THE TOURING. IT FEELS SO RIGHT' comparison, but the M2 – this example is fitted with the standard H-pattern manual gearbox – remains engaging and brilliantly satisfying. The engine has such a lusty delivery you can just flex the torque in a high gear and surge effortlessly past slower traffic, but the 3-litre straight-six also has a richness of character and appetite for revs that's unusual in modern turbo engines.

You definitely sense the new M2's M3/M4 underpinnings. It feels more substantial and mature than the old M2, but the shorter wheelbase, 19in front and 20in rear wheels, stiffer front springs and softer rears (which work with dampers developed for the M3 Touring) give the new M2 its own dynamic fingerprint. It feels energised and agile, but also four-square and planted. There's plenty of grip to lean on and traction to squeeze into, but with an underlying sense that there's fun to be had when you push beyond those lofty limits.

Not that hooning is part of the development programme. At least not around here, as Esch explains: 'When we do our road testing we don't go over the limits. For me you should be able to feel all the things that are important at road speeds. When we have found a set-up we like we move to the bumpier roads. Then we go on the Nordschleife. If we make changes to improve track handling we then go back on the road to cross-check and make sure we haven't lost anything. This is the advantage of having





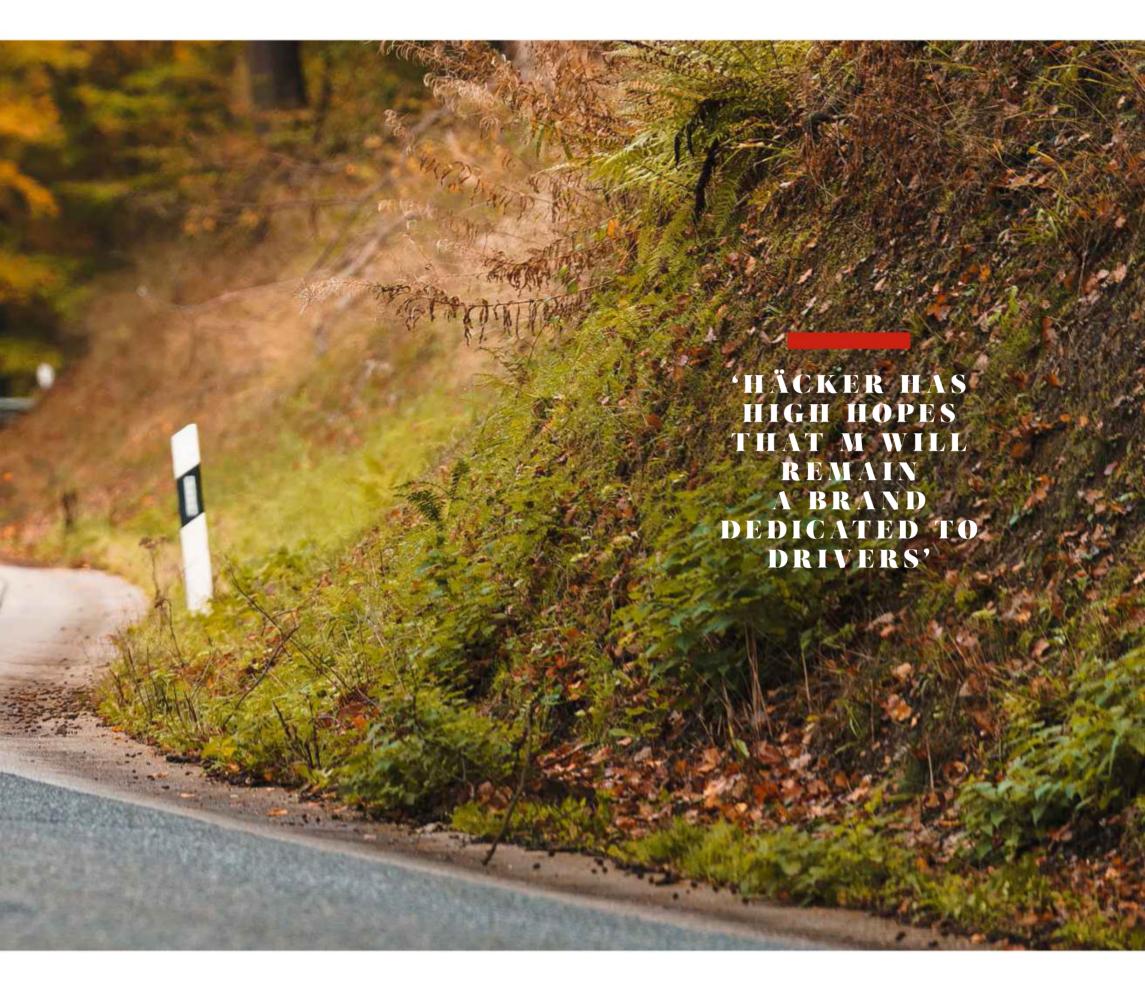


a test centre in this area. You can do so much in a short time. People tend to think if you come to Nürburg then you're mostly driving on the race track, but we do more miles on the road.'

It's no secret that rather than looking around for rival cars to benchmark, the new M2 used the old M2 CS as its point of reference. That's a luxury you can afford when you have the confidence of knowing your old car was pretty much as good as it gets. And it shows in everything the new M2 does. The power delivery feels more solid and with less of a spike in boost, but that's to be expected given the headroom left for a new M2 CS further down the line. For much the same reason there's no carbon brake

option, but the cast iron stoppers have plenty of power and progression so you can smoothly and intuitively blipshift your way down the gears. It's a quality piece and no mistake.

As for the future? Häcker has high hopes and plenty of optimism that M will remain a brand dedicated to drivers: 'Politics and regulation can dictate what is forbidden, but the customer will decide what is the right product,' he says. 'I believe we will continue to have customers for sports cars and M-cars, just as I believe there will be room in the future for these kinds of cars. Personal transportation and general mobility is a challenge all car makers have to face, but for me cars should not be rolling



Google systems. We are in the business of delivering the emotion of driving.

'It's no secret we are working on complete electric cars, but we aren't making an EV and then sticking an M badge on it. We consider what will make it an M-car from the first design and prototype phase.'

Häcker believes there is huge potential in electric motors that goes way beyond enormous power. For example, the team are exploring the use of a quad-motor powertrain (one for each wheel) that will also use the motors for braking instead of standard discs. 'The speed and precision of the modulation, not to mention the increased regen offers huge potential,' he says, 'and with next-gen software control and integration of steering, braking, traction and torque vectoring we have all the tools to achieve the right dynamic feeling in the car. A true M car.'

Does the internal combustion engine feature in Häcker's vision of the future? For now, yes. 'I like the combustion engine, and we are working on new generation engines,' he reveals. 'The weight of today's EVs is much too high, and there's work needed before battery storage can cope with the kind of charge and discharge rates our fourmotor concept requires. And, of course, it all comes down to what the customer wants. Electric M-cars should meet the expectations of demanding M customers. As both an engineer and an enthusiast, I find the future fascinating.'







AVE YOU HEARD THE ONE ABOUT

the Frenchman walking his cat? Not the beginning of a crude joke that plays clumsily with national stereotypes, rather one way to fill the boredom of waiting for your electric car to charge. It's a thoroughly 2020s problem and one our new Gallic mate (well, we're on nodding terms) has solved in curious fashion. 'Is that really the group of people we want to be a part of?' asks photographer Matt Howell.

We've not brought a cat, but our car outpunches his Mégane. The Kia EV6 GT combines twin motors for all-wheel drive

and a 577bhp peak, enough for a 3.5sec sprint to 62mph and 162mph top speed. Not just quick for an EV, but quick for a family-sized car full stop. A large 77.4kWh battery ekes out as much range as possible; a quoted 263 miles means around 200 in everyday use – or a mite less if you want a safety margin. Luckily the Kia can accept up to 350kW of charge, so finding the juiciest (if priciest) chargers will see the battery hit 80 per cent in under 20 minutes.

What's more interesting is the way the GT differs from a regular EV6 beyond its bigger motors and matt paint. An electronically controlled limited-slip differential is fitted to the rear axle, there's new suspension, a quicker steering rack, Michelin Pilot Sport 4 S tyres and a drift mode. Whatever you think of such gimmicks, a drift mode is a clear message that this is no ordinary Kia, nor an ordinary EV.

Which is blooming handy, because our assignment from the editor is a tough one. We're to drive 800 miles to Mont Ventoux for an assault on the hill (free of its usual train of cyclists out of season, I might add). A task to prove the Kia's mettle as a GT car, but also a potential bear-trap for the kind of bulky electric crossover this magazine is rightly suspicious of. I've thrown the old-fashioned maps of France out of the window, deploying a suite of apps to help us get to the edge of the Alps in as little time as possible – while also

Below: touchscreens, satnav and a suite of apps to plot a route to the edge of the Alps.

Right: torque vectoring and brake regen help disguise the EV6 GT's 2200kg kerb weight



retaining as much charge as we can muster. Two slightly conflicting aims, but I'm hoping A Better Route Planner (ABRP), among others, can help us achieve them.

The car gets itself off to a promising start. Those swept rear arches and the outer edges of its spoiler occupy the side-mirror glass, immediately promoting a more exciting vibe than you get with most other crossovers. Same goes for the sculptured sports seats and the glint of green caliper poking through the GT's humongous wheels.

Our first few hours on French autoroute are a breeze. Initial complaints about the hardness of the seats – and their curious lack of lumbar support – suggest Kia has misunderstood the 'GT' brief, but we settle into them after a while. Stopping every two hours for a quick charge tends to alleviate aches, too. Even the frequent *péage* booths are fun; there can be few cars this side of a top-fuel dragster that would feel sprightlier once the barrier lifts. The sensation of near-silent instant torque never gets any less jaw-dropping. Nor uncomfortable for passengers...

We arrive in Reims for teatime, having used ABRP to locate a punchy Ionity charger mercilessly close to a Burger King, and thus the chance to explore the delights of a Bacon Lover. You can no longer stop at the town's famed pitlane buildings without prior permission, an unfortunate but understandable measure to halt the loud and boisterous use of the straight by less polite petrolheads. If you'd like to visit them and look around, check out amis-du-circuit-de-gueux.fr (and feel free to become a member). We pause nearby for just a moment and find ourselves looking up at a beautifully unpolluted night sky. I say 'saucepan', Matt says 'Orion'. Clearly I've still got food on the brain.

We end the night negotiating a perilously tight underground car park in Troyes, one that demonstrates both the EV6's size and its clear need for abundant cameras to avoid biffing its 21-inch alloys. I *just about* sleep through the worry of having to shuffle out again the next day. At least the EV6 makes use of its girth, and the cornucopia of cubby holes offered by its floating centre console – which sits beneath a lush and intuitive touchscreen – contributes to the feeling that it's a keen and willing road-trip partner. The bouts of wind noise that typically plague EVs are one downside of turning down the volume on your usual aural sensory points.

But you don't come to **evo** for the cubby-hole chat, so it's probably time to explore the 'GT' tag stuck on the EV6's oddly shaped rump. Now, a GT typically has vast reserves of power, reserves that you skim constantly and occasionally dive deeply into. Power is certainly ample here, the problem being you're only ever skimming, hyper-aware that the more of it you mine, the more time you'll need to spend recharging. Over a long, sensibly driven distance, Kia's cheaper AWD EV6 – with 321bhp and a 314-mile range – might do a more convincing job.

But we quickly get into the mindset of short, frequent stops. In all honesty, they time neatly with our need for a wee and coffee (two things that quickly develop their own rhythm on a trip like this). ABRP is doing a sterling job of keeping us at chargers for as little time as possible,



too, and it's soon clear that someone else has tapped into the same strategy. At three consecutive chargers we nudge the big Kia into the parking bay just as François is latching the lead onto Madame Mittens' collar for a walk around the unkempt verges of a French service station.

Perhaps I envy him. Dipping my head into the charging apps at every stop isn't the most relaxing of endeavours, and ABRP's laggy, CarPlay-unfriendly map means I'm juggling it with Waze or Google the whole time anyway. It's a helper, but it's not the solution. Still, every Ionity station we come across has vacant chargers, even if 69 cents per kW equates roughly to the financial burden a V8 would impose on a trip like this. As we pull in for one last big charge before we leave the autoroute network, packing in as much juice as we can for the mountain, our new friends are nowhere to be seen. I'd not really expected Mme Mittens to be joining us up Mont Ventoux, yet I'm sad our routes have eventually diverged.

'The Beast of Provence' sits proud on the horizon for what feels like an age, gradually reeling us in. Arriving at its base with a half empty (or half full...) battery isn't ideal, not least because there's a 20km run against gravity ahead, a run for which I'm no longer interested in merely skimming the figures on the GT's spec sheet...

While I've Matt's gear (and his constitution) to consider, the sun is dipping all too quickly, so I must squeeze out a reasonable portion of the GT's peak output if his cameras are to capture sunset. The EV6 really likes this rhythm, its torque vectoring and brake regen helping contribute to a brisk, flowing style of driving that dims the effects of its 2.2 tonnes at least a little. The regen is strong enough to illuminate the brake lights in tighter corners, and I barely use the left pedal the whole climb up. After a lengthy day driving south, it's a welcoming and coddling car in which to increase my pace, its enormous electronic brain picking up any slack in my own. I really enjoy it, little hints of its rear bias here and there (the motors are 215bhp front, 362bhp rear) amping me up for a proper go tomorrow.

We arrive at Ventoux's 1909m peak with time to spare, though neither of us has foreseen the biting temperatures and bracing winds. We battle through and the GT undeniably looks the part parked beside the otherworldly radar dome, their shapes complementing each other perfectly. Matt and I agree that the GT isn't a conventionally attractive car, but we enjoy its styling nonetheless, pondering its merits as we might a bamboozling piece of art in the Tate Modern. If you're going to leap forward into the future, shouldn't the styling echo that?

'THERE'S A MORE EXCITING VIBE THAN YOU GET WITH MOST CROSSOVERS'



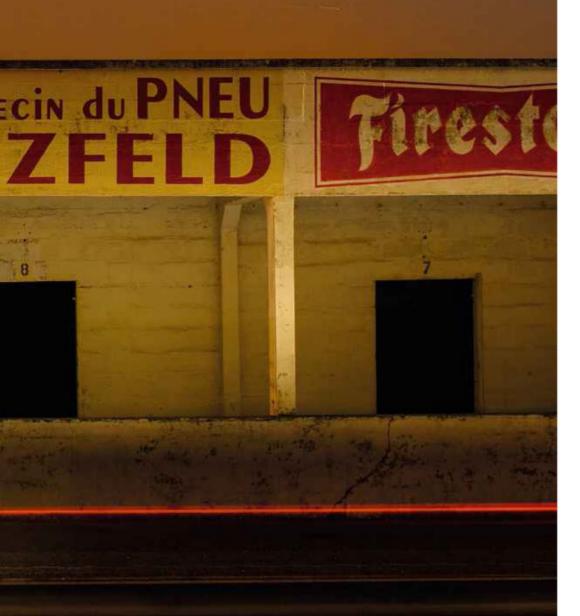
TOO FEW HOURS LATER, A VAST CARPET OF stars dimly illuminates our run back up the mountain to catch sunrise, though neither of us is yet sociable enough to pick up our astronomy chat. The EV6 feels nicely fallible with a freezing cold start, its diff clunking away just enough for it to feel like there's personality buried beneath all the tech. A trick the Nissan GT-R has pulled off adeptly for years.

Now, to make the most of the EV6's single committed shot up the hill, we've also brought along a recce car. One familiar from the pages of Fast Fleet and a car that truly burrowed itself under the skin of John Barker. With a muscular engine up front sending drive purely to the rear, it was always going to appeal to a man who shoehorned a V8 into a Ford Capri, but still, the Stinger GT was the first Kia to win over the **evo** crowd. 'Was' because it's no longer on sale, the EV6 GT elbowing it from showrooms as Kia's halo car.

The initial descent to our imaginary start-line feels like a step back in time, not least because the screen inside has shrunk markedly and the dials are suddenly analogue. I'm working the brakes harder and manually down-changing to keep the Stinger's eight-speed automatic as alert as I need it to be. There's still an electronic brain here, but it's smaller and slower. There's more to do, more to think about – and inevitably more satisfaction as a result. Everything

Below and right: a

quick pit-stop at Reims; mooching around the foothills; cameras fill in any blind spots; radar dome at Ventoux peak















about the Stinger's spec sheet is comparatively modest; the result, as I turn around and quickly ascend the hill, being a car that's more fluid and more talkative beside its newer relation. It's not an expressive handler, despite being RWD, but it nails the subtle sports saloon character better than some of its traditional German foes have managed of late.

There's surely never been a larger leap between brand halos. The EV6 doesn't just pick up the Stinger's baton, it sprints mercilessly into the distance with it, both in its performance and its tech, and I suspect a similar jump will soon take place at Hyundai's N division. The Stinger GT and i30 N are both Albert Biermann products, tuning our minds into Korean cars being something to cherish before a huge revolution arrives with significantly swifter EV successors, Tyrone Johnson heading up their development. Name sound familiar? He's of Mk3 Focus RS fame, which might just explain the EV6 GT's drift mode...

Not that I have the time or inclination to activate it. Back down at our start line in the EV, with precious few miles of range left, I simply prod the neon-green GT button on the steering wheel – putting steering, suspension, throttle response and ESC systems into their sharpest settings – and point myself up the hill. Execute a launch control start and you feel a squirm from the back axle as the rear motor – whose output alone matches the Stinger's V6 – excites its tyres before the front hauls you ruthlessly forwards.

If we could cone off our own hill climb, I reckon the GT would achieve a startling time for its heft. But it smacks my gob rather than slapping a grin on it. With fuller commitment the EV6 somehow satisfies less, its focus on

outright traction edging it closer to the one-dimensional handling traits of other EVs. Its ability to maintain monstrous pace is at once awe-inspiring and catastrophic for range (and a long way from adequate charging, at that). Ultimately just as much fun – in fact more – comes with the smoother, calmer flow of the journey back to the autoroute with Matt and his Peli cases back on board.

An addendum is that once I'm back in the UK, a healthy dose of wet weather livens the chassis up; activating 'My Mode' with a double press of the GT button allows the ESC to be further unshackled and pockets of oversteer are longer and more dramatic. The fact I didn't have time to delve deeply into the sub-menus on Mont Ventoux betrays how limited EVs remain for having fun at a true destination driving road. Repeated runs of a great piece of tarmac will come back to bite you when it's time to recharge.

In summary, then, the Kia has proved neither an astonishing GT nor a sports car, while its modest range keeps it from being a game-changing EV. And yet its unique place in the middle of an improbable Venn diagram makes it oddly appealing. It demonstrates similar drawbacks to its rival EV crossovers yet possesses the crucial glimmers of character they lack. It's a more spectacular halo car than the Stinger, of that I'm sure, and it offers enough snatched moments of entertainment in everyday scenarios to make it as appealing as cars of this ilk get for people like us. A Taycan is better, but similarly endowed it'll be nearly twice the price. If you're ready and willing to plunge yourself into the electric car community, this is a genuinely arresting way to do it. Just don't forget the cat. \times







HE GROUP C PORSCHE 956/962 OF THE 1980s

has a stronger claim than most to be the greatest sportsracing car of all time. Consider that it turned a wheel for the first time in March of 1982, but that a derivative (the Dauer 962LM) won Le Mans outright as late as 1994. In between, it won the 24-hour race at La Sarthe six times in a row, the period equivalent of the WEC five times in a row, the American IMSA series three times, and scored so many individual race wins and regional championships that there simply isn't the space to mention them all here.

New for 1982, the Group C regulations were centred on the use of production-based engine blocks, providing a lower cost base for potential teams and a wide variety of engines for the fans, while fuel consumption limits restricted the ultimate performance of the cars and equalised the field. The initial allocation decided upon was 600 litres for 1000km races and 2600 litres for Le Mans, although these would drop to 510/2210 litres later. Group C cars could be no longer than 4.8 metres, no wider than 2m and no higher than 1.1m. Ironically, the rulebook's cockpit dimensions were based on those of the Porsche 917, measured in the Porsche museum. A flat reference plane, measuring a metre by 800mm, was positioned behind the front wheels, and the venturi tunnels were only allowed to begin after it. Group C cars would be 'ground effect' cars, but there were no sliding skirts (as found in contemporary F1) at the time of inception and their subsequent use was tightly regulated. The minimum permitted weight was initially just 800kg.

Porsche built ten 'works' 956 chassis for the 1982 season

(according to Ultimate Works Porsche 956, the Definitive History, by Serge Vanbockryck), with an initial run of eight customer chassis, eventually running to 19 cars (including independently constructed tubs). Built in far greater numbers were the 962 and 962c. The former was initially built to satisfy the American IMSA series, the FIA and IMSA having failed to agree on uniformity of regulations. IMSA was concerned its championship would turn into another Porsche benefit and placed obstacles in the path of the 956. Firstly it outlawed the type on account of the driver's feet being in front of the front axle line, and secondly banned its twin-turbo, partly water-cooled flat-six. When the 962 debuted at the 1984 Daytona 24 Hours its front suspension had been moved further forward (a shorter front overhang meant it retained the same overall length) and it had a single-turbo air-cooled flat-six that owed more to the one in the old 935s of the 1970s. Almost inevitably, once teething issues were overcome it would dominate the championship for years, much to the chagrin of IMSA.

The FIA and IMSA never did agree on a unified rule-set, though the FIA later introduced the same safety legislation over the front axle line, applicable for Group C from 1986 onwards. In response, Porsche took a 962, fitted a 2.8-litre development of the 956's engine, and christened it the 962c for the world championship. The works team ran the car first in 1985, with customer cars appearing the year after, at the end of which 956s were banned from racing. From then on until the early '90s it was all about the 962c, but that, as they say, is another story...











CHASSIS NO. 106

Richard Lloyd was one of Porsche's original 956 customers for the 1983 season alongside the Joest, Kremer and Obermaier teams and others, purchasing chassis no. 106 in early 1983. He went to the factory to collect it with, amongst others, his friend the renowned car designer Peter Stevens, who would act as team graphics designer, aerodynamicist and timekeeper. 'Richard and I went with a briefcase of money,' recalls Peter. 'They gave him a handbook and an ignition key, which also locked the doors, and said: "Your car is downstairs in the lower floor of the garage." It was like going to buy a 911, but less grand.'

The car cost DM640,000 (around £550,000 in today's money) and Lloyd had arranged a budget for the season of £850,000 (£2.8m today) with sponsorship mainly from Canon cameras. A spare engine was £33,750 (£109,688), the exotic titanium road springs a grand each (£3210) and a replacement nose body section £3000 (£11,375).

As a British privateer, Lloyd's RLR team felt it wasn't supported in the same way that German teams such as Joest Racing were. 'Richard was up for fiddling with the car all the time,' recalls Peter of how Lloyd searched for an edge to keep them competitive. That meant employing designer Nigel Stroud to work on chassis improvements and Peter on the aero, spending time in the wind tunnels at MIRA and Imperial College. The results led to the little RLR team punching considerably above its weight, enjoying a string of podium finishes with the driver pairing of Jonathan Palmer and Jan Lammers throughout 1983 and into 1984, with 106 winning the 1000km of Brands Hatch outright in that second year. By then, Lloyd's modifications had become more radical, with Stroud developing a revised monocoque that included aluminium honeycomb sections for improved rigidity. 'If you stomped on the brake pedal the front bulkhead would bend,' Stevens notes of the original single-skin tub. This car was known as 106b, while Lloyd sold the original 106 tub to Brun Motorsport, who continued to use it up until the end of the 1986 season when it helped them to the overall teams' championship.

106b, with its aero tweaks such as the two-plane rear wing, front splitter (and sometimes an additional front nose wing), was a quick car, famously coming second overall at Le Mans in 1985. However, it suffered a huge accident in practice at Spa that same year that seriously injured Jonathan Palmer, and the car was eventually rebuilt with another new Stroud tub as 106b2 – that's the car you see here. After appearing again at the end of 1985 for one last race in Canon colours, it ran with Lloyd's new Liqui Moly sponsorship for the 1986 season, and in another competitive year claimed victory at the Brands Hatch 1000km with Bob Wollek and Mauro Baldi at the wheel before being rendered obsolete at the end of the season, like all other 956s, by the safety rule changes.

Patrick Morgan of Dawn Treader Engineering saw the car come up for auction in 2008 (after Richard Lloyd's death in an air accident). It failed to sell, but Patrick bought the car directly from Lloyd's widow. He then embarked on a complete restoration which for various reasons has taken 12 years but has brought the car to the superlative condition you see here.

Left and above: carbonfibre was in its infancy, so Porsche stuck to what it knew best with the 956's aluminium underpinnings; Richard Lloyd Racing modified both the tub and aerodynamics – the aero work was supervised by none other than McL aren F1 designer (and **evo** contributor) Peter Stevens

'Anything that's anodised we chemically strip, polish by hand and then re-anodise to try to keep the original machining marks, which sounds pedantic but I think adds to the authenticity of the car,' says Patrick. 'We tried to keep as many original parts as possible, and that can involve more work than replacing. Obviously, every bearing, O-ring and seal is new. The front anti-roll bar mounts we had to remake because they were cracked. We use an aviation company to crack-test all the wishbones and uprights, which get X-rayed too as they can rust on the inside. We do the steering column and brake pedal too – anything that's safety-critical. If you do it right the first time, although expensive, it's cheaper than ending up in a barrier.

'We've done everything in-house. The gearbox is exquisite, a synchromesh five-speed and the first racing synchro 'box I've been involved with: it's like jewellery inside. The engine is typically Porsche, so anyone who's rebuilt a 911 would recognise it.' The car has already moved under its own steam at the airfield where Dawn Treader is based, but this year Patrick hopes to run the car in anger.

BODY, CHASSIS & AERODYNAMICS

The 956 was Porsche's first monocoque racing car, having always built its prototype racing cars using spaceframe construction up to this point. But it was also its first ground effect car, and the aerodynamic loads placed on the car's structure meant a big improvement in rigidity was required over the 956's predecessors, such as the open-cockpit 936. Nevertheless, by the time the very first 956 was nearing completion, the marque had already won Le Mans outright six times, and many of the engineers at Weissach were veterans at the very top of their game. The brilliant Norbert Singer was project leader, with Valentin Schäffer responsible for the engine, Eugen Kolb the body and Horst Reitter the chassis.

Remove all the panels and ancillaries from a 956 and you'll see that the core of the car is a beautifully crafted aluminium

teardrop-like pod. Reitter's tub design – weighing 56kg – was made from riveted and bonded single-skin aluminium sheet: stronger and safer than anything Porsche had made before. The decision was taken to dismiss then-embryonic carbonfibre construction as it would be necessary to farm out its design and construction to a third party. Time was short, and anyway, virtually every aspect of the 956 was made at Porsche; like a Ferrari, a Porsche racing car was a true Porsche, not the case with many big brands that contracted to specialist racing car constructors.

An aluminium rollover structure was on top of the tub, with spaceframes front and rear to hold the major components. The engine was tilted up by 2 degrees at the rear so that the boxer layout didn't interfere too much with the venturi tunnels underneath the car, but this was always a compromise of the design inherent in choosing that type of engine.

The body was designed with downforce in mind, but there was still a legacy of 'low drag thinking' at Porsche, and the slippery 956/962 was always fast at Le Mans, where a different nose and tail were used to prioritise top speed. Although Singer continued to spend time in the wind tunnel, the 956 and then 962 changed remarkably little in factory guise, and it was later that the 962c began to lose its integral rear wing and gain a shorter rear overhang for sprint races.

ENGINE, GEARBOX & ELECTRONICS

One of Porsche's advantages was the use of a tried and tested engine. Given Group C's demand for production-based engine blocks, the 956 naturally used a flat-six, the 2650cc version that had won Le Mans in 1981 in the back of the 936/81 with Jacky Ickx and Derek Bell.

Porsche had adopted water-cooling in part back in 1978, and the 956's installation continued to use that combination, with a large fan cooling the block and water doing the same job for the heads. Boost was provided by twin KKK K26 turbochargers, mounted low on the sides behind the







doors, with water and oil radiators located in the same area. With a magnesium block featuring a bore and stroke of 92.3 and 66.0mm respectively, the original figures released for this engine were 620bhp at 8000rpm and 442lb ft of torque at 5400rpm with 1.2 bar of boost, mechanical fuel injection and a 7:1 compression ratio. Porsche was notoriously conservative with its quoted outputs, the accepted wisdom being that when running 1.4 bar for qualifying, the peak power would be at least 100bhp more than that quoted figure.

Developments included periodic rises in compression and, for 1983, the adoption by the works cars of Bosch Motronic injection, which was made available to customers for '84. Perfecting the system took a lot of work, and the factory even lost races to its privateer customers while it did so, but in time it was a huge step forward in terms of maintaining power and improving the all-important economy. Porsche eventually switched to a 2.8-litre version of the flat-six for the early 962c, and this also found its way into customer 956s. In later years a fully water-cooled 3-litre engine would arrive, eventually teamed with Bosch's more sophisticated MP1.7 injection, and late cars ran with 3.2-litre engines. Up to 900bhp was attainable during qualifying.

One of the 956's endearing quirks (along with its use of an actual ignition key, in true Porsche racing tradition) was its synchromesh gearbox, a rarity in a pure racer. However, the factory did use a straight-cut 'box for sprints, and at the end of 1983 ran publicly for the first time a new twin-clutch gearbox known as... PDK.

PDK had its race debut in late 1984 (where it lasted just two laps), but Porsche persisted in developing the system because, as Derek Bell attests, Porsche Motorsport's budget to go racing was based around developing technology that would be useful for the production cars. This noble viewpoint didn't always please the driver looking for race wins, but that was what signed the cheques.

SUSPENSION, TYRES & BRAKES

The big Porsche was relatively conventional here, with classic double wishbones at the front end, Bilstein dampers all-round and a pushrod arrangement at the rear to keep the damper units out of the way of the venturi tunnels. Those ferociously expensive (for the time) titanium springs featured progressive characteristics.

106b2 employs Nigel Stroud's rethink of the front suspension: instead of having the springs and dampers attached to the lower front wishbone, there is a bell-crank with a pullrod attached to the upper front wishbone, which gives the front suspension rising rate – that is, it increases the resistance the more the car dives during heavy braking.

The Porsche factory team worked with Dunlop to shod its 956s (and later 962c), although 956s ran on a variety of different tyre brands in privateer hands. Brakes were made by ATE and featured two four-pot calipers per 330mm disc, with purpose-made Speedline wheels that had built-in tyre pressure sensors, relaying information



to the driver (vital for Le Mans). RLR equipped its cars with a single Brembo caliper per disc, though – another of the myriad detail changes incorporated by the team.

DRIVING IT

Derek Bell MBE needs no introduction. Although he never drove Richard Lloyd's 956, he did race for the team in the 962c era. However, he's best known for his years as a Porsche factory driver, and his relationship with the 956 goes back to the first test at Paul Ricard in early 1982. 'All I could do was compare it to the 936,' he explains. 'We had no experience with ground effect cars. So all I could say was: "That's better than anything I've ever driven!"

Bell chuckles, the warmth obvious in his voice: 'It was perfect to drive. Fantastic. The power in qualifying, at 1.4 bar and an extra 500 revs, was super. The handling was immaculate. Because the car was so neutral I wanted to get the car pointing up the road as soon as possible, so as I came off the brakes I'd flick the wheel enough to break the tail away and make the corner more of a straight line. When you first start driving them they're stable, and then as you go faster they're nervous on cold tyres, but as the tyres come in the ground effect starts...' Confidence was key in getting the best out of a 956. 'It'd just lose grip naturally,' Derek says of its breakaway characteristics. 'I knew "the feel" – your body had to know "the feel". The steering would load up and be heavy in tight corners.'

RUNNING IT TODAY & THE MARKETPLACE

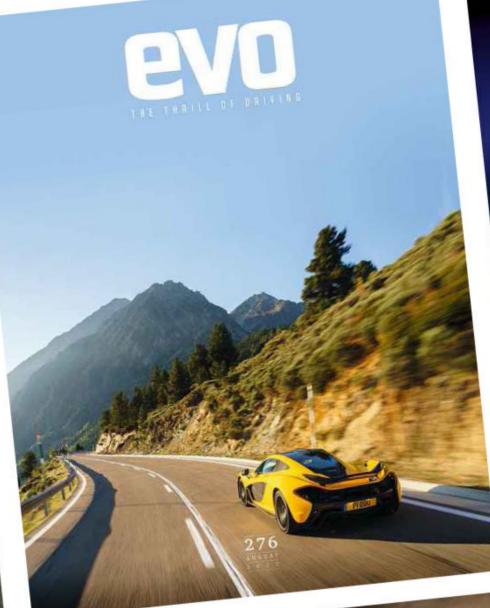
Twenty years ago a typical customer 956 or 962c could be picked up for under £200,000, and, as Patrick Morgan recalls, back then even a Rothmans factory car was £300,000. These days it's very different, with upwards of a million required to join the club, while a car with famous race history might be ten times that.

Naturally, these aren't cheap cars to run. 'The expectation is to get a minimum of 24 hours out of an engine between rebuilds,' says Patrick, 'but talking to others it's close to 36 hours in reality. Reduce the boost and revs and you're going to help yourself. To take the underwing off, you have to remove the rear lower wishbones, but everything else is very accessible. We run it on 260 GTX fuel, which is 104 octane; so as long as you're not getting into knock, and it's not oxygenated, you're fine.

'Parts are relatively straightforward. Certain parts you can get from Porsche – there are a lot of road car parts on it. Master cylinders, slave cylinders, down to nuts and bolts, are very much Porsche inventory parts, which for an endurance racer is a good, solid way to do it – very different to the single-seaters we normally work on, where every part is bespoke.'

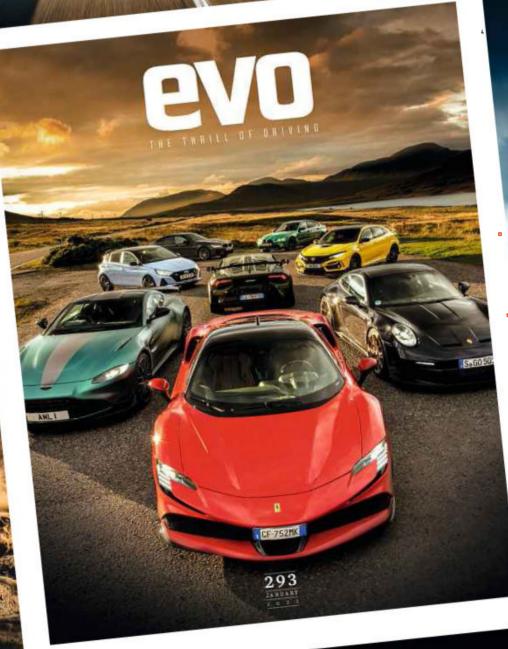
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OMETIMES, SILENCE CAN SPEAK MORE eloquently than any words. We're sitting in a press briefing at the Honda Civic Type R launch in Estoril, Portugal. Taking us on this deep dive of the new CTR's technical highlights is Honda Europe's highly impressive Kotaro Yamamoto. Joining him from Japan via Zoom is CTR programme chief Hideki Kakinuma.

It's all brilliantly Japanese, with lots of colourful and highly detailed slides with evocative/slightly bizarre headings, such as 'Objective of "Ultimate Sport" and 'Human-Vehicle Unity Handling'. They feature a bewildering array of graphs and traces, illustrating everything from throttle blipping performance to gearshift load. After half an hour I feel like I've entered a parallel metaverse created by the makers of *Gran Turismo*.

Having exited the matrix we're invited to ask questions, with Yamamoto translating for Kakinuma. The silence comes when a media colleague asks if any other hot hatches were benchmarked by Honda during the development of the new CTR. Having listened to the question, Kakinuma glances upwards as if scanning his memory to compile a list. Then, after a prolonged pause and with a deliciously deadpan delivery, Yamamoto

faithfully relays his answer: 'Mmmm... No... We only referenced previous Civic Type R.'

It's not intended as a killer mic drop moment, but it tells you all you need to know. Honda does things its own way. It knows when it has a great car. And it knows how to make that car better. More to the point, it doesn't waste time looking at inferior hot hatches for inspiration.

There's something deeply cool about Japanese high-performance cars that sets them apart from all others. They're not for everyone, but if you've got a molecule of petrol in your blood it's hard not to appreciate the joyful fanaticism, meticulous approach and dedication to driving thrills that defines them. It's a culture that's unmistakable yet impossible to pigeonhole, evidenced by proud performance flagships such as the Honda NSX, Nissan GT–R and Lexus LFA, through to pure and simple driver's cars such as the MX–5, GT/GR86 and Nissan Z. The CTR sits happily and deservedly amongst them.

The hot hatch is very much a European invention, but this didn't prevent Honda from carving its own niche with the Type R. Rewind to 1997 and the EK9-generation Civic Type R was a wild, VTEC-powered banshee, officially limited to the Japanese domestic market but an















when so many other storied hot hatch makers have turned their back on us.

Could I see myself owning one? Yes, absolutely. The new styling is much more grown-up, which might be disappointing if you liked the overt aesthetic of the previous-gen car, but great news if not. The muscular swell of the wheelarches has a BMW M2 vibe about it, which can only be a good thing, and there are some nicely considered details, such as all the functional aerodynamic parts being painted black.

The interior is unmistakeably Type R. Vivid red seats are the dominant feature, but tactility, comfort and great driver ergonomics are the standout qualities. The driving position is sublime, with brilliant support from the seats and perfectly placed pedals, while everything you touch has a high-quality feel.

The handsome new bodyshell is an optimised version of the previous Civic's. It's stiffer by 15 per cent overall, but thanks to extensive use of adhesives in its construction (almost four times that of the previous Civic) it's effectively seam-welded, bringing significant localised stiffness benefits that aren't reflected in the overall percentage figure. The wheelbase is longer by 35mm and the track widened by 15mm, giving a broader stance with increased stability. Weight is up by nearly 50kg to 1429kg, though much of that increase is due to the need for the dreaded gasoline particulate filter.

A lesser company would have dropped all the previousgeneration hardware into the new body, tweaked the motor ever so slightly to find a pinch more power and torque and left the rest alone. Not Honda. The basic nuts and bolts may be almost entirely carry-over, but the CTR development team has fastidiously, meticulously and relentlessly explored ways of making every single element just that little bit better.

The 2-litre turbocharged four is more impressive than ever, with new peaks of 324bhp at 6500rpm and 310lb ft from a lowly 2500rpm right through to 4000rpm, up from the previous model's 316bhp and 295lb ft. However, it's the enormous efforts to further improve the way in which the motor responds that ensure the improvements are far greater than those bald figures suggest.

The flywheel is 18 per cent lighter, which equates to a 25 per cent reduction in inertia weight. The turbocharger's internals have been redesigned so that it spools up 14 per cent faster. The motor can breathe more deeply thanks to a 10 per cent increase in intake airflow, and it exhales more freely through an exhaust system that's 13 per cent less restrictive.

All these changes emphasise the lack of inertia that has always been so typical of Honda's high-performance VTEC motors. Where pretty much every turbocharged four-cylinder hot hatch feels like it's powered by an unexceptional engine that does the numbers thanks to forced induction, the Civic's engine feels like a sharply tuned naturally aspirated motor that's been further boosted by a turbo. It's a small but crucial distinction.

Mated to the snappy, beautifully precise and – yes –

Right, from top: VTEC engine has been further honed to improve response; seats are just brilliant; even the exhaust has been reworked to make it 13 per cent less restrictive

painstakingly honed six-speed manual transmission, it's a powertrain to bring a smile to your face. There's a throttle-blip function that can be adjusted via the dynamic options and makes perfect rev-matched downshifts. It's clever enough to allow you to







do your own without having to disable the system, but you can switch it off if you dig deep enough into the menus.

There's track and road driving on this launch event, but unfortunately for the most part the weather is miserable. Still, it speaks well of the Type R that its character and capabilities shine through the gloom. From the moment you settle behind the wheel you feel completely connected to the car. The wheel itself and gearknob are wonderfully tactile, the combination of yielding suede and cold metal feeling great in your hands. There's a freeness and energy about the CTR that's immediately inspiring, and consistent across all the major controls. Clutch and brake pedals are firm and silky, while the steering is perfectly weighted, laser-accurate and so nicely judged in terms of response that you nail your first apex without having to think about it.

The drivetrain has an expensive feel, at once sharp and smooth. There's plenty of low-down response, which builds quickly but progressively so that even in slippery conditions you can play the throttle to get the front wheels *j-u-s-t* breaking traction but not running away with wheelspin.

On the track there's plenty of opportunity to feel for and ultimately breach the limits of grip, revealing a progressive stability and consistency that gives lots of confidence. It'll slide its tail beautifully, too, if you give it the right nudge of lock and lift off as you turn in. The brakes have great feel, strong stopping power and rarely fall into ABS, which is very impressive given the wet conditions at Estoril.

There's less scope for such extremes on the road, but the Type R remains playful at less than lunatic speeds. That measured steering response is welcome, as is the progressive throttle response. It's also great to have such adjustability for the car's dynamics, the new Individual mode allowing you to mix and match all the chassis and powertrain settings.

Honda's mission for the Type R to be the fastest frontwheel-drive car around the Nürburgring Nordschleife has been a dominant driver in the development programme, but it hasn't resulted in a car that's riven with compromises



in order to deliver a lap time. On the contrary, it feels like a car you could quite happily drive every day. As with all first drives held beyond UK shores, we will reserve ultimate judgement until we've driven the new CTR on our favourite and most testing A- and B-roads. Still, there's every indication the new car is genuinely supple at low speeds while possessing the pace, feel and livewire handling to be inspirational at speed.

Criticisms? Well, it's a large car by usual hatchback standards. That extra track width and wheelbase might improve roadholding and straight-line stability, but they also mean the CTR is a family-sized five-door. It doesn't feel cumbersome (quite the opposite, in fact), but on tight and twisty roads you notice there's less room to play with.

The pricing is emotive but reflects the fact that cars such as the CTR are bought by true enthusiasts: people who understand that specialised hot hatches of this calibre are a rare treat, built to serve a niche, not a sector with meaningful volumes. If you're serious about driving and appreciate the notion of a car that's effectively been

blueprinted from nose to tail by Honda's most pernickety engineers, you'll fall for the Type R in a big way.

It's also worth mentioning that the CTR has always punched above its weight. This new FL5 is almost 100bhp down on top-tier machines such as AMG's A45 S or Audi's RS3 (both significantly more expensive), but the CTR's brilliantly honed dynamics mean you should think twice about what you're getting from the Euro superhatches beyond brand image and on-paper bragging rights.

We need to drive it in the UK, but something tells us that when it comes to on-road ability and behind-the-wheel enjoyment, the new Type R is better than ever.

Honda Civic Type R (FL5)

Engine In-line 4-cyl, 1996cc, turbo Power 324bhp @ 6500rpm
Torque 310lb ft @ 2500-4000rpm Weight 1429kg
Power-to-weight 230bhp/ton 0-62mph 5.4sec
Top speed 171mph Basic price £46,995

evo rating ***







LEYOFDEATH

With all McLarens soon to be hybridised, the days are numbered for the company's unassisted V8 models. So where better to let one of the best, the 765LT Spider, off the leash than Death Valley







E ALL GET IT. THE FEAR OF MISSING OUT.

Especially in a world where images of sunshine, cool cars and happy people are delivered to our phones in a constant stream. Even though I have a pretty low tolerance for car shows – a parked car is a wasted car, isn't it? – that fear of missing out creeps in from time to time when I see pictures from another Cars and Coffee event packed with unbelievable exotica, wickedly potent-sounding muscle cars and curios that seem to exist only in the surreal world of California. I want to go to a car show. For fleeting moments, I really want to be a part of that scene.

Today it's happening. And I'm excited. It's early on a Sunday morning and I'm floating up the Pacific Coast Highway towards Malibu. There's a Porsche 356 some way ahead, tiny amongst the local traffic, sun glinting from its chrome brightwork; I pass a twin-turbocharged Supra, its hooped rear wing reaching into a pure blue sky. And then, heading in the opposite direction... wait, it can't be. Just breezing in and out of pickups and Teslas? It is. A Lancia Delta S4 Stradale in light grey flashes past. The McLaren 765LT Spider I'm driving suddenly seems so ordinary. It really is another world here.

Thirty minutes later I'm two coffees deep, a few people have asked all about the LT, a young guy wants to know the name of the blue to see if it matches the spec of the Spider he's awaiting (it's Ludus Blue, by the way), I've perused the incredible array of machinery bursting out of this quiet shopping village car park and, um, I'm bored. Turns out parked cars in Malibu are just as dreary as parked cars in Slough or Grimsby or Milton Keynes. I'm cured. I'm not missing very much at all. Except an opportunity...

It's early. I have a McLaren 765LT Spider. And California is big. Really big. There must be somewhere around here where there are no other cars or coffee shops. No other people. So the idea to explore this colourful car culture and soak up the glamour of Malibu and its complex network of canyon roads is quickly scrapped. A new plan is scrambled. Like all the best plans, it's loose and heroically underresearched. I want to go to Death Valley.

I've been once before and marvelled at the humbling scale, the desolate beauty and – the biggest surprise to me - the stunning roads that twist through the mountains that frame the vast valley. On the last visit my mode of transport was perhaps the exact opposite of the McLaren 765LT. It had very little power, brakes made from tinfoil and sawdust, the body control of an elephant seal at a trampoline park and - its biggest crime of all - extremely ineffectual airconditioning. I vowed to return in a suitable car. The 765LT Spider is suitable. Extremely suitable.

In fact, Death Valley and McLaren's bananas Longtail are probably perfect for each other. Where else can you hope to exploit its outrageous performance for more than a few seconds? Desensitised as we might be when it comes to reading raw power figures, the LT Spider's performance is so vivid in reality that it seems to shatter space and time into chaotic fragments of energy with a life and rules all of their own. Even with the knowledge that its 4-litre twinturbocharged V8 produces 754bhp and 590lb ft and pushes just 1388kg, it's still a shocking experience the first time you wring it out through a couple of gears.

The performance isn't immediately and overwhelmingly uncomfortable in the manner of an over-endowed EV, but the way it builds so quickly into a frenzy creates a heady mix of awe, incredulity and fear. So the 765LT Spider needs space should you want to drive it as fast as it'll go. It's preferable to do it where no other humans lurk, too. Nobody wants to be anti-social, and prison has never really appealed. Death Valley is just shy of 300 miles inland. It's a tourist destination, of course, but our plan is to arrive in the late afternoon and enjoy the roads as the temperature drops and the sightseers head back to cosy civilisation.

Ambling away from Malibu is a reminder that the 765LT balances raw connection and useability with real skill. There's so much gritty feedback through the steering but something about the way the car moves and responds manages to convey extreme agility combined with absolute confidence. It's one of those cars you operate without thinking. The LT looks about as wild as a road car can look but on the move there's no intimidation factor. It feels hardcore, of course, especially as it'll occasionally follow the road surface's grooves and require a firm hand, but because it draws you so completely into its world, the 765LT never springs a surprise. It's entirely natural.

The Spider adds layers to the experience. The warm air gently circling around you is enlivened by the V8's mood. Deep and overlaid with induction slurps and the building rush of turbos trying to spin up at low revs, the sound grows and changes, getting higher in pitch and more singular should the opportunity arise to hold a gear into its upper reaches. Suspension changes are minimal compared with the coupe version, but the Spider also seems a little more supple, though the engine still feels almost like it's a stressed member. Like the steering, the whole car is bubbling and humming with sensation. For all the LT's sophistication, there's a deep sense of mechanical connection. You feel it at 5mph, 50mph or 150mph. Here's a supercar capable of outrageous things that manages to feel special even when it's doing the merely ordinary. That Delta S4 I saw earlier might be cooler and more evocative, but I'd be amazed if it felt half as exciting as a driving experience.

The landscape changes quickly in California, from tracing the coastline's meandering path to spearing straight towards the plains of the Mojave desert in the time it would take to rattle across London on any given Sunday. Traffic is light and the cool breeze turns hot and thick. The Spider is built to turn and stop and accelerate rather than cruise at a steady 80mph. McLaren threw everything at the 765LT, from Senna brakes to a full titanium exhaust system, via a wider front track, considerably shorter gearing and radical weight saving that includes lightweight glazing, titanium wheel bolts and extensive use of carbonfibre inside and out. And yet aside from an increase in road noise and a little more heft to the steering it's no more wearing than a 720S to cover distances in. The driving position is glorious, too. So low, with fantastic vision and pedals positioned











perfectly. I'm no fan of the Senna seats but even they seem a little more supportive today.

The sense of desolation and isolation ramp up quickly as we head into Searles Valley, through dilapidated, halfabandoned towns like Trona, which lies on the edge of the evaporated, parched Searles Lake. It's bleak and run-down and whilst there's industry here, extracting the plentiful minerals to be found, it also feels a bit like the edge of the world. The 765LT shares the bleached, collapsing streets with old pickups wearing peeling dashboards and faded paint. Malibu suddenly feels 10,000 miles away. But we keep going. This is just the start.

Heading north on Trona Wildrose Road, things start to look promising. The surface is new with pristine double yellow lines down the centre, and the road climbs and meanders before bunching up to negotiate what are probably hills around here but we might call mountains. I've been running along with the handling dialled to Comfort and powertrain set to Sport, but unlocking ESC Dynamic requires a step up to Sport for the dampers, too. In fact, I decide to forego the excellent middle ground, turn off the ESC but then activate the Variable Drift Control function. A simple graphic on the touchscreen allows you to choose the level of side-slip tolerated. It's bone dry, of course, and so I swipe the graphic of the LT as far sideways as it'll allow, rub the palms of my hands on my jeans and get set.

It's the first time I've really uncorked the Spider and felt just how wild it is when you fully extend the engine, work the brakes and load the chassis through a series of turns. And it reveals itself all at once, the incredible agility, savage power and the sheer grip on offer providing a genuinely jaw-dropping moment. There's something more going on, too. Whilst the 765LT feels so clean in its reactions, so clinical at carving into an apex and displays incredible body control and poise, there's a palpable edge, a sense that this car requires your full attention and unwavering respect.

Combining such intuitive dynamics with the hot breath of peril on your neck is a hell of a trick and, for me, defines the 765LT Spider. You could drive this thing for many years with a pretty good level of commitment and revel in its accuracy and security. But push towards its extremes and there's a whole new world of thrills and, potentially, spills. Should a car with a power-to-weight ratio to match a McLaren F1 be any other way?

It rips through corners that cut into the rocky hillside, the slightly long brake pedal travel perfect for experimenting with the left foot, front end locked on line (perhaps the most fundamental improvement over the already dazzling 720S) and the engine firing the LT out of turns with that demented, demonic, stomach-churning acceleration. The LT does without a mechanical limited-slip differential but the Brake Steer system is superb. I know some people prefer the feel of a conventional diff, and I usually agree, but you'd be really hard-pushed to tell that the LT is manipulating traction with the brakes. It's hooked-up and consistent.

Of course, that super-heated torque can dissolve the rear tyres into wheelspin almost at will and the ferocity of the power delivery at the top end means slides need to be dealt with very decisively. Yet the LT feels predictable in its madness. If it was to spit you off the road it would be after ample warning. The VDC is a great aid, too. It allows full-













the alien, forbidding valley and at various look-out points visitors could watch the pilots flying beneath them. A little slice of Hollywood in the Mojave. Sadly, after a crash in 2019, the low-level passes ended. We're the fastest thing up here today.

Right now, the thought of stopping even if there were F-18s buzzing around doesn't even cross my mind. Whilst the Rainbow Canyon colours and other-worldly rock formations might be unique and unforgettable, all I care about is the road climbing and coiling its way up Darwin Hills. In parts, you can see the inky tarmac clinging to the side of the mountains for what seems like miles, then it plunges between rock walls that almost envelop the car as completely as a tunnel. Moments later you might feel exposed, fresh air on either side of the car just beyond the Armco. With the sun being pulled rapidly down towards the valley floor and eerie shadows forming, it really does feel like we've been dropped into a different solar system. Alone. We truly are the only souls up here now.

It's tempting to reference warp drive and X-wing fighters and all that stuff. But I won't. The 765LT Spider is too

connected with the real and the tangible. Its performance might feel the stuff of fantasy at times but there's a deeprooted, unbreakable bond with all the things we hold dear in our little world. Feedback, adjustability, excitement, accuracy and a powerful, unique character. And whether soaring in mountains above Death Valley or scratching along next to a fast-flowing river in Scotland, this wild, rampant and frighteningly potent supercar is a total riot.

Everything starts with the steering. In a world of EPAS, the effort required for this hydraulic set-up and the volume of the texture flooding back to your hands and fingertips is almost disconcerting. Information overload. At times it really can be that too, the front tyres hunting wherever the surface wants to take them. However, although you might need a firm grip on the wheel, the picture painted of the contact patch, of the grip available, is brilliantly rendered. You really feel the wider track and the lower ride height compared with the 720S. The LT is hunkered down, always in the attack position and it feels like its tyres are ploughing furrows into the road.

Despite the relative heft of the steering compared with,



say, a Ferrari 296, the Spider doesn't feel reluctant. You lean against that weight on turn-in but it never conveys a sense of mass. If anything, the excellent roll stiffness and the quick but calm rate of response convince you immediately of the McLaren's lack of inertia. That and the intensity with which it scrubs speed or accelerates. In every phase of a corner the LT's sheer energy and laser accuracy shine a light on the benefits of its relatively light build. The aforementioned Ferrari overcomes its mass with instant and overwhelming power but sooner or later it catches back up. In braking zones in particular you're suddenly aware of the forces at work. With the LT – even the 49kg heavier Spider version – the illusion is never shattered because it's no illusion. This is a light, stiff, fantastically controlled car and it rarely feels stretched.

Push really, really hard and the front will just creep into a little understeer in slower second or third-gear turns. If you're caught off-boost this is a good time to hold a steady throttle and wait it out. Light up the turbos now and you'll go from a shade too much steering lock one way to requiring a whole lot more the other in very short order. If you're right in the powerband you can be more positive, hustling the car from gentle push

with more throttle and allowing the rear – which feels so flat, so controlled – to settle into a flash of oversteer as the corner opens out. It's a dance that happens so quickly, but when you're on top of the car it feels natural though still wickedly provocative. The 765LT Spider has a kind of elemental feel that's a perfect match for the untamed surroundings.

The curves disappear as quickly as they arrived. We've skirted the western edge of Death Valley and left so much unexplored. Furnace Creek, the Funeral Mountains, Dante's View overlooking the shimmering salt pan of Devil's Golf Course... Reason enough to come back. But as the sun sets, the sense of isolation is overwhelming. Part of me wants to stay and enjoy having this vista all to myself, but at the same time there's low-level panic. Something about the incomprehensible scale of Death Valley makes you want to see other headlights, to be near other humans, to run back towards your comfort zone.

The 765LT Spider can run. Highway 190 tracks straight and true to the horizon. I push and hold the throttle wide open for as long as I dare. Seconds? Minutes? It's hard to say. Suddenly, though, Malibu doesn't seem that far away at all.

X





LITCHFIELD

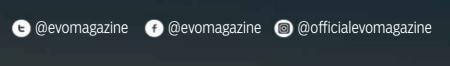
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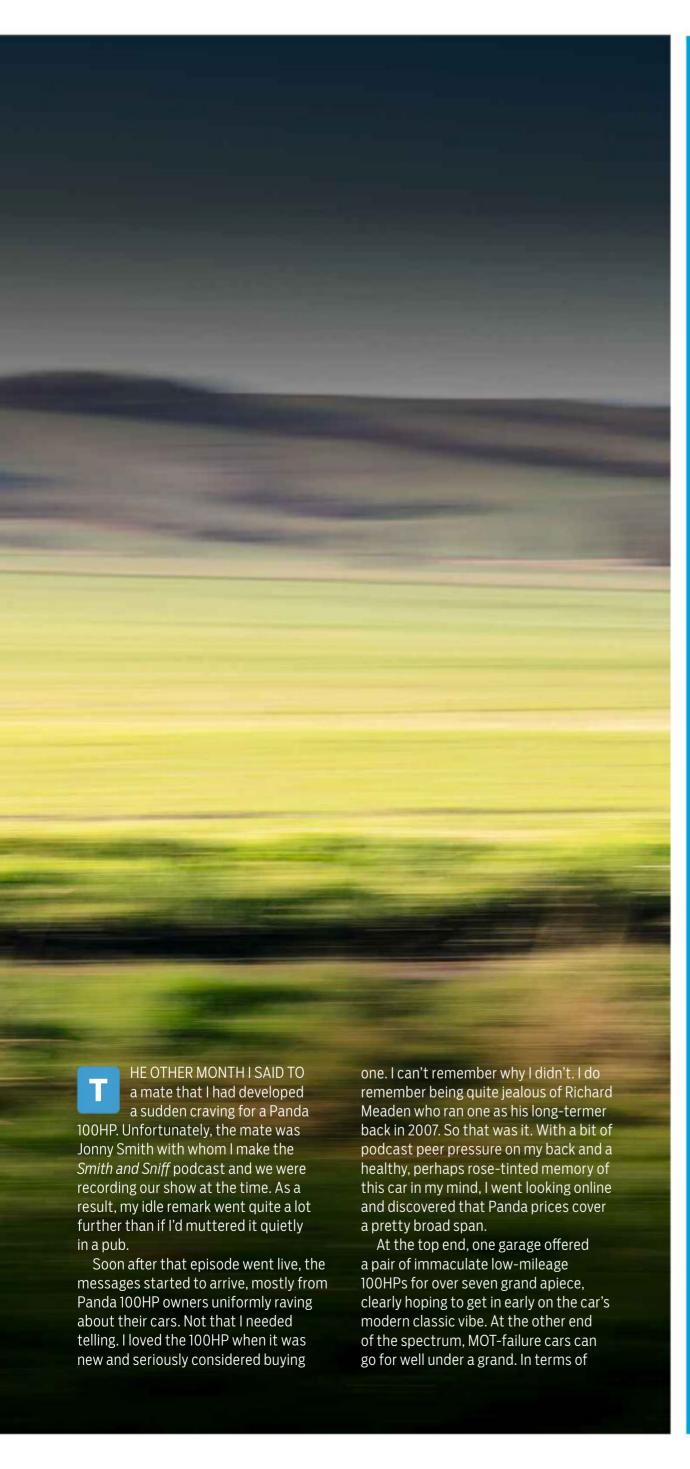




NEW ARRIVAL

Fiat Panda 100HP

It ranked among **evo**'s favourite superminis of the noughties, but is a 15-year-old, £2000, 100,000-mile example worth a punt? Richard Porter is about to find out





p117 Cupra Born 230



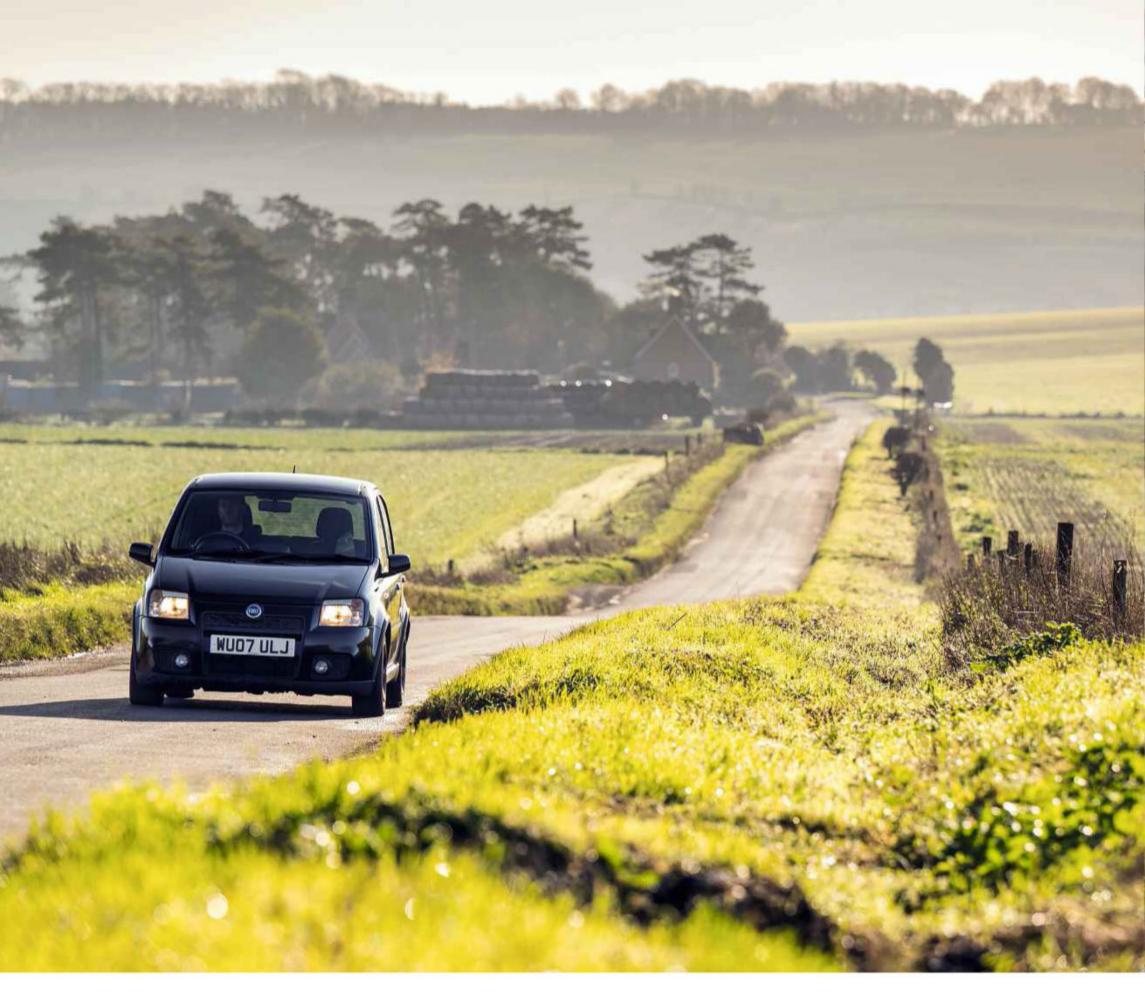
p118 Maserati Ghibli Trofeo



p126 Volkswagen Arteon R



p127 Ford Puma ST



condition, I wanted somewhere in between and, mindful that this was a car I wanted rather than needed, I aimed to go as low as practical while not buying a total basket case.

And then I was introduced to a man called Jai. You see, when you mention a car craving in a public arena, people don't just encourage you to act on it; sometimes they offer up the very thing that will satisfy it. There were a number of things that attracted me to Jai's 100HP, one of them being Jai himself, who is such a Fiathead he owns a Tipo Sedicivalvole. He also sees himself as some sort of Panda rescuer, so when he spotted this car for sale, artlessly covered in stickers, sitting on cackhanded aftermarket suspension, and limping because of a crunchy gearbox and a duff coolant pipe, he decided to save it, mending the pipework, replacing the

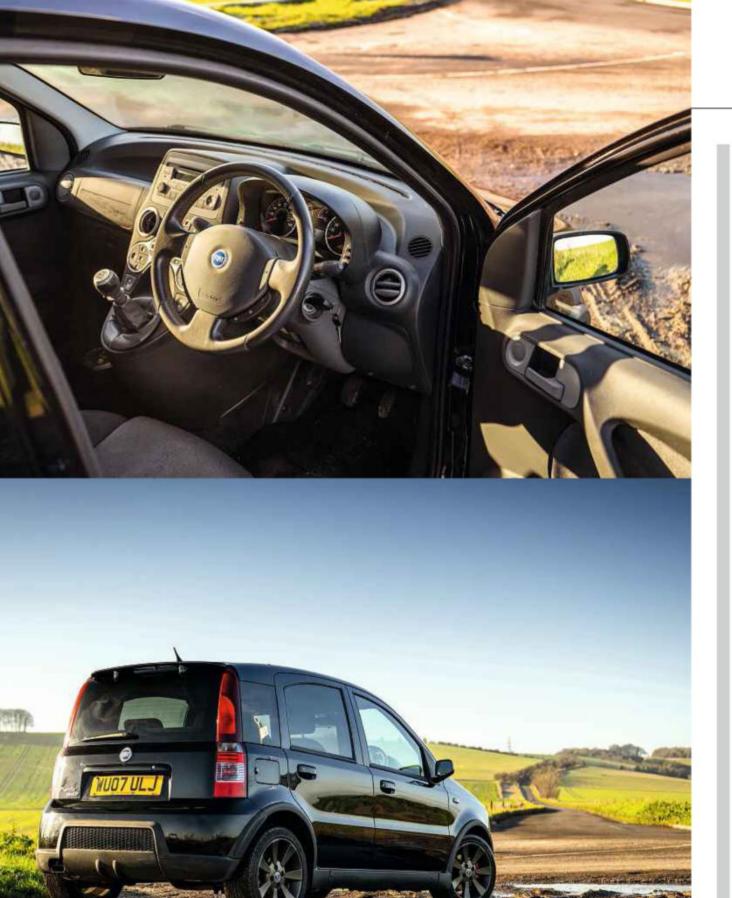
'box, and returning it as much as possible to factory spec. The other thing that attracted me to this car in particular was the price, which went from reasonable to very reasonable after a short bit of negotiating.

Personally, I feel a Panda 100HP is two grand well spent. But we've recently moved house and my wife would probably prefer that money go towards some curtains or a new kitchen, so

'I aimed to go as low on price as practical while not buying a total basket case' I dodged this issue by buying and collecting the car when she was out of the country on business. Better to ask for forgiveness than permission and all that. Her mood on discovering the car, a few days after her return, was best described as 'unamused'. Still, at least one of us was pleased with our new car.

In fact, I was delighted, because the Panda proved to be just as fun as I remembered. Better yet, my recollection of the punishing ride quality was actually wide of the mark. Sometimes it actually feels quite sophisticated, padding over minor ruts and blips with the firm but well-damped bearing of a BMW M car. Conversely, in some circumstances it's comically bouncy, but there are things you can do about that, which I'll investigate in due course.

The real star of the show, however, is the



naturally aspirated 1.4-litre four-cylinder engine, which comes on strong with an almost turbo-like surge at 2000rpm and then keeps on pulling, encouraging you to thrash it just because. Also in the plus column, the brakes feel strong, and the gearchange is pretty good too.

Of course, you can't expect everything to be peachy with a two-grand Panda. Jai warned me one of the wheel bearings wasn't in great health and a rumble from the front confirms it. Possibly related to this, the car pulls to the right under acceleration and darts to the left if you then lift off. So that needs looking at. Also, the radio doesn't work.

Cosmetically, it's a good 10-foot car but closer inspection reveals dings, scratches and swirls plus evidence of kerbing that stands

out because a previous owner painted the wheels grey. I don't mind the look, but the scuffing is annoying and hard to fix while matching to the unknown colour of the alloys. I'll look into a solution, while remembering not to get giddy and blow half the car's value on making it look perfect. The aim here, initially at least, is to prioritise mechanical heartiness and the pursuit of cheap thrills. On the basis of how it drives. I think the Panda has got that second part well covered.

Richard Porter (@sniffpetrol)

Date acquired September 2022 Total mileage 104,907 Mileage this month 146 Costs this month £0 mpg this month 42.8

Cupra Born 230

The rear-drive Born meets a front-drive rival electric hatch

HE PLACEMENT OF A CAR'S ENGINE IS one of the most significant elements of its dynamic make-up - just think about the differences between a 1980s Porsche 911 Turbo and an Audi Quattro. As the custodian of evo's electric Cupra, I've been giving plenty of thought to how this defining characteristic will translate in the era of EVs.

Cue Renault's new electric Mégane E-tech. On paper the Mégane and Born are very similar in terms of their power, weight and overall dimensions, but diversity comes with their technical layouts. The Renault's is closer to a conventional ICE set-up, with its electric motor on the front axle and powering the front wheels. The Born, as we know, switches this around, being rear-engined and rear-wheel drive.

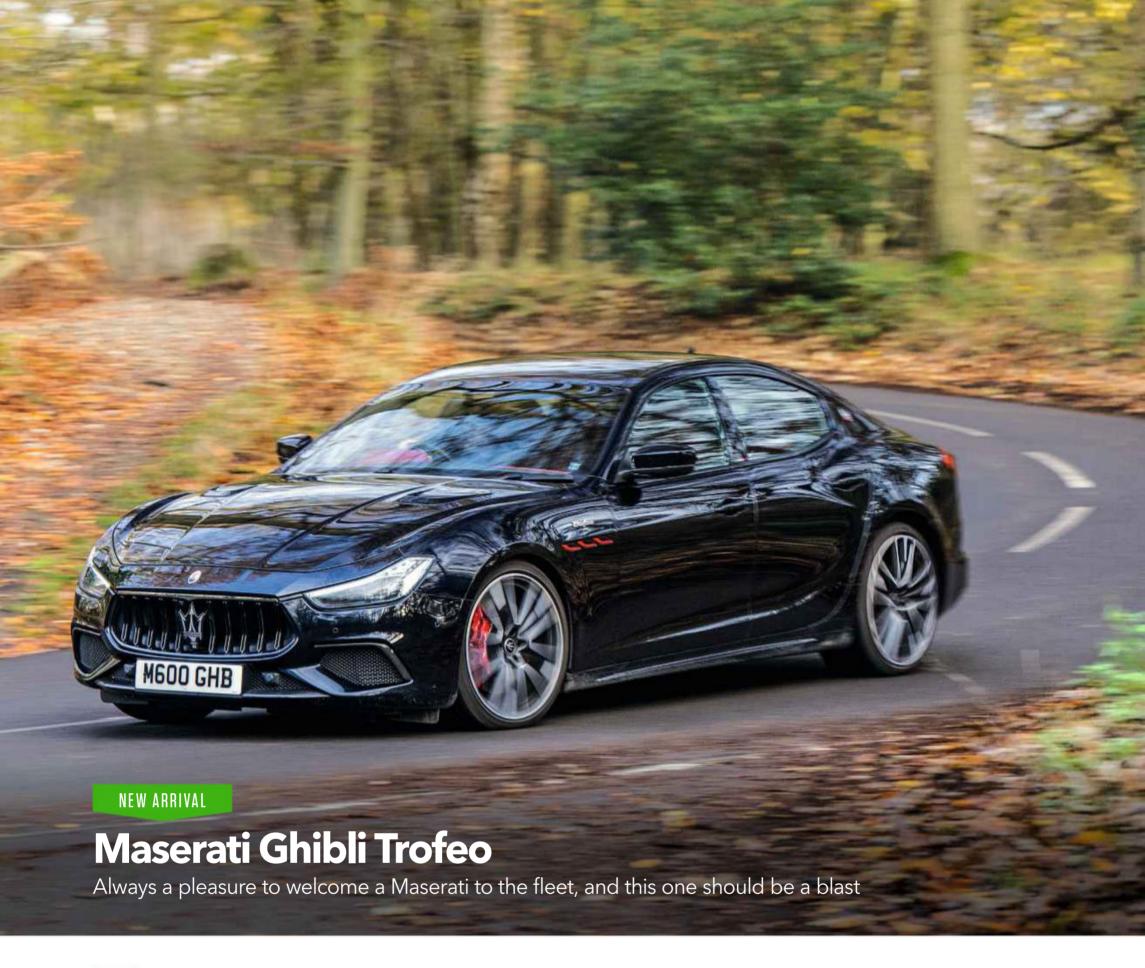
Is there as big a variation in their dynamics as there would be if they were combustionengined? Well, yes. The Renault feels very frontwheel drive (in a good way), with a nice balance thanks to the low-mounted battery pack. It's easy to appreciate this balance, too, as you can turn off the traction and stability programs. It makes for a buoyant and enthusiastic hatchback that bodes well for when Renault (or perhaps Alpine) finally makes something more interesting out of it.

The Born feels very different. Its rear-drive nature is certainly evident, but the combination of a rear weight bias and a driving position that's close to the front axle makes it an odd and not particularly pleasant experience. Driving the Renault just reiterates that work still needs to be done on the Born's underlying dynamics, which might just be the reason its traction and stability control have such an iron-clad grip.

Jordan Katsianis (@JordanKatsianis)

Date acquired August 2022 Total mileage 4888 Mileage this month 919 Costs this month £0 mi/kWh this month 3.6





T'S APPROPRIATE THAT IN THIS, EVO'S 25th year, we should have a Maserati Ghibli on the Fast Fleet. The histories of Ghibli and evo are tightly intertwined thanks to cofounder Harry Metcalfe's love of Maserati's boxy 1990s Biturbo-based Ghibli II. His blood-red Ghibli Cup – which wore the plate 'M4SER' – was a bit of a legend around these parts, as much a member of the team as any of us, and a uniquely quick and characterful car.

Much has changed since those heady days. Not least at Maserati, which was owned by Ferrari in 1999, then switched to Fiat Group ownership in 2005, under which the marque pursued volume sales with a new range of Ghibli and Quattroporte saloons and the Levante SUV. Now part of the vast Stellantis group, Maserati is redefining itself once more, with the MC20 and bold plans for hybrid and electric powertrains in upcoming models, including its Macan-rivalling Grecale.

In the context of this latest reinvention, the Ghibli Trofeo is a legacy car. One that straddles several periods of parent ownership and comes from a time not so long ago when the world was a simpler and more straightforward place to sell high-performance cars. The Trofeo is a throwback, but a rather glorious one.

Prior to its arrival at evo, M600 GHB served a stint on Maserati GB's press fleet. Indeed, editor Gallagher tested it back in July 2022, when he fell for its uncomplicated delivery, old-school character and immense performance. With Maserati's star in the ascendency, living with the Ghibli Trofeo seems like a good way to get to know the marque as it is (and was) before Maserati's evolution takes another step.

Being the flagship of the Ghibli range means there's little in the way of hardware options, but as with all premium/luxury brands there's plenty of scope to add to the basic list price

of £118,020. So far as M600 GHB is concerned, foremost amongst its cost options is the Blu Maserati paint, which cost £7020. There's a further £9000-worth of interior options (including the Carbon package, Cold Weather package and Driver Assistance package, plus extended Alcantara for the pillars and headlining, and a Harman Kardon sound system). Including taxes, it all adds up to £136,575, or just a few grand shy of a basic M5 CS. Not that you can get one of those anywhere near list price these days, but it does

'It certainly feels more exotic than the rather surgical M5 or the hot-rod E63'







illustrate the level at which the Ghibli is punching.

Given few of you will have seen a Trofeo supersaloons are rare beasts at the best of times, let alone one built by Maserati – it's probably worth taking you through its vital statistics. And they really are vital, the headline number being a whopping 572bhp from the Ferrari-derived 3.8-litre twin-turbocharged V8. In fact the Trofeo is the only Ghibli to have an eight-cylinder motor, the rest relying on six-cylinder petrol and diesel engines. The V8 may originate from Maranello, but Maserati has thoroughly reworked it for its own applications, so where the Ferrari version displaces 3.9 litres the Maserati version loses a little swept volume, along with the dry sump and cross-plane crank. Peak revs drop from 8000 to 6750, but that more than fits the brief for this two-ton saloon.

It's a hugely impressive engine. One that doesn't have the screaming appetite for high revs or truly explosive power of the Ferrari version, but retains the same smooth, free-spinning response and has a full-blooded yet quietly understated delivery that's authentic and characterful without being shouty or contrived.

It certainly feels more exotic than the rather surgical M5 or the hot-rod E63, and there are echoes of the old loony-tune V6 and V8 biturbo engines that powered the 1990s Ghibli and Quattroporte. If you're going to fall for the Trofeo over a BMW or an AMG Benz, it'll be this engine that seduces you.

And rightly so, for it feels prodigiously potent. Arguably a bit too potent for the rear-wheeldrive chassis when the roads are cold and wet and the boost begins to build. Fortunately the ESC catches the tail smoothly enough, and if you want to play around the mechanical limited-slip diff is a willing partner. This said, you need to pick your moment, as the Ghibli is a big car to hustle.

The eight-speed ZF auto gearbox isn't as incisive as a DCT, but it shifts quickly and cleanly and suits the Trofeo's demeanour, happy to shuffle through the gears unaided or let you pull the paddles. Conditions haven't allowed a meaningful exploration of the dynamic modes, but Sport feels like it'll be the sweet spot.

Having previously run a 5-litre supercharged F-type, I was hopeful the Maser would at least match the 450bhp Jag's fuel economy, but where that would return 30mpg on a motorway journey and drop to 24 in more general use, thus far the Ghibli has refused to be coaxed above 24mpg, even on a gentle return trip to Heathrow. Fortunately, the 80-litre tank means it still has a decent range, but the Trofeo is going to test editor Gallagher's sense of humour when it comes to fuel expenses.

What are my first impressions? Well, I'm enjoying the Ghibli's rarity and its enormous



reserves of performance. I like that in being a supersaloon and not a super-SUV it makes a satisfyingly anachronistic statement about your preferred means of rapid propulsion. Also, it's stimulating to be in a car that takes some getting to know. Audis, Beemers and Benzes are great cars, but each has a familiar stamp that's shared across the vast majority of models in their respective ranges. The Ghibli is more conventional than its forebears, but it's still a little quirky in the context of 2023.

I suspect this means there will be things about it that will annoy, but equally I know there are aspects of the Ghibli that are unique to Maserati, and therefore refreshingly likeable. Whenever I see someone driving an RS6, M5 or E63, I always feel a

sense of admiration for their choice of vehicle. The Ghibli Trofeo is a step beyond, because it's not an SUV and because it strays from the default supersaloon choices. The leftfield option might not be the 'best', but it will always be more interesting.

I have no doubt an all-wheel-drive M5 or E63 would better it in a point-to-point dash across country, but I don't think the Trofeo is that kind of car. It does its thing in a different way. One that resists the pursuit of supercar poise, traction and raw pace in favour of a more classical supersaloon blend of immense waftability and colossal straight-line stonk. I think there's something rather cool about that.

We won't be keeping the Ghibli for as long as

some of our Fast Fleet cars, but we're hoping to pack in some big trips before it goes back to Maserati. For starters, the spec sheet tells me the Trofeo is a 203mph machine. While that figure may not have the impact it once had, I still think the double-ton is a more evocative benchmark and bragging right than any Tesla-rivalling 0-60mph time. With a bit of luck we'll be heading to Germany to put that top speed to the test...

Richard Meaden (@DickieMeaden)

Date acquired December 2022 Total mileage 11,324 Mileage this month 2227 Costs this month £0 mpg this month 23.6



Aston Martin V8 Vantage

Time to reflect on a great year with the Vantage - and to start planning the next one

S FROST LIES THICK ON THE GROUND outside and I'm tempted to reach for another jumper (or possibly a duvet), it's good to look back on a thoroughly enjoyable summer and autumn with the Vantage. Memorable days out included joining a throng of other Astons for the Silverstone Classic, a packed Bicester Scramble and the Midsummer Classic run by Aston specialist Nicholas Mee. Best of all was a three-day tour of the North York Moors and beyond. And then there were the innumerable blasts around the local lanes, just for the fun of it.

Not once did the Aston feel less than special, and not once did it misbehave (at least not after the rodent-inflicted damage to some sensor wiring had been repaired back in March), and for a 16-year-old car that's something I would never take for granted.

Come the start of winter, and I was faced once again with the dilemma of whether to keep it on the road or put it into storage. A glance at the photo above might provide a subtle clue as to which way I jumped. The facility I'd used the previous year was no longer accepting cars for storage, but a chap in the village recommended AutoStore, about 15 miles away just to the

south of Cambridge, so I dropped them a line. Turned out the boss, Jonathan Sturgess, is an evo subscriber since issue 1, and although they were pretty much full, he managed to find space for the Vantage. And very good company it has found itself in too, with various RS Porsches, Black Series AMGs, Ferraris and McLarens sharing the floorspace. AutoStore offers a range of other services, too, from car sales to servicing to PPF application (visit autostore.co.uk for more).

It wasn't a straightforward decision. I'm well aware that cars like to be used, but as winter approached I really didn't enjoy seeing the Vantage sitting out in all weathers. For one thing, both front and rear light units are famously prone to problematic moisture ingress, and I would never use it when there was even the remote possibility of road salt being sprayed into its various nooks.

The most vulnerable part of the underbody is the rear subframe, which is made of tubular steel and wasn't particularly well protected when it left the factory. R100 AMV's was showing only light surface corrosion when it was examined last spring, and since it's not a cheap job to remove and refurbish it, I'd like to keep it that way as long as possible.

I've recently discovered that because the subframe has to be dropped out of the car to change the clutch, many owners get both jobs done at the same time. It makes for a hefty bill running into several thousands, but it deals with two of the biggest issues affecting the early Gaydon Vantage at a stroke, especially if you upgrade to a lightweight flywheel and twin-plate clutch at the same time. A recent drive in a 2017 Vantage GT8 manual with essentially the same six-speed 'box showed up just how heavy my clutch is, and how an upgrade could improve the shift from first to second too. If I decide the car's a keeper, it'll be a worthwhile investment.

Top of the 'to do' list come the spring, though, is to replace the brake discs and pads, which are in an advanced state of wear, particularly at the rear (I'm assuming the fronts would have been replaced more recently). Aston specialists tend to quote around a grand per axle; I've already started saving up...

Peter Tomalin

Date acquired March 2021 Total mileage 45,285 Mileage this month O Costs this month £0 mpg this month n/a

Mazda MX-5 2.0 GT Sport Tech

Its compact and lightweight build hasn't stopped our MX-5 taking longer journeys in its stride

HE FINAL FEW EVO TRACKDAYS OF THE 2022 season and various other events around the country have called for a number of lengthy journeys in the MX-5 since my last report. Despite its small dimensions and low weight, the little Mazda has proven to be a surprisingly capable long-distance machine, even with its optional lowering springs and Bilstein dampers.

Granted, there is a fair level of scuttle shake at motorway speeds and cabin noise has room for improvement, but the MX-5 has far exceeded my expectations in terms of refinement. In GT Sport Tech trim it comes as standard with the uprated Bose sound system, so music and podcast consumption is a breeze. Engine speed is a little higher than feels comfortable on motorways, but activate cruise control and you'll see in excess of 40mpg without a problem. Said cruise control is the non-radar kind, and although the controls are simple enough, the ability to alter the target speed only in increments of 1mph is mildly frustrating, especially when the system fails to recognise inputs should you dial them in too quickly.

Apple CarPlay and Android Auto are fitted as

standard, as we've come to expect, but there's a refreshing lack of a large infotainment display. In fact, the cabin is entirely free of unnecessary technology, with a tastefully backlit analogue instrument cluster (save for a discreet, Porsche-esque display to the left of the speedometer and tacho) a refreshing sight to see.

Though it may seem small, the simplicity of the cabin makes the MX-5 a much more appealing prospect as a driver's car. Step inside, thumb the starter, and you're immediately guaranteed the same, excellent driving experience as the last time you drove it, without the need to flick through endless menus to configure your desired set-up. Better still, all of the controls vital to the functionality of the car, such as traction control, are physical buttons. The only minor niggle is that the driver attention alert system appears to be oddly calibrated, activating seemingly at completely random times.

At our Anglesey track test with a BBR-modified MX-5 (see issue 299), VX22 KHE weighed in at a featherweight 1073kg with a full tank of fuel. This, combined with its thin steering wheel rim, make it

feel lithe and keen to change direction. Though light, the steering has a satisfying, oily resistance, and while there is still a noticeable level of body roll, even with the optional suspension upgrades, there's a surprising amount of grip too.

Having spent time in a number of Mazdas over the past few years, the impressive build quality comes as no surprise to me, but it has received numerous comments from passengers. From the feel of the doors to the fit and finish inside, there's no sign of that low weight figure resulting in a cheapened feel. Though it might be more of a problem with me than the car, after long stints in the driver's seat I do find my elbows become a little sore due to a lack of padding on those particular touch points. This aside, though, it's a surprisingly comfortable car, and one that's proving to be more practical than I had ever imagined.

Sam Jenkins (@evosamj)

Date acquired July 2022 Total mileage 4393 Mileage this month 713 Cost this month £0 mpg this month 44.8





Skoda Kodiaq vRS

It ticked the practicality boxes, but was our seven-seater Skoda vRS enough?

STON PARROTT RAN OUR FAST FLEET Skoda Kodiaq vRS, so you may be wondering why it's not he writing this goodbye report. He said I should write it because I borrowed the vRS quite a bit, but I suspect the real reason he's left me holding the baby is that after six months he's simply run out of things to say about Skoda's cod-sporting seven-seater.

Such apathy is perhaps indicative of the esteem in which the Kodiag vRS has been held at evo. Personally, I had hoped it would be like some latter-day Subaru Forester Turbo: an engagingly practical car that also blended in some not inconsiderable performance and character. The best of both worlds - and, perhaps, an ideal car for a photographer on evo to run.

However, I think it's fair to say that the reality was more like a rather ordinary vehicle with a little bit more power and a hefty price tag. Of course, we've been educated to think that list prices don't matter in the modern world; no one pays in cash, and all that. It's just a number, it doesn't mean anything. And maybe that was true in an era of cheap finance and lease deals, but with those seemingly a thing of the past for the foreseeable, the Kodiag's current £48,705 list price before extras does seem rather punchy.

'It seemed like a big car at first, but was more like an elongated Golf on stilts'

Admittedly, that price has risen a little since the arrival of our car, which came in at £46,810 with a couple of options, but you can still get a new BMW 5-series Touring for that money today, albeit not an especially fast one.

It's a moot point, though: exactly what kind of car is the vRS? I could never quite pigeonhole its size in my mind. It seemed like a big car on initial acquaintance, but its MQB-platform roots meant that it was more like an elongated Golf on stilts when you really examined it, and the third row of seating was very much for children rather than adults on long journeys. Plus, of course, using the third row meant a greatly reduced luggage space. It had a useful turn of speed courtesy of the 242bhp EA888 engine, but the performance often felt flat and tiresomely linear (you can blame the 1776kg kerb weight for that) and it was also

surprisingly thirsty, often settling around 27mpg on average however it was driven.

Our tenure was enlivened by the drama of a coolant leak, which began with a slightly suspicious smell and became readily apparent when the coolant warning light flickered on. The car was returned to Skoda's press garage for further investigation as they wanted it back anyway to remove the engine cover – turns out there have been reports of it becoming dislodged on other cars and interfering with parts it shouldn't be coming to contact with. Our vRS returned with a new coolant hose.

In summary, I like Skoda as a brand and I like what the Kodiaq as a package offers. But I'd have been just as happy with the £33,485 1.4 SE model, if not more so. Where the vRS fell down was because it simply didn't offer enough over and above a regular Kodiaq, and most of all, it just never really felt like a proper vRS.

Adam Towler (@Adam Towler)

Date acquired March 2022 Duration of test 6 months Total test mileage 7701 Total costs £0 Overall mpg 28.5 Price **new** £46,810 **Value today** £42,210



UR PANAMERA, THE SNAPPILY TITLED 4S E-Hybrid Sport Turismo, faced its toughest task during its last weeks with us when it was pressed into service as a photography car on 2022's **evo** Car of the Year test. It's a challenging week for the contenders, but the support vehicles are equally pushed to the limit of their capabilities, and when they're in the hands of our photographers that also includes in the region of 100kg of kit being hauled around too.

During that week AEE didn't flinch. It chomped through the 300 miles to our base two-up and loaded to the gunwales and still returned mid-30s mpg, even with the last 20 miles driven with a little more spirit as we homed in on an end-of-journey cold beer. But it was throughout the week that it shone, its exceptional ride quality providing the perfect platform for car-to-car photography. 'It's the best car I've ever photographed from,' enthused Andy Morgan. 'Are you sure Porsche wants it back?'

Its turbocharged V6 provided enough get-upand-go to keep the finalists in sight (although when driven by a photographer it didn't matter which supercar you were in, the Porsche's tangerine rump was always disappearing over the horizon), its chassis was always predictable and surefooted, and the £1563 charged for the optional rear-axle steering was worth every penny. Had it been included in the test there's every possibility it would have finished ahead of the SL55.

After living with Mercedes-AMG's M177 V8-powered E63 S supersaloon, the expectations of running a plug-in hybrid as its replacement were mixed. In theory there would be fewer fuel stops, but the price saved at the pumps was going to be paid for on the road, wasn't it? Yes and no. A plug-in hybrid is not a Porsche GT model, unless we're talking 918 Spyder of course, but AEE had no pretensions of being an RS. Rather it's the result of what happens when Porsche builds a

do-everything car for those who don't want an SUV.

If you don't have cause to chase a bunch of 2022's very best performance cars around the country, it's equally adept at carrying everything you would need for a family beach holiday without complaint from those onboard, or spending hours on soulless motorways with only yourself for company. Sinking into the driver's seat guaranteed hours of calmness ahead. Interior space wasn't to Mercedes E-class levels, but the quality was a league above and when it returned to Porsche with nearly 14,000 miles

'I didn't think this flavour of Panamera would suit my needs. How wrong I was'





covered it still looked as fresh as when it arrived.

A question mark for many, possibly the only one, hangs over the car's powertrain and why you should bother having two power sources rather than just one. Which is a fair point when you consider the V8 GTS model only commands a £5000 premium over the £107,800 4S E-Hybrid. The former's 473bhp is nearly 80bhp down on the combined 552bhp of sixcylinder petrol and 100kW electric motor, but the latter carries a 200kg weight penalty so the pair are neck and neck against the clock. There's little in it in terms of how they drive, either. Which brings me back to the point that the Panamera isn't a GT model. It's not even on Carrera levels. Its remit isn't to set a lap time, but to carry you quickly and effortlessly.

Without a home charger it would be unwise to go down the plug-in route, but with one you have the benefit of starting every journey with at least one full power supply. A fully charged Panamera means around 30 miles of guaranteed electric range.

which when coupled to an energy recuperation system that's constantly adding some kilowatts meant easily covering over 700 miles on each 80-litre tank of petrol in 'normal' driving – 160-mile office runs, 25-mile school and station runs, the day-to-day fetching and carrying. The first tank of superunleaded lasted over 900 miles, highlighting just how many short journeys we all actually do.

Over the 8948 miles I covered in six months the E-Hybrid returned a combined 37.3mpg, with nearly 30 per cent of those miles covered on electric power. Charging the battery would take just over three hours – the optional 7.2kW on-board AC charger (£536) is a must – and on a 7kW charger cost between 84p and £3.50, depending on the tariff.

Hybrids had a bad start to life, returning singledigit mileage on electric power, taking a lifetime to charge by today's standards and having poorly integrated electric and ICE powertrains. The benefits were hard to seek out and those early years damaged the hybrid's reputation. Today, however, to be able to drive through urban areas on electric power alone, while knowing you can still cover several hundred miles without the stress of relying on the joke that is the UK charging network, means a plug-in hybrid offers a perfect blend. I didn't think this flavour of Panamera would suit my needs, that the majority of journeys would result in a heavy battery being lugged around and providing no benefit whatsoever. How wrong I was. The 4S E-Hybrid is one of the most impressive models Porsche offers, an unexpected highlight of 2022, and is a car I miss more than I ever thought I would. **Stuart Gallagher** (@stuartg917)

Date acquired May 2022 **Duration of test** 6 months **Total test mileage** 8948 **Total costs** £330 (tyre) **Overall mpg** 37.3 **Purchase price** £119,466 **Value today** £110,000

Volkswagen Arteon R Shooting Brake

With Golf R underpinnings and a spacious and stylish Arteon body, is our new VW the best of both worlds?

ERY EARLY ON IN MY TIME AT EVO, A BLUE Mk7.5 Golf R arrived at the office. Although not a long-termer, it was around for a few weeks, the intention being that everyone on the team would have the opportunity to become fully acquainted with the car. What actually happened was that I spent quite a lot of time in it. I hogged it, basically, much to the annoyance of everyone else.

I just loved everything about that car: the way it looked, the way it drove and also the image it conveyed. However, at the time there were two competitive swimmers in my family, which meant lots of long journeys and weekends away at galas, for which the Golf wasn't the most practical of solutions. But boy, was it fun. In fact, for me it was perfect, so it was a sad day when it left. I can remember thinking: 'If only it was bigger...'

Fast forward four years to 2021 and I'm in the Fast Fleet's bright red Arteon Shooting Brake R-Line on one of many road trips that summer. Regular readers may remember my reports waxing lyrical about its space and luxury design trimmings. However, it lacked a bit of bite and excitement. 'If only we could have this but with the best bits of a Golf R.' I thought.

Skip ahead another 18 months and here it is, in the form of the Arteon R Shooting Brake. It's almost as if Volkswagen had read my cosmic order, delivering what should be the perfect mix of the fast, exciting Golf R and the refined, luxurious Arteon.

Essentially the Arteon R has all the same oily bits as a Mk8 Golf R, including its 316bhp Evo4 variant of the EA888 2-litre engine, which allows this Shooting Brake to be branded 'the most powerful estate model in Volkswagen history'. The Golf's 4Motion all-wheel-drive system is also present, complete with the Volkswagen Group's Torque Splitter rear diff that can direct torque to the outside rear wheel during cornering to reduce understeer and increase agility. Wonder if it'll help the Arteon drift like an RS3 too...?

As you'd expect with the 'R' branding, the styling is adjusted, with a more aggressive front end featuring larger air vents, no chrome on the lower grille, sills or rear bumper, and four separate tailpipes split into pairs by a diffuser-style panel. There are blue brake calipers with 'R' logos too, but it's that 'Golf R blue' paint (or Lapiz Blue Premium Metallic if you want specifics) that really tells you what this is.

Said paint is a £1165 option, which when combined

with other extras on our car, including LED matrix headlights (£1375), 'Pro' infotainment (£1525), Harman Kardon audio (£1325) and a swivelling towbar (£935), take its total price up to £64,870 from the basic £56,760. But I have to say, it looks fantastic, and a visiting Sky TV engineer recently backed that up, saying: 'Nice whip, mate. Looks amazing from the front. Bet it goes as well.'

On that subject, it's early days yet, but naturally the R feels much more rapid than our previous, 187bhp Arteon, while its brakes are more responsive too. There's also the small matter of the neon 'R' button on the left-hand steering-wheel spoke, which gives direct access to the new Race mode. I'll be putting that and much more to the test as I add plenty of miles to our new Arteon over the coming weeks, so I'll report back with more detailed driving impressions next time.

Richard Browne (@Washlander)

Date acquired November 2022 Total mileage 11,332 Mileage this month 1115 Costs this month £0 mpg this month 22.6





Jaguar F-Pace SVR

Absence makes the heart grow fonder for our V8 SUV

IVEN ASTON PARROTT HAD ALREADY professed his love for the SVR in no uncertain terms, when a family holiday led me to borrow his Fast Fleet Skoda Kodiaq vRS he wasn't shy in accepting the swap. It turned out to be an extended stay, much to our photographer's delight, as our diaries failed to sync for the swap back for some time. When they eventually did, Aston sent an image of one of the Jaguar's doors with considerable damage present. A classic car-park scrape with the perpetrator leaving no note, but large enough to require bodyshop surgery. Damn it.

So while the SVR is having the creases ironed out, a Land Rover Discovery 5 D300 Metropolitan Edition (£75,475 plus options!) is temporarily in its place. It's a smooth and satisfying bit of kit, albeit a bit too bling for my tastes and not as spacious inside as I'd imagined. It reminds me more of a Range Rover than a Land Rover. I'm more of a fan of the Disco 3 and 4 in terms of concept and aesthetics, although the running costs on those now they're advancing in years seem almost as concerning as those for a Porsche 996...

The F-Pace SVR is definitely the sort of car you miss when it's not there. You can't write that about many SUVs, but there's something about this Jaguar and its big personality that really embeds itself into your life, and most of all I pine for the deep rumble and effortless torque delivery of the supercharged V8.

I'm also really impressed with JLR's latest infotainment set-up, because after years of lagging behind the opposition (often literally), the SVR's system is both attractive to look at and really easy to use, even if it does have the odd freeze moment like every manufacturer system seems to do from time to time.

But back to that V8. I think I'm guilty of trying to kid myself that it's more fuel efficient than it really is, mainly because on a steady throttle over large distances it can be. I fear the reality on short journeys and/or using the horses is considerably south of the high-twenties mpg I like to boast about. But given the diesel Disco only really manages to just hit 30mpg, suddenly the Jag doesn't seem too bad once again. And that's what I'm telling myself. OK?

Adam Towler (@AdamTowler)

Date acquired July 2022 Total mileage 24,453 Mileage this month 501 Costs this month £0 mpg this month 25.1

Ford Puma ST

It may have Fiesta genes, but its character is more Focus-like

URIOUS CAR, THE PUMA ST. IT SHARES so much componentry with the excellent Fiesta ST but has more in common with the so-so Focus ST in how it drives.

Its three-cylinder engine maintains the Fiesta's charismatic thrum and is similarly keen to rev, enthusiastic and peppy. Which is all well and good, unless you buy a small car to be economical, which our Puma certainly isn't, returning a monthly 36mpg average. That's pretty poor for a car of its size, although it's perhaps not to be unexpected of one that weighs 1283kg, which is equally poor for a car that's no bigger than a Fiesta ST (1187kg) once you're inside it.

One explanation for the poor economy is that the ST is only available as a manual, added to which our car is fitted with the optional Performance Pack, which includes a Quaife limited-slip diff and means you can't help but grab its scruff when the road suits. But this is where the Focus comparison comes in, because unlike a Fiesta the Puma feels one dimensional in comparison, with a blunt approach to dynamics and a heavy-handed feel to its steering and ride.

Talking of ride, the Puma's takes some miles to tune into. Quite a few. At low speeds it's particularly poor because it's overly stiff, yet at higher speeds it feels too soft when you expect more control.

After six weeks with our long-termer I've discovered it's at its best at six- or seven-tenths. Which is when, exactly? When you're enjoying its creature comforts (heated everything in December? Yes please), nipping through traffic and looking for a tight spot to park in. The thrills will need to be sourced elsewhere this winter.

Stuart Gallagher (@stuartg917)

Date acquired April 2022 Total mileage 10,011 Mileage this month 1301 Costs this month £0 mpg this month 36.1



Porsche 911 Carrera (993)

Our '90s 911 gains some discreet modern-day infotainment tech



FTER ALL THE FOCUS ON PERFORMANCE improvements, I felt it was about time my 911's 28-year-old entertainment system had an upgrade too.

The majority of the new cars I get to drive at evo have Apple CarPlay connectivity, which I find particularly useful, so having this technology in the 993 was the goal. Luckily for me, Porsche has already thought about this and has developed

a system named PCCM (Porsche Classic Communication Management), which is essentially a factory-look, single-DIN head unit containing all the 21st-century functionality you could hope for.

While looking into the upgrade I spoke to Porsche Classic advisor Lou Richards at Porsche Hatfield, and he explained how the system's 3.5-inch touchscreen is particularly responsive, so works really well despite its modest size and '90s Porsche



ergonomics that mean the head unit is closer to the passenger than the driver. It gives you access to DAB+ radio, Apple CarPlay and a built-in navigation system, and there are also two SDcard slots for map updates and MP3 music.

This all sounded perfect but I had one issue: back in the '90s my car's interior had been modified to house a separate satnay unit in the centre console, just beneath the dash. It was skillfully done but sadly technology only lasts so long before becoming redundant and this kit was definitely showing its age. So to create my perfect minimalist interior with one unit running everything, I would also have to return the centre console and other parts that had been modified back to factory spec.

Thankfully the classic car boom means these parts - centre console, handbrake, gearlever sleeve and switch housing – are all available from Porsche. The original console in my car was Classic Grey, but this colour was on back order. Black was in stock, though, and as my car now has lots of black parts inside, including the seats, I decided this would work just fine.

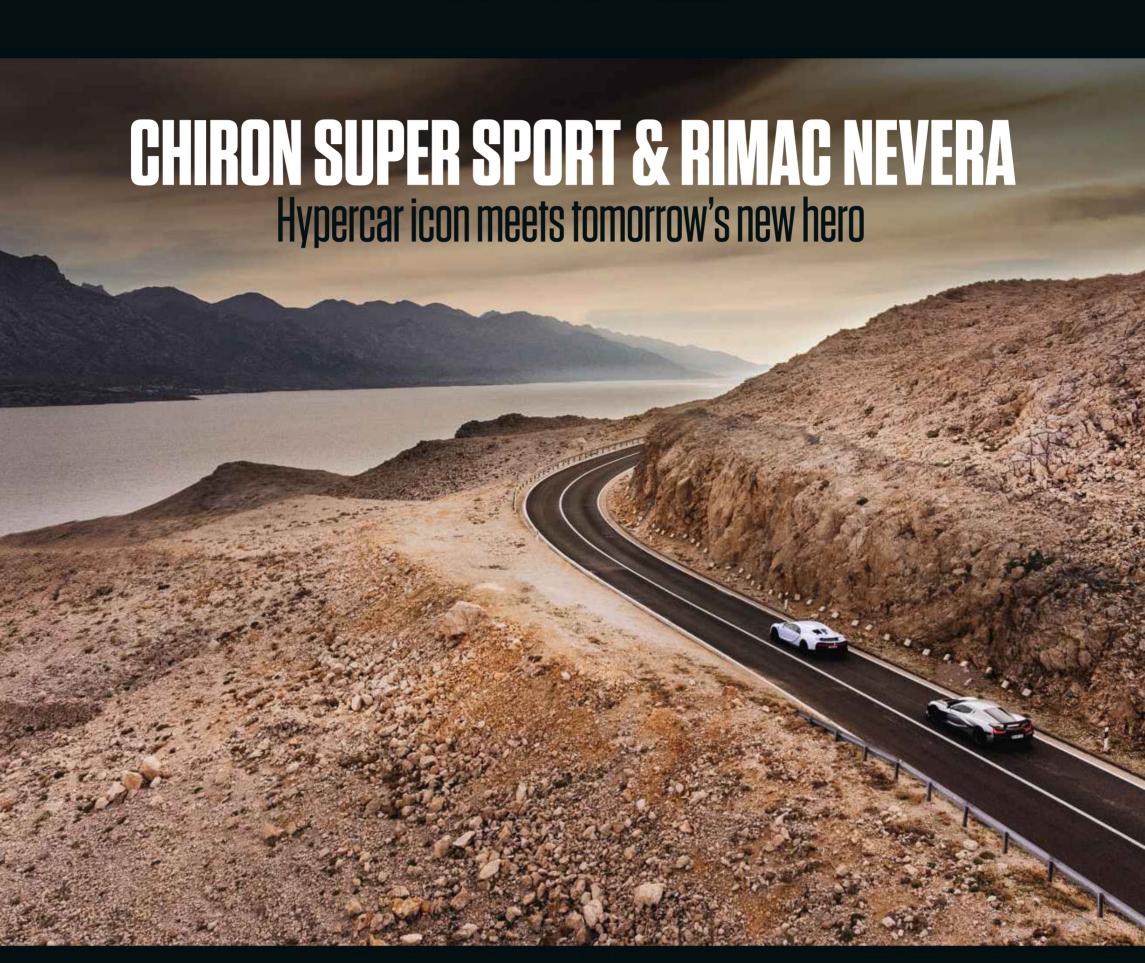
To fit all the new parts meant removing what had been done before, including miles of electrical cables, which I left to Porsche's Classic techs. Then the DAB radio aerial was skilfully hidden behind the rear shelf, the hands-free microphone located on the steering column, and the twin USB box fitted inside the glovebox to keep the cabin looking as standard as possible. The next job was to remove the modified centre console and replace it with the new one, which came with the added bonus that I would now be able to use the drop-down storage tray in the lower dash for the first time, as this had previously been covered up.

With all the new parts installed it was time to see what the interior looked like and it did not disappoint. I'm really happy with the appearance of the new head unit and how the black console blends in. My first impressions of PCCM are that it's brilliant, being simple to use and with no glitches when scrolling through its various settings quickly. Being able to jump into the car and have the system automatically connect to my phone via Bluetooth is a real treat too, and the better sound quality means I can now actually have hands-free conversations on the go.

So my 993's infotainment is now on par with – or better than in some cases – what's available in many current cars on the market. I'm very pleased with the result and definitely feel the upgrade was worthwhile. I'll report back in a couple of months to let you know how the system is holding up. **Aston Parrott** (@AstonParrott)

Date acquired April 2016 Total mileage 90,229 Mileage this month 208 Costs this month £1999 (PCCM unit, fitted), £366 (centre console) mpg this month 28.1

NEXT MONTH IN



Civic Type R group test - Porsche 911 Dakar driven - M3 Touring v RS6

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- BMWCar Magazine * * * * *

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- Autocar

BIB RDS

BMW M140i DYNAMICS & PERFORMANCE UPGRADES







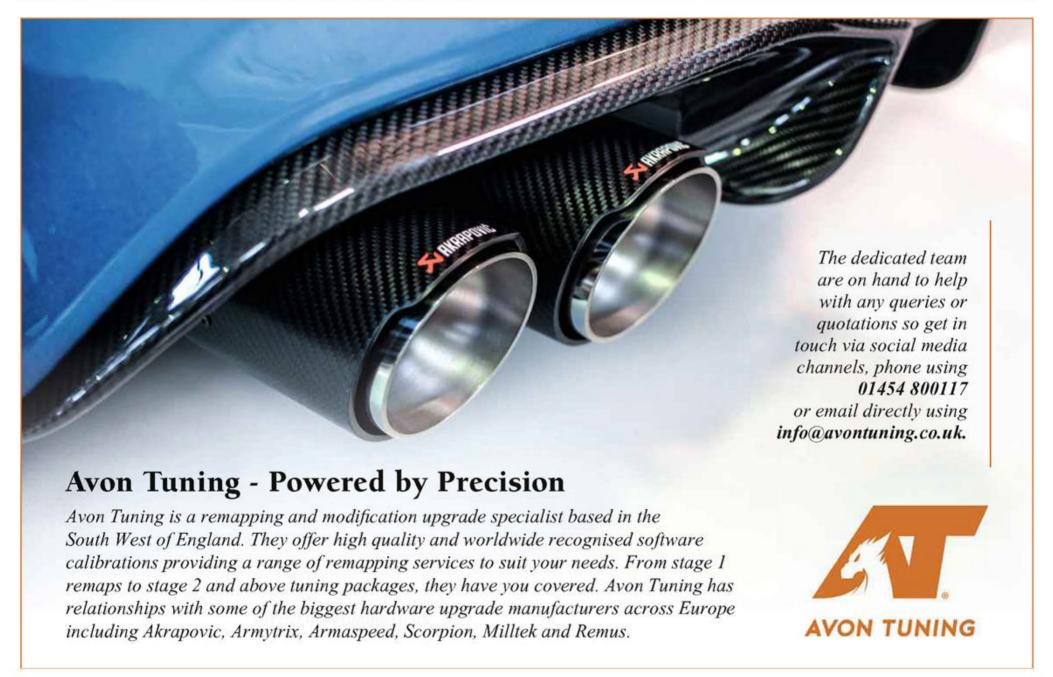


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The Knowledge

RATINGS

 \star = Thrill-free zone $\star\star$ = Tepid $\star\star\star$ = Interesting $\star\star\star\star$ = Seriously good $\star\star\star\star\star$ = A truly great car

• = new entry this month. Cars in italics are no longer on sale. Issue no. is for our most recent major test of the car (D = Driven, F = feature). Engine shows details of the car's combustion engine, or for BEVs the total output of the electric motors in kW. Weight (claimed) is as quoted by the manufacturer, with a manual gearbox if offered. In most cases this figure is to DIN standards, i.e. with fluids, including a 90 per cent full fuel tank, but without a driver. However, where only a 'dry' weight is quoted (i.e. without any fluids) this is indicated by *. Note that a dry weight makes a car's power-to-weight ratio (bhp/ton) appear more favourable. Weight (tested) is our measurement of a test car, with all fluids, including a full tank of fuel, but no driver. Note that test cars may be equipped with options that increase their weight. bhp/ton (claimed) is always calculated using the manufacturer's weight figure. 0-62mph (claimed) is the manufacturer's figure, with a manual gearbox where offered. Our 0-60mph (tested) figures could be with either a manual or automatic/dual-clutch transmission.

SUPERMINIS / HOT HATCHES



OUR CHOICE

Hyundai i30 N. Clearly developed by a team that knows what makes a great driver's car, the i30 N has edged ahead of the traditional middleweight hot hatch favourites thanks to a refreshing honesty and simplicity that makes it more engaging than the competition at any speed.



BEST OF THE REST

The **Mercedes-AMG A45 S** (left) maximises the potential of its ludicrously potent in-line four with an all-wheel-drive chassis that provides genuine involvement, while the latest **Audi RS3 Sportback** offers more than just impressive stats too. For affordable supermini fun, look no further than the **Hyundai i20 N** and **Ford Fiesta ST**.

MAKE & MODEL	ISSUE NO.	PRICE OR YEARS ON SALE	ENGINE CYL/CC	BHP/RPM	LB FT/RPM	WEIGHT (CLAIMED)	WEIGHT (TESTED)	BHP/TON (GLAIMED)	0-62MPH (CLAIMED)	0-60MPH (TESTED)	мах мрн	EVO RATING	
Abarth 595 Competizione	256 D	£21,985	4/1368	178/5500	184/3000	1035kg	_	175	6.7	-	140	+ Spirited engine; still looks great - Favours fun over finesse	***
Abarth 595 Esseesse	264 D	£25,295	4/1368	178/5500	184/3000	1044kg	-	173	6.7	-	140	+ A bundle of fun if you're in the mood for it - Dynamically dated; expensive	****
Abarth 695 Biposto	205 F	2014-18	4/1369	187/5500	184/3000	997kg*	-	191	5.9	-	143	+ Engineered like a true Abarth product - Expensive for a city car	****
Alfa Romeo 147 GTA	187 F	2003-06	6/3179	247/6200	221/4800	1360kg	-	185	6.3	6.0	153	+ Mk1 Focus RS pace without the histrionics - Slightly nose-heavy	****
Audi A1 40 TFSI	256 D	£24,470	4/1984	197/6000	236/1500	1260kg	-	159	6.5	-	155	+ Capable - It's no S1 replacement	***
Audi S1	246 F	2014-18	4/1984	228/6000	273/1600	1315kg	-	176	5.8	-	155	+ Compliant and engaging chassis; quick, too - Looks dull without options	****
Audi Al quattro	264 F	2013	4/1984	253/6000	258/2500	1420kg	-	181	5.7	-	152	+ Polished 253bhp 4WD A1 - Just 19 came to the UK, with a Porsche Cayman price	****
Audi S3 Sportback	279 D	£38,475	4/1984	306/5450	295/2000	1500kg	-	207	4.8	_	155	+ Less one-dimensional than its predecessor - Breaks little new ground	****
Audi S3	188 F	2013-20	4/1984	296/5500	280/1800	1395kg	-	216	5.2	5.4	155	+ Lots of grip and one of the best-sounding four-pot turbos - Still a little too clinical	***
Audi RS3 Sportback	292 D	£55,230	5/2480	394/5600	369/2250	1570kg	-	255	3.8	-	155	+ Improved chassis makes the RS3 a contender at last - Engine and gearbox hold it back	****
Audi RS3 Sportback	256 F	2017-21	5/2480	394/5850	354/1700	1510kg	-	265	4.1	-	155	+ Hugely quick point-to-point - Sometimes speed isn't the be-all and end-all	***
Audi RS3 Sportback	221 F	2015-16	5/2480	362/5500	343/1625	1520kg	-	242	4.3	3.6	155	+ Addictive five-cylinder noise; monster pace - Chassis not exactly playful	***
BMW 128ti	290 F	£33,885	4/1998	261/4750	295/1750	1445kg	-	184	6.1	-	155	+ Strong showroom appeal - Lacks precision	****
BMW M135i xDrive	271 F	£38,440	4/1998	302/5000	332/1800	1525kg	_	201	4.8	12	155	+ Strong performance, monster 4WD traction - Engine lacks character	***
BMW M235i xDrive Gran Coupé	274 D	£39,315	4/1998	302/5000	332/1800	1570kg	- "	195	4.8		155	+ Quick, with an able chassis and quality cabin - Just not that exciting	***
BMW M135i	212 F	2012-15	6/2979	321/5800	332/1300	1430kg	-	228	5.1	5.2	155	+ Powertrain, noise, chassis - M235i looks nicer, and has an LSD option	****
Citroën DS3 1.6 THP	142 F	2010-15	4/1598	154/6000	177/1400	1240kg	-	126	7.3	-	133	+ A proper French hot hatch - Petrolheads might find it too 'designed'	****
Citroën DS3 Racing	153 D	2011-12	4/1598	204/6000	203/2000	1240kg	-	167	6.5	-	146	+ A faster, feistier DS3 - Not as hardcore as its 'Racing' tag suggests	****
Citroën AX GT	195 F	1987-92	4/1360	85/6400	86/4000	722kg	-	120	9.2	-	110	+ Makes terrific use of 85bhp - Feels like it's made from paper	****
Cupra Leon e-Hybrid	280 D	£34,495	4/1395	242	295	1596kg	-	154	6.7	-	140	+ Steers and handles neatly; tax-friendly - Can't decide if it's a hot hatch or a Prius rival	***
Cupra Leon 300	290 F	£35,575	4/1984	296/5300	295/2000	1415kg		213	5.7		155	+ More agile than a Mk8 Golf Clubsport - Not as confidence-inspiring; forgettable looks	****
DS 3 Performance	222 D	2016-18	4/1598	205/6000	221/3000	1175kg	-	177	6.5	_	143	+ All the right ingredients - Undercooked	****
Fiat Panda 100HP	273 F	2006-11	4/1368	99/6000	97/4250	975kg	1028kg	103	9.5	-	115	+ About as fun as small cars get - Optional ESP can't be turned off	****
Ford Fiesta ST	259 F	£21,655	3/1497	197/6000	214/1600	1187kg	- -	169	6.5	-	144	+ Highly talented, with real depth to its character - Can get wrong-footed on bad tarmac	****
Ford Fiesta ST Edition / Performance Edition	292 F	£28,770	3/1497	197/6000	214/1600	1187kg	-	169	6.5		144	+ Like the regular Fiesta ST, but with added composure - How much?!	****
Ford Fiesta ST	207F	2013-17	4/1596	197/5700	214/2500	1088kg	1193kg	184	6.9	7.4	137	+ Chassis, price, punchy performance - Have you heard of Mountune?	****
Ford Fiesta ST200	253 F	2015-17	4/1596	212/6000	236/2500	1088kg	- II93Kg	198	6.7	-	143	+ Massive fun - They only made 400	****
Ford Fiesta Zetec S	123 D	2008-13	4/1596	118/6000	112/4050	1045kg	-	115	9.9		120	+ A very entertaining supermini - Renault Sport Twingo and Suzuki Swift are even more fun	****
Ford Fiesta ST	075 D	2005-08	4/1999	148/6000	140/4500	1043kg	·- <u>-</u>	132	7.9		129	+ Great looks, decent brakes - Disappointing chassis, gutless engine	***
Ford Focus ST (Mk4)	267 F	£31,995	4/1999	276/5500	310/3000	1433kg		196	5.7		155	+ A return to form - Lacks the poise and precision of the very best	****
Ford Focus ST Edition (Mk4)	294 D	£35,785	4/2261	276/5500	310/3000	1433kg	-	196	5.7		155	+ Elevates the Focus ST from its underdog status - Needs a better engine and steering	****
Ford Focus ST (Mk3)	207F	2015-18	4/1999	247/5500	265/2000	1362kg		184	6.5		154	+ Excellent engine - Scrappy when pushed	****
			5/2522	222/6000						- 67	150		****
Ford Focus BS (Mk2)	119 F	2005-10			236/1600	1392kg	- 1560kg	162	6.8	6.7		+ Value, performance, integrity - Big engine compromises handling	****
Ford Focus RS (Mk3)	246 F 246 D	2015-18 2018	4/2261 4/2261	345/6000 345/6000	<i>347/2000 347/2000</i>	1547kg 1547kg	1569kg	227 227	4.7	4.9	166 166	+ Torque-vectoring 4WD brought new sensations to a hot hatch - Needs to be driven hard + Front limited-slip differential brings more precise handling - Pricey and still heavy	****
Ford Focus RS Edition (Mk3)					324/2300		-						
Ford Focus RS (Mk2)	195 F	2009-11	5/2522	300/6500	339/2500	1467kg		208	5.9	5.9	163	+ Huge performance, highly capable FWD chassis - Body control is occasionally clumsy	****
Ford Focus RS500 (Mk2)	256 F	2010-11	5/2522	345/6000	229/3500	1467kg	-	239	5.6	5.6	165 143	+ More power and presence than regular Mk2 RS - Pricey	****
Ford Focus RS (Mk1)	207F	2002-03	4/1998	212/5500		1278kg	-	169	6.7	5.9		+ Some are great - Some are awful (so make sure you drive plenty)	****
Ford Escort RS Cosworth	271 F	1992-96	4/1993	224/6250	224/3500	1275kg	-	179	6.2	-	137	+ The ultimate Essex hot hatch - Unmodified ones are rare, and pricey	****
Ford Paging Puma	095 F	1997-2002	4/1679	123/6300	116/4500	1041kg		120	9.2	8.6	122	+ Revvy engine, sparkling chassis, bargain used prices - Rusty rear arches	****
Ford Racing Puma	262 F	2000-01	4/1679	153/7000	119/4500	1174kg	1/00/	132	7.9	7.8	137	+ An affordable exotic - Corroding rear arches	****
Honda Civic Type R (FK8)	288 F	2017-21	4/1996	316/6500	295/2500	1380kg	1409kg	233	5.8	5.9	168	+ One of the greatest hot hatches ever - Its looks are challenging for some	****
Honda Civic Type R Limited Edition (FK8)	293 F	2021	4/1996	316/6500	295/2500	1333kg		241	5.8	-	168	+ Terrifically capable, blisteringly quick, still practical - Standard FK8 is a better road car	****
Honda Civic Type R (FK2)	227F	2015-17	4/1996	306/6500	295/2500	1378kg		226	5.7	5.4	167	+ Great on smooth roads - Can be punishing on less-than-smooth roads	****
Honda Civic Type R (FN2)	102 F	2007-11	4/1998	198/7800	142/5600	1267kg	-	158	6.6	6.8	146	+ Looks great, VTEC more accessible - Steering lacks feel, inert balance	***
Honda Civic Type R Mugen (FN2)	248 F	2009-11	4/1998	237/8300	157/6250	1233kg	-	195	5.9	-	155	+ Fantastic on road and track - Only 20 were made, and they're a tad pricey	****
Honda Civic Type R (EP3)	287 F	2001-05	4/1998	197/7400	145/5900	1204kg	-	166	6.8	6.8	146	+ Potent and great value - Duff steering	****
Honda Civic Type R (EK9)	210 F	1997-2000		182/8200	118/7500	1040kg	-	178	6.8	-	135	+ Sublime early incarnation of the Type R recipe - Good ones are thin on the ground	****
Hyundai i20 N	293 F	£24,995	4/1591	201/5500	203/1750	1190kg	-	172	6.7	-	143	+ A serious threat to the Fiesta ST - Ride can be a bit thumpy	****
Hyundai i30 N	292 F	£33,745	4/1998	276/6000	289/1950	1419kg	1477kg	198	5.9	-	155	+ A brilliant, thoroughly developed hot hatch - Its engine isn't the most charasmatic	****
Hyundai i30 Fastback N Performance	269 F	£29,995	4/1998	271/6000	279/1750	1441kg	-	191	6.1	-	155	+ As above, but with a fractionally more mature ride and soundtrack - As above	****
Hyundai Kona N	291 D	£35,395	4/1998	276/5500	289/2100	1510kg	-	186	5.5	-	149	+ Unexpectedly tight chassis - Worthy of a better engine	****
Kia Ceed GT	267 F	£25,850	4/1591	201/6000	195/1500	1386kg	-	147	7.2	-	143	+ Feels like a detuned i30 N - Lacks personality	****
Kia ProCeed GT	259 D	£28,135	4/1591	201/6000	195/1500	1438kg	-	142	7.2	-	140	+ Flexible engine, handsome shooting brake body - It's warm rather than hot	***

MAKE & MODEL	ISSUE NO.	PRICE Or Years on Sale	ENGINE CYL/CC	BHP/RPM	LB FT/RPM	WEIGHT (CLAIMED)	WEIGHT (TESTED)	BHP/TON (CLAIMED)	0-62MPH (CLAIMED)	O-60MPH (TESTED)	MAX MPH	EVO RATING	
Lancia Delta HF Integrale Evoluzione II	271 F	1993-94	4/1995	212/5750	232/2500	1340kg	-	161	5.7	-	137	+ One of the finest cars ever built - Demands love, LHD only	***
Mercedes-AMG A35 Mercedes-AMG A45 S	267 F 288 F	£43,440 £60,628	4/1991 4/1991	302/5800 415/6750	295/3000 369/5000	1480kg 1550kg	-	207 272	4.7 3.9		155 167	+ A formidable A-to-B device - Some front-drive rivals are more fun + A 21st-century reincarnation of late-'90s Imprezas and Evos - It costs £50k	****
Mercedes-AMG A45 Mercedes-AMG A45	221F	2015-18	4/1991	376/6000	350/2250	1480kg	-	258	4.2	3.9	155	+ Tremendously fast - But not a true great	***
Mercedes-Benz A45 AMG	194 F	2012-15	4/1991	355/6000	332/2250	1480kg	-	244	4.6	4.3	155	+ Blisteringly quick everywhere - Not as rewarding as some slower rivals	***
Mini Cooper (F56) Mini Cooper S (F56)	254 D 268 F	£17,635 £20,925	3/1499 4/1998	134/4500 189/4700	162/1250 221/1250	1085kg 1195kg	-	125 161	7.9 6.8		130 146	+ Driving a slow car fast - Driving a car with Union Jack tail lights+ Feels darty and alive at moderate speeds - Loses its composure when you push harder	***
Mini John Cooper Works (F56)	211 F	£25,950	4/1998	228/5200	236/1250	1200kg		193	6.3	-	153	+ Fast, agile, nimble - Chassis lacks sparkle found in previous JCWs	***
Mini John Cooper Works GP (F56)	280 F	£33,895	4/1998	302/1750	332/1750	1255kg	-	244	5.2	-	164	+ Street-fighter looks, illustrious predecessors - Better at style than it is substance	***
Mini John Cooper Works Challenge (F56) Mini Cooper (R56)	237 F 185 F	2016-17 2009-14	4/1998 4/1598	228/5200 120/6000	236/1250 118/4250	1215kg 1075kg	-	191 113	6.3 9.1	-	152 126	+ A more hardcore JCW - The ride could be considered a little too hardcore + Brilliant ride and composure; could be all the Mini you need - You'll still buy the 'S'	****
Mini Cooper S (R56)	149 F	2006-14	4/1598	181/5500	177/1600	1140kg	-	161	7.0	7.0	142	+ Like the Cooper, but with added shove - Google 'Mini death rattle'	****
Mini John Cooper Works (R56)	184 F	2008-14	4/1598	208/6000	206/2000	1160kg	1228kg	182	6.9	7.2	148	+ A seriously rapid Mini - Occasionally just a little unruly	***
Mini John Cooper Works GP (R56) Mini John Cooper Works Coupé (R58)	231 F 164 F	2013-14 2011-15	4/1598 4/1598	215/6000 208/6000	<i>206/2000 206/2000</i>	1160kg 1175kg	1178kg -	188 180	6.3		150 149	+ Brazenly hyperactive - Too much for some roads and some tastes + The usual raucous Mini JCW experience - But wearing a backwards baseball cap	****
Mini Cooper S (R53)	077 F	2002-06	4/1598	168/6000	155/4000	1140kg	-	143	7.2	7.8	135	+ Strong performance, quality feel - Over-long gearing	***
Mini Cooper S Works GP (R53)	262 F	2006	4/1598	215/7100	184/4600	1090kg	-	200	6.5	-	149	+ Storming engine, agility - Almost too mannered for a road racer	***
Nissan Juke Nismo RS Peugeot 106 Rallye (Series 2)	208 D 273 F	2015-17 1997-98	4/1618 4/1587	215/6000 103/6200	<i>206/3600</i> <i>97/3500</i>	1315kg 865kg	- 889kg	166 121	7.0 8.8	-	137 121	+ Quirky character and bold styling - Not a match for a pukka hot hatch + Bargain no-frills thrills - Not as much fizz as original 1.3	****
Peugeot 106 Rallye (Series 1)	095 F	1994-96	4/1294	100/7200	80/5400	826kg	- -	123	10.6	-	118	+ Frantic, thrashy fun - Needs caning to extract full potential	***
Peugeot 106 GTi 16v	034 F	1997-2004	4/1587	120/6600	107/5200	950kg	-	128	7.4	-	127	+ Fine handling supermini - Looks its age	****
Peugeot 208 GTi by Peugeot Sport Peugeot 208 GTi	254 F 184 F	2015-18 2012-16	4/1598 4/1598	205/6000 197/5800	<i>221/3000 203/1700</i>	1160kg 1160kg	1195kg 1210kg	180 173	<i>6.5 6.8</i>	6.8	143 143	+ A brilliantly focused small hatch - Obscured dials + Agile chassis works well on tough roads - Could be more involving	****
Peugeot 205 GTI 1.9	195 F	1988-91	4/1905	130/6000	119/4750	910kg	- -	145	7.6	-	124	+ Still scintillating after all these years - Brittle build quality	***
Peugeot 308 GTi by Peugeot Sport	245 F	2015-18	4/1598	256/6000	251/2100	1205kg	1316kg	224	6.0	6.0	155	+ A great entertainer with a cracker of an engine - Tiny steering wheel	***
Peugeot 306 GTi 6	020 F	1993-2001	4/1998	167/6500	142/5500	1214kg	-	140	7.9	7.2	140	+ One of the great GTIs - They don't make them like this any more	***
Peugeot 306 Rallye Renault Sport Twingo 133	095 F 175 F	1998-99 2008-13	4/1998 4/1598	167/6500 131/6750	142/5500 118/4400	1163kg 1050kg	-	146 127	7.8 8.7	6.9	137 125	+ Essentially a GTi 6 for less dosh - Limited choice of colours + Renault Sport experience for pocket money - Optional Cup chassis gives bouncy ride	****
Renault Sport Clio 200 Auto	184 F	2013-18	4/1618	197/6000	177/1750	1204kg	1294kg	166	6.7	6.9	143	+ Faster, more refined, easier to drive - We miss the revvy NA engine and manual 'box	***
Renault Sport Clio 220 Trophy	229 D	2016-18	4/1618	217/6050	206/2000	1204kg	-	183	6.6	-	146	+ Willing chassis - Awful paddleshift gearbox	***
Renault Sport Clio 200 Cup Renault Sport Clio 197 Cup	247 F 115 F	2009-13 2007-09	4/1998 4/1998	197/7100 194/7250	159/5400 158/5550	1204kg 1240kg	-	166 161	6.9 6.9	6.6	141 134	+ The hot Clio at its best - They don't make 'em like this anymore + Quick, polished and capable - Not as much sheer fun as 182 Cup	****
Renault Sport Clio 197 Cup Renault Sport Clio 182	066 F	2004-05	4/1998	180/6500	148/5250	1110kg	-	165	7.1	6.6	139	+ Took hot hatches to a new level - Flawed driving position	***
Renault Sport Clio 182 Cup	187 F	2004-05	4/1998	180/6500	148/5250	1090kg	-	168	6.9	-	139	+ Full of beans, fantastic value - Sunday-market upholstery	***
Renault Sport Clio Trophy	262 F	2005-06	4/1998	180/6500	148/5250	1090kg	-	168	6.9	6.6	140	+ The most fun you can have on three (sometimes two) wheels - Only 500 were built	***
Renault Sport Clio 172 (Phase 2) Renault Sport Clio 172 Cup	034 F 048 F	2001-03 2002-03	4/1998 4/1998	170/6250 170/6250	147/5400 147/5400	1110kg 1011kg	-	156 171	7.2 6.9	7.1 6.5	138 138	+ Poised, predictable, fast - Lacks aggressive edge + Bargain old-school hot hatch - Nervous in the wet, no ABS	****
Renault Sport Clio 172 (Phase 1)	146 F	2000-01	4/1998	170/6250	147/5400	1035kg	-	167	7.2	6.6	138	+ Brilliantly accomplished - Imperfect driving position	***
Renault Clio Williams	233 F	1993-96	4/1988	148/6100	126/4500	981kg	-	153	7.8	7.6	134	+ One of the best hot hatches ever - Can be fragile	***
Renault 5 GT Turbo Renault Sport Clio V6 255	255 F 294 F	1987-91 2003-05	4/1397 6/2946	118/5750 251/7150	122/3000 221/4650	855kg 1400kg		140 182	7.3 5.8		120 153	+ Clio Williams' grandaddy - Few unmodified ones left + Supercar drama without the original's edgy handling - Uninspired interior	****
Renault Sport Clio V6	029 F	1999-2002		227/6000	221/3750	1410kg		164	6.6	5.8	145	+ Pocket supercar - Mid-engined handling can be tricky	****
Renault Mégane RS (280)	267 F	2018-20	4/1798	276/6000	288/2400	1407kg	1464kg	199	5.8	6.3	158	+ Outrageous grip and agility - Cup chassis option doesn't do its composure any favours	***
Renault Mégane RS 300 Renault Mégane RS Trophy	298 F 267 F	2020-21 2018-21	4/1798 4/1798	<i>296/6000 296/6000</i>	<i>310/4000 310/4000</i>	1443kg 1443kg	-	209 209	<i>5.7 5.7</i>	-	158 158	+ Finally combined the Trophy's more potent engine with the softer chassis - Auto only + An RS with knobs on - Unforgiving ride can make it feel ill at ease on trickier roads	****
Renault Mégane RS Trophy-R	280 F	2010-21	4/1798	296/6000	295/2400	1306kg	-	230	5.4	-	163	+ An absolute beast on track - Too much of a beast on the road	***
Renault Sport Mégane 275 Cup-S/Nav 275	223 D	2016	4/1998	271/5500	265/3000	1394kg	-	198	5.8	-	158	+ The same engine as the Trophy-R - They don't make it anymore	***
Renault Sport Mégane 265 Cup	195 F	2012-15	4/1998	261/5500	265/3000	1387kg	-	191	6.0	6.4	158	+ A hot hatch benchmark - Cupholder could be better positioned	***
Renault Sport Mégane 275 Trophy Renault Sport Mégane 275 Trophy-R	212 F 231 F	2014-15 2014-15	4/1998 4/1998	271/5500 271/5500	265/3000 265/3000	1376kg 1297kg	-	200 212	5.8 5.8		159 158	+ Another cracking Trophy model - Stripped-out Trophy-R is even more thrilling + As absorbing as a 911 GT3 RS on the right road - Too uncompromising for some; pricey	****
Renault Sport Mégane 250 Cup	139 F	2009-12	4/1998	247/5500	251/3000	1387kg	-	181	6.1	6.1	156	+ Fantastic chassis partially obscured by new-found maturity	***
Renault Sport Mégane dCi 175 Cup	119 F	2007-09	4/1995	173/3750	265/2000	1470kg		119	8.3	8.3	137	+ A diesel with a genuinely sporty chassis - Could take more power	***
Renault Sport Mégane 230 F1 Team R26 Renault Sport Mégane R26.R	195 F 276 F	2007-09 2008-09	4/1998 4/1998	227/5500 227/5500	<i>229/3000 229/3000</i>	1345kg 1220kg	-	171 189	6.5	<i>6.2 5.8</i>	147 147	+ The car the R26.R is based on - F1 Team stickers in dubious taste + A true hot hatch great - Two seats, plastic rear windows	****
SEAT Ibiza Cupra	225 F	2016-18	4/1798	189/4300	236/1450	1185kg	- "- "	162	6.7	-	146	+ Quick, competent, refined, and manual only - Not exciting enough	***
SEAT Ibiza Cupra	183 D	2010-15	4/1390	178/6200	184/2000	1259kg	-	144	6.9		142	+ Punchy engine, unflappable DSG - Lacks engagement, DSG only	***
SEAT Leon Cupra 290 SEAT Leon Cupra R	267 F 244 D	2016-20 2018	4/1984 4/1984	286/5400 306/5800	280/1950 280/1800	1356kg 1378kg	-	214 226	<i>6.0 5.8</i>	-	155 155	+ Agile, transparent and easily exploited - Can feel rather plain + Sharper handling and better body control - High price and limited availability	****
SEAT Leon Cupra SEAT Leon Cupra	105 F	2007-11	4/1984	237/5700	221/2200	1375kg	-	175	6.4	-	153	+ Great engine, composure - Doesn't have the adjustability of the old Cupra R	***
Skoda Fabia vRS (Mk2)	146 D	2010-14	4/1390	178/6200	184/2000	1218kg	-	148	7.3	-	139	+ Clever twincharged engine and DSG 'box - Do your homework on the reliability of the engine	
Skoda Fabia vRS (Mk1)	077F	2003-07	4/1896	130/4000	229/1900	1315kg	-	100	9.6		<i>127</i> 155	+ Fun and frugal hot hatch - A little short on steering feel	****
Skoda Octavia vRS (Mk4) <i>Skoda Octavia vRS (Mk3)</i>	281 D 187 D	£29,815 2013-17	4/1984 4/1984	242/5000 217/4500	273/1600 258/1500	1445kg <i>1345kg</i>	-	170 164	6.7 6.8		155 154	+ A capable Q-car for the masses - Engine lacks character + Quick, agile, roomier than a Golf - Ride is harsh for what could be a family car	***
Skoda Octavia vRS 245 (Mk3)	250 F	2017-20	4/1984	242/5000	258/1600	1370kg	-	179	6.6	-	155	+ A credible, entertaining performer - You won't get out of bed at 4am to drive it	***
Suzuki Swift Sport (Mk3) Suzuki Swift Sport (Mk2)	267 F 175 F	£17,249 2012-17	4/1373 4/1586	138/5500 134/6900	170/2500	975kg	-	144 130	8.1 <i>8.7</i>	7.6	130 <i>121</i>	+ Composed and brisk - Adjustability and character have been diluted + Still a great pocket rocket - Not quite as adjustable as the original	****
Suzuki Swift Sport (Mk1)	132 F	2012-17	4/1586	123/6800	118/4400 109/4800	1045kg 1030kg	-	121	8.9		124	+ Still a great pocket rocket - Not quite as adjustable as the original + Entertaining handling, well built - Lacking in steering feedback	***
Toyota GR Yaris	299 F	'20-'22	3/1618	257/6500	265/3000	1280kg	1280kg	204	5.5	-	142	+ A proper homologation special - More Subaru Impreza than Mitsubishi Evo	***
Toyota Yaris GRMN	254 F	2018	4/1798	209/6800	184/5000	1135kg	-	187	6.3	-	143	+ Appealingly feisty supercharged supermini - Artificial steering; they only made 400	***
Vauxhall Corsa VXR Vauxhall Corsa VXR	211 F 154 F	2014-18 2007-14	4/1598 4/1598	202/5800 189/5850	206/1900 192/1980	1278kg 1166kg	-	161 165	6.8 7.2	-	143 140	+ Begs to be wrung out - You'll need the £2400 Performance Pack + Looks snazzy, punchy engine - Lacks feel, uncouth compared with rivals	****
Vauxhall Corsa VXR Nürburgring/Clubsport	164 F	2011-14	4/1598	202/5750	206/2250	1166kg	-	176	6.8	-	143	+ VXR gets more power and a limited-slip diff - But they come at a price	***
Vauxhall Astra/GTC VXR (Mk2)	207F	2012-18	4/1998	276/5500	295/2500	1475kg	-	190	6.0	-	155	+ Loony turbo pace - Lacks the Renault Sport Mégane's precision	***
/auxhall Astra VXR (Mk1) /olkswagen Up GTI	<i>102 F</i> 273 F	2005-11 £16,320	<i>4/1998</i> 3/999	<i>237/5600</i> 113/5000	<i>236/2400</i> 147/2000	<i>1393kg</i> 995kg	-	<i>173</i> 115	<i>6.4</i> 8.8	6.7	<i>152</i> 122	+ Fast and furious - Lacks a little composure and precision + Infectious appetite for fun - City car roots are still there	****
/olkswagen Lupo GTI	034 F	2001-04	4/1598	123/6500	112/3000	1038kg		120	8.2	8.9	127	+ Looks, performance, chassis - Lacks the fizz of the 106 GTI	***
/olkswagen Polo GTI	244 D	£22,005	4/1984	197/4400	236/1500	1272kg	-	157	6.7	-	147	+ Decent performance; mature ride and handling - Lacks driver involvement	***
Volkswagen Polo GTI	211 F	2015-17	4/1798	189/4200	236/1450	1197kg	-	160	6.7	-	146	+ Smooth and brawny - Fiesta ST is more engaging + Modern day Mki Golf GT gate twin cluster DSG - It's a little bit bland	***
Volkswagen Polo GTI Volkswagen Golf GTI (Mk8)	<i>154 F</i> 279 D	2010-14 £34,175	<i>4/1390</i> 4/1984	<i>178/6200</i> 242/5000	<i>184/2000</i> 273/1600	<i>1184kg</i> 1429kg	-	<i>153</i> 172	7.4 6.4		<i>142</i> 155	+ Modern-day Mk1 Golf GTI gets twin-clutch DSG - It's a little bit bland + An alluring blend of the best GTI ingredients - The competition is stiffer than ever	***
Volkswagen Golf GTI Clubsport (Mk8)	290 F	£37,925	4/1984	296/5000	295/2000	1461kg	-	206	5.6	-	155	+ Super-effective - But not as exciting as you might hope	***
/olkswagen Golf R (Mk8)	288 F	£40,025	4/1984	316/5200	310/2100	1551kg	-	207	4.7	-	155	+ 316bhp, four-wheel drive, understated flair - Chassis lacks the control you'd expect	***
Volkswagen Golf GTI (Mk7.5)	233 D	2017-20	4/1984	227/4700	258/1500	1289kg	-	179	6.4	-	155 155	+ A highly capable all-round hot hatch - Could be more thrilling	***
Volkswagen Golf GTI TCR (Mk7.5) Volkswagen Golf R (Mk7.5)	267 F 267 F	2017-20 2017-20	4/1984 4/1984	286/5400 296/5500	280/1950 295/2000	1410kg 1450kg	- 1508kg	206 207	5.6 4.7	- 4.5	155 155	+ Quicker than a regular GTI - It's no Clubsport S + Fulsome, accessible performance - Proper excitement is sometimes elusive	****
Volkswagen Golf GTI (Mk7)	236 F	2013-17	4/1984	217/4500	258/1500	1276kg	1401kg	173	6.5	-	153	+ Brilliantly resolved - Lacks the punch of newer rivals	***
Volkswagen Golf GTI Clubsport Edition 40 (Mk7)		2016-17	4/1984	286/5350	280/1700	1300kg	-	224	6.3	-	155	+ A faster, sharper, more entertaning GTI - Some rivals are more exciting on track	***
Volkswagen Golf GTI Clubsport S (Mk7) Volkswagen Golf R (Mk7)	280 F 220 F	2016 2014-17	4/1984 4/1984	<i>306/5800</i> <i>296/5500</i>	280/1850 280/1800	1285kg 1401kg	-	242 215	5.8 5.1	5.8 5.2	165 155	+ Runner-up at evo Car of the Year 2016 - Only 400 were built + A VW 'R' model you can take seriously - Mégane 275 just edges it as a pure driver's car	****
volkswagen Golf R (Mk7) Volkswagen Golf GTI (Mk6)	172 F	2014-17	4/1984	296/5500	280/1800	1401kg 1318kg	-	160	5.1 6.9	6.4	148	+ A V W R model you can take seriously - Megarie 275 Just edges it as a pure driver's car + Still a very accomplished hot hatch - 207bhp isn't a lot any more	****
		2010-13	4/1984	266/6000	258/2500	1446kg		187	5.7	-	155	+ Great engine, tremendous pace and poise - High price, adaptive dampers optional	***

MAKE & MODEL	ISSUE NO.	PRICE OR YEARS ON SALE	ENGINE CYL/CC	BHP/RPM	LB FT/RPM	WEIGHT (GLAIMED)	WEIGHT (TESTED)	BHP/TON (CLAIMED)	0-62MPH (CLAIMED)	O-60MPH (TESTED)	MAX MPH	EVO RATING	
Volkswagen Golf GTI (Mk5)	259 F	2004-09	4/1984	197/5100	207/1800	1336kg	-	150	7.3	6.7	146	+ Character and ability; the GTI's return to form - Lacking firepower?	****
Volkswagen Golf R32 (Mk5)	087F	2006-09	6/3189	246/6300	236/2500	1466kg	-	170	6.5	5.8	155	+ The traction's great and you'll love the soundtrack - We'd still have a GTI	****
Volkswagen Golf R32 (Mk4)	053 F	2002-04	6/3189	237/6250	236/2800	1477kg	-	163	6.6	6.4	154	+ Charismatic - Boomy engine can be tiresome	****
Volkswagen Golf GTI 16v (Mk2)	195 F	1988-92	4/1781	139/6100	123/4600	960kg	-	147	7.9		129	+ Still feels everyday useable - Too many have been modified	****
Volkswagen Golf GTI (Mk1, 1.8)	224 F	1982-84	4/1781	112/5800	109/3500	860kg	-	132	8.2	-	114	+ The car that started it all - Tricky to find an unmolested one	****

SALOONS / ESTATES / SUVs



OUR CHOICE

Alfa Romeo Giulia Quadrifoglio. It may be a four-door saloon, but the Giulia Quadrifoglio oozes with all the passion, verve and spirit you'd hope for from an Italian sports car, feeling truly exotic in a way its rivals can't match and bringing real joy to every journey. Bravo, Alfa!



BEST OF THE REST

If the Alfa is the car your heart would choose, the **BMW M3 Competition** (left) is the choice of your head. Need something a size larger, or just want to bag something with a V8 while you still can? The **Audi RS6 Avant**, **BMW M5 Competition** and **Mercedes-AMG E63 S** (saloon or estate) provide a trio of strong options.

Alfa Romeo Giulia Veloce	244 F	£40,595	4/1995	276/5250	295/2250	1429kg	-	196	5.7	-	149	+ Supple and satisfying - Engine reluctant to rev	****
Alfa Romeo Giulia Quadrifoglio	287 F	£67,030	6/2891	503/6500	442/2500	1620kg	-	315	3.9	-	191	+ If Ferrari built a saloon (really) - Lacks the final polish of German rivals	****
Ifa Romeo Giulia GTAm	286 F	2021	6/2891	533/6500	442/2500	1580kg	-	343	3.6	-	186	+ A sensational saloon car with a truly infectious character - It's a bit pricey	****
lfa Romeo Stelvio Quadrifoglio	244 D	£79,819	6/2891	503/6500	442/2500	1830kg	-	279	3.8	-	176	+ Rivals the Macan GTS - Needs optional P Zero Corsa tyres to give its very best	***
Alpina D3 S Touring	286 D	£55,950	6/2993	350/5500	538/2500	1935kg	-	184	4.8	-	167	+ The best fast diesel you can buy - The B3	***
Alpina B3 Touring	281 D	£67,950	6/2993	456/5500	516/2500	1865kg	-	248	3.9	-	186	+ A richer, smoother drive than an M-car - Little different to an M340i at low speeds	****
Aston Martin Rapide	141 F	2010-13	12/5935	470/6000	443/5000	1990kg		240	5.3		188	+ Better than its DB9 sibling - More of a 2+2 than a proper four-seater	***
Aston Martin Rapide S	201 D	2013-19	12/5935	552/6650	465/5500	1990kg		282	4.4	-	203	+ Oozes star quality; gearbox on 2015MY cars a big improvement - It's cosy in the back	****
Aston Martin Rapide AMR	261 D	2019-20	12/5935	595/6650	465/5500	1990kg	-	304	4.4	-	205	+ Powertrain, performance, personality - When it goes off sale, so does Aston's 5.9 V12 + Drives nothing like an SUV - Still heavy and thirsty like an SUV	***
Aston Martin DBX	277 D	£161,500	8/3982	542/6500	516/2200	2245kg	-	245	4.5	-	181 193		****
Aston Martin DBX707	297 F	£189,000	8/3982	697/6000	663/2600	2245kg	-	315	3.3	-		+ Monster power, but a rounded performer too - It still weighs 2.2 tons + Improved chassis makes the RS3 a contender at last - Engine and gearbox hold it back	***
Audi RS3 Saloon A <i>udi RS3 Saloon</i>	299 F 243 F	£56,230 2017-21	5/2480 5/2480	394/5600 394/5850	369/2250 354/1700	1575kg <i>1515kg</i>	-	254 264	3.8	3.6	155 <i>155</i>		***
	243 F 266 D	£50,910	6/2967					190	<i>4.1</i> 4.9	<i>3.0</i>	155	+ Mini RS4 looks; stonking pace - Not the most involving driving experience + Effortless performance, well-judged chassis - Diesel power isn't to everyone's taste	***
Audi S4 Avant (B9, diesel) A <i>udi S4 (B9, petrol)</i>	225 D	2017-19	6/2995	342/3850 349/5400	516/2500 <i>369/1370</i>	1825kg <i>1630kg</i>		218	4.9		155 155	+ Strong response and delivery - Chassis feels softer than before	***
Audi RS4 Avant (B9)	282 F	£67,465	6/2894	444/5700	442/1900	1745kg	-	259	4.1	-	155	+ Very 'real world' fast - Some may feel it lacks character and drama	***
Audi RS4 Avant Competition (B9)	304 D	£84,600	6/2894	444/5700	442/1900	1745kg	-	259	3.9		180	+ Corsa tyres and manually adjustable coilover suspension - Not as hardcore as it sounds	
Audi RS4 Avant (B8)	216 F	2012-15	8/4163	444/8250	317/4000	1795kg	-	251	4.7	4.5	174	+ Looks and sounds the part, thunderously fast - Unnatural steering, dull dynamics	***
Audi RS4 (B7)	250 F	2005-08	8/4163	414/7800	317/5500	1650kg	-	255	4.7	4.5	155	+ 414bhp at 7800rpm! And there's an estate version too - Busy under braking	***
Audi RS4 (B5)	192 F	2000-02	6/2671	375/6100	325/2500	1620kg	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	236	4.9	4.8	170	+ Effortless pace - Not the last word in agility; bends wheel rims	***
Audi RS2	214 F	1994-95	5/2226	315/6500	302/3000	1595kg		201	4.8	4.8	162	+ Storming performance (thanks to Porsche) - Try finding one	***
Audi S5 Sportback	233 D	2017-19	6/2995	349/5400	369/1370	1660kg	-	214	4.7	-	155	+ More capable than you think; strong V6 engine - Gearbox frustrating in auto mode	***
Audi RS5 Sportback	264 D	£72.095	6/2894	444/5700	442/1900	1720kg	-	262	3.9	1	155	+ High-speed composure - Flat-footed on more technical roads	***
Audi S6 Avant (C8)	263 D	£65,250	6/2967	344/3850	516/2500	2020kg	-	173	5.1		155	+ Diesel suits the S6 ethos - Poor low-end engine response	***
Audi RS6 Avant (C8)	272 F	£98,280	8/3996	592/6000	590/2050	2075kg	-	290	3.6	-	155	+ Power, poise, build - Needs Dynamic Ride Control suspension to be at its best	***
Audi RS6 Avant (C7)	203 F	2013-18	8/3993	552/5700	516/1750	1935kg	-	290	3.9	3.6	155	+ Performance, foolproof powertrain, beefy looks - Feels a bit one-dimensional	***
Audi RS6 Avant Performance (C7)	224 D	2015-19	8/3993	597/6100	553/2500	1950kg	-	311	3.7	-	155	+ The extra power is no hassle for the chassis - But it is a stern test of your self-control	***
Audi RS6 Avant (C6)	116 F	2008-10	10/4991	572/6250	479/1500	1985kg	_	293	4.5	4.3	155	+ Was the world's most powerful estate - Power isn't everything	***
Audi RS6 Avant (C5)	258 F	2002-04	8/4172	444/5700	413/1950	1865kg	-	242	4.6	4.8	155	+ The ultimate estate car? - Numb steering	***
audi RS7 Sportback	268 D	£100,055	8/3996	592/6000	590/2050	2065kg		291	3.6	-1.0	155	+ Surprisingly agile and involving - Sometimes feels its weight	***
udi RS e-tron GT	284 D	£113,915	495kW	637	612	2347kg	-	276	3.3	-	155	+ A fine GT - Range not up to touring	***
Bentley Flying Spur V8	283 D	£160,200	8/3996	542/6000	568/2000		-	236	4.1	-	198	+ The best limo for those who enjoy driving - 2330kg and 5.3 metres	***
Bentley Flying Spur Hybrid	295 D	£168,000	6/2894	536	553	2505kg		217	4.3	-	177	+ Silent refinement at its best - V6 not as refined as you'd expect	***
Bentley Flying Spur	272 D	£177,800	12/5950	626/6000	664/1350	2437kg	-	261	3.8		207	+ A limo for those who enjoy driving - Needs to lose a few hundred kilos	***
Bentley Flying Spur V8 S	230 D	2016-19	8/3993	521/6000	502/1700	2417kg	_	219	4.9	-	190	+ Old-school approach to comfort and luxury - Old-school tech	***
Bentley Flying Spur	185 D	2013-18	12/5998	616/6000	590/1600	2475kg	-	253	4.6	-	199	+ For those who still want their Flying Spur with a W12 - Car feels its weight; engine sounds dull	
Bentley Bentayga V8	247 D	£179,600	8/3996	542/6000	568/1960	2388kg	-	231	4.5	120	180	+ More enjoyable than the W12 - A top-end Range Rover is still more polished	***
Bentley Bentayga S	301 D	£187,800	8/3996	542/6000	568/2000	2416kg	-	228	4.5	-	180	+ The best Bentayga to drive - Far from the most elegant Bentley	***
Bentley Mulsanne Speed	279 F	2014-20	8/6752	530/4000	811/1750	2685kg	-	201	4.9	-	190	+ The last Bentley with the 'six-and-three-quarter' - We won't see its kind again	***
BMW 320d xDrive M Sport (G20)	262 D	£41,255	4/1995	187/4000	295/1750	1540kg	-	123	6.9	-	145	+ Brilliant mix of performance and economy - Lacks a degree of dynamic finesse	***
BMW 330i M Sport (G20)	257 D	£40,645	4/1998	254/5000	295/1550	1470kg	-	176	5.8	-	155	+ Feels like a 3-series once more - Harsh and unsettled ride	***
BMW M340i xDrive	270 D	£40,900	6/2998	369/5500	369/1850	1670kg	-	225	4.4	-	155	+ Very fast and refined - Limited driver appeal	***
BMW i4 M50	296 D	£63,905	400kW	536	586	2215kg	-	249	3.9	-	139	+ A compelling daily EV - Heavy and expensive compared with an M340i	***
MW M3 Competition (G80)	293 F	£76,115	6/2993	503/6250	479/2750	1730kg	-	295	3.9	-	155	+ As quick and capable as you'd want - Bigger and heavier than you'd like	***
BMW M3 Competition xDrive (G80)	292 D	£78,425	6/2993	503/6250	479/2750	1780kg	-	287	3.5	-	155	+ Four-wheel drive doesn't spoil the fun - There's a slight weight penalty	***
BMW M3 (F80)	266 F	2014-20	6/2979	425/5500	406/1850	1560kg	-	277	4.3	4.1	155	+ Looks, performance, practicality - Body control on rough roads; engine lacks character	****
BMW M3 Competition Package (F80)	237 F	2016-19	6/2979	444/7000	406/1850	1560kg	-	289	4.2	-	155	+ The car the F80 M3 should have been from the start - Less refined at low speeds	***
BMW M3 CS (F80)	250 D	2018-19	6/2979	454/6250	442/4000	1585kg	-	291	3.9	-	174	+ Improved chassis and mid-range urge - Cost over £20k more than an M3 Comp Pack	***
BMW M3 (E90)	123 F	2008-11	8/3999	414/8300	295/3900	1605kg	-	262	4.9	4.9	165	+ Every bit as good as the E92 M3 coupe - No carbon roof	***
BMW M5 (F90)	244 F	2017-20	8/4395	592/5600	553/1800	1855kg	-	324	3.4	-	155	+ Fun in two- or four-wheel drive - Insufficient steering connection and engine character	***
MW M5 Competition (F90)	282 F	£109,615	8/4395	616/6000	553/1800	1895kg	-	330	3.3	-	155	+ Incredible performance, sharper handling - It's still a big old bus	***
BMW M5 CS (F90)	297 F	'21-'22	8/4395	626/6000	553/1800	1825kg	-	349	3.0	-	189	+ evo Car of the Year 2021 - Erm, there's only two rear seats?	***
BMW M5 (F10)	208 F	2011-16	8/4395	552/6000	501/1500	1870kg	-	300	4.4	-	155	+ Twin-turbocharging suits M5 well - Can feel heavy at times	***
BMW M5 (E60)	129 F	2004-10	10/4999	500/7750	384/6100	1755kg	-	289	4.7	-	155	+ Close to being the ultimate supersaloon - SMG gearbox feels old-tech	***
BMW M5 (E39)	268 F	1998-2003	8/4941	394/6600	369/3800	1795kg	-	223	5.3	4.9	155	+ Magnificent V8-engined supersaloon - We'd be nitpicking	***
BMW M5 (E34)	110 F	1988-95	6/3795	335/6900	295/4750	1725kg	_	197	5.8	4.9	155	+ The Godfather of supersaloons - The family can come too	***
RMW M5 (E28)	258 F	1984-88	6/3453	282/6500	251/4500	1431kg	-	200	6.1	-	156	+ The original storming saloon - Understated looks	***
MW M6 Gran Coupé	190 D	2013-18	8/4395	552/6000	501/1500	1875kg	-	299	4.2	-	155	+ Enormous performance, stylish looks - Looks overpriced next to rivals, M5 included	***
MW M760Li xDrive	233 D	2017-20	12/6592	602/5500	590/1550	2180kg		281	3.7	-	155	+ More capable than you'd think; strong engine - Too much of a limo to be genuinely exciting	***
enesis G70 Shooting Brake 2.0T Plus	265 D	£40,700	4/1998	241/6200	260/1450	1717kg	-	143	6.4	-	146	+ Striking looks, quality interior - Lacklustre engine; dull and unresolved handling	***
londa Accord Type R	012 F	1998-2003	4/2157	209/7200	158/6700	1306kg	-	163	7.2	6.1	142	+ One of the finest front-drivers of all time - Convincing your friends of that	***
aguar XE P300 AWD	262 D	£40,180	4/1997	296/5500	295/1500	1690kg	-	178	5.7	-	155	+ Fluent handling; 4WD grip and security - Auto 'box saps sportiness	***
laguar XE SV Project 8	269 F	2018-20	8/5000		516/3500	1745kg	1793kg	345	3.7	3.5	200	+ Beautifully controlled and amazingly agile - They only made 15 in Touring spec	***
laguar XFR	181 D	2009-15	8/5000		461/2500	1800kg	-	284	4.7	4.8	155	+ Brilliant blend of pace and refinement - Doesn't sound as special as it is	***
laguar XFR-S	208 F	2013-15	8/5000		501/2500	1800kg	-	306	4.6	-	186	+ XF turned up to 12 - Tyres aren't cheap	***
laguar XJR	191 D	2014-17	8/5000		502/2500	1875kg	-	294	4.6	-	174	+ Hot-rod vibe, fine cabin - Opinion-dividing looks	***
aguar F-Pace S	222 D	2016-18	6/2995	375/6500	332/4500	1884kg	-	202	5.5	-	155	+ A match for Porsche's SUVs - Supercharged V6 needs to be worked hard	***
aguar F-Pace SVR	262 D	£78,165	8/5000	542/6000	501/2500	1995kg		276	4.3		176	+ A great candidate for SVO's attentions - It's still an SUV	***
aguar I-Pace HSE	251 D	£74,395	294kW	394	513	2208kg		181	4.8	- Innoon	124	+ Impressive chassis and point-to-point pace - Range anxiety and hefty kerb weight	***
Kia Stinger GTS	242 D	£45,160	6/3342	365/6000	376/1300	1780kg	-	168	4.7	-	168	+ Playful handling, deep-chested performance - Engine lacks soul, steering lacks feel	***
and Rover Defender 110 (P400)	273 F	£90,195	6/2996	394/5500	406/2000	2388kg		168	6.4		129	+ A great off-roader - If off-roading is your thing	***

	MAKE & MODEL	ISSUE NO.	PRICE OR YEARS ON SALE	ENGINE CYL/CC	BHP/RPM	LB FT/RPM	WEIGHT (CLAIMED)	WEIGHT (TESTED)	BHP/TON (CLAIMED)	0-62MPH (CLAIMED)	0-60MPH (TESTED)	MAX MPH	EVO RATING	
	Lamborghini Urus	249 F	£177,417	8/3996	641/6000	627/2250	2200kg	- 5	296	3.6	o €	= 190	+ A freakish manipulator of physics - But also rather one-dimensional	***
	Lamborghini Urus Performante	304 D	£177,417 £209,000	8/3996	657/6000	627/2250	2150kg	-	310	3.3		190	+ Gains a notable dose of athleticism - It's hard not to question the point of it all	****
	Lexus IS F	151 F	2007-12	8/4969	417/6600	372/5200	1714kg	-	247	5.2	4.7	173	+ Shockingly good Lexus - The M3's available as a four-door too	***
	Lotus Carlton	292 F	1990-93	6/3615	377/5200	419/4200	1658kg	-	231	5.4	4.8	177	+ The Millennium Falcon of saloon cars - Every drive is a work-out	****
	Lucid Air Dream Edition P	298 D	\$170,500	1000kW	1111	1025	2360kg	-	478	2.5	-	168	+ An EV that engages the driver - Sacrificies ultimate handling for a longer range	***
	Maserati Granda Trafas	290 D	£118,645	8/3799	572/6750	538/2250	1969kg	-	295	4.3 3.8	-	202	+ Subtle performance elegantly delivered - It's quite expensive	****
•	Maserati Grecale Trofeo Maserati Quattroporte S	305 D 184 D	£95,950 2013-18	6/3000 6/2979	523/6500 404/5500	457/3000 406/1750	2027kg 1860kg	-	262 221	5.8 5.1		177 177	+ Rapid and accomplished - Lacks character and ultimate flair + Tempting alternative to V8 - Feel-free steering, ride lacks decorum	****
	Maserati Quattroporte GTS	226 D	2015-18	8/3798	523/6800	479/2250	1900kg	-	280	4.7	-	193		***
	Maserati Quattroporte Trofeo	287 D	£134,285	8/3799	572/6750	538/2250	2000kg	-	291	4.5	-	203	+ An alluring alternative to the German defaults - How much?!	****
	Maserati Quattroporte S	137 F	2008-12	8/4691	425/7000	361/4750	1990kg	-	216	5.4	5.1	174	+ A QP with the bhp it deserves - Grille is a bit Hannibal Lecter	***
	Maserati Quattroporte Sport GTS	141 F	2008-12	8/4691	433/7000	361/4750	1990kg	-	221	5.1	-	177	+ The most stylish of supersaloons - Slightly wooden brakes, unforgiving ride	***
	Maserati Levante Diesel	221 D	2016-20	6/2897	271/4000	442/2000	2205kg	-	125	6.9	-	143	+ Impressive blend of ride and handling - Performance is mild for a Maserati	***
	Mercedes-AMG A35 Saloon	271 F 273 D	£41,660 £60,965	4/1991 4/1991	302/5800 415/6750	295/3000 369/5000	1495kg 1600kg	-	205	4.8	-	155 167	+ Fun when you want it to be, secure when the heavens open - Others are even more fun + Speed, ability and involvement - CLA35 offers a similar experience for less outlay	****
	Mercedes-AMG CLA 45 S Coupé Mercedes-AMG CLA 45 S Shooting Brake	278 D	£61,965	4/1991	415/6750	369/5000	1630kg	-	264 259	4.0	-	155		***
	Mercedes-AMG C43 Saloon (W206)	301 D	£64,110	4/1991	402/6750	369/5000	1690kg	-	242	4.6	-	155	+ Hugely accessible performance - Sterile steering, some transmission jerkiness	***
	Mercedes-AMG C43 Estate (W205)	228 D	2017-21	6/2996	362/5500	383/2000	1660kg	-	222	4.7	-	155	+ Incredibly fast and composed - Difficult to engage with	***
	Mercedes-AMG C63 Saloon (W205)	209 D	2015-20	8/3982	469/5500	479/1750	1640kg	-	291	4.1	-	155	+ Fast and feelsome - Lacks the ultimate finesse and response of the C63S	****
	Mercedes-AMG C63 Estate (S205)	216 F	2015-20	8/3982	469/5500	479/1750	1710kg	1-	279	4.2	-	155		***
	Mercedes-AMG C63 S Estate (S205)	282 F	2015-21	8/3982	503/5500	516/2000	1670kg	-	306	4.1	-	180		
	Mercedes-Benz C63 AMG (W204)	288 F	2008-14	8/6208	451/6800	442/5000	1655kg	-	277	4.5	4.4	155	+ Monstrous pace and extremely engaging - Same-era M3 is just a little better	***
	Mercedes-Benz C55 AMG (W203) Mercedes-Benz 190E 2.5-16	088 F 185 F	2004-08 1989-92	8/5439 4/2498	367/5250 204/6750	<i>376/4000 177/5500</i>	1635kg 1300kg	-	228 159	5.2 7.5	-	155 146	+ Furiously fast, commendably discreet - Overshadowed by M3 and RS4 + M-B's M3 alternative - Not as nimble as the Beemer	****
	Mercedes-AMG E63 (W213)	242 D	2018-20	8/3982	563/5750	553/2250	1875kg	-	305	3.5		155		***
	Mercedes-AMG E63 S (W213)	286 F	£116,995	8/3982	604/5750	627/2500	1935kg	2085kg	317	3.4	3.4	186	+ Fast, refined, effective and fun - At nearly two tons, it's not 911 nimble	***
	Mercedes-AMG E63 S Estate (S213)	272 F	£118,995	8/3982	604/5750	627/2500	1995kg	-	308	3.5	-	180		***
	Mercedes-AMG GT63 4-Door Coupé	274 F	2019-20	8/3982	577/5500	590/2500	2025kg	-	290	3.4	-	193	+ Does the same as the S for less - Takes up plenty of road	***
	Mercedes-AMG GT63 S 4-Door Coupé	269 F	£150,440	8/3982	630/5500	664/2500	2045kg	-	313	3.2	-	196	+ Agile and immensely quick - Lacks the coupe GT's drama	***
	Mercedes-Benz E63 AMG (W212)	187D	2013-16	8/5461	549/5500	531/1750	1770kg	-	315	4.2	-	155	+ Power, response and accuracy in spades - A little lacking in originality	***
	Mercedes-Benz E63 AMG (W212)	208 F 165 F	2013-16 2011-13	8/5461 8/5461	<i>577/5500 518/5250</i>	590/1750 516/1750	1795kg	1971kg	<i>327 298</i>	4.1		<i>155</i> 1 <i>55</i>	+ Effortless power; intuitive and approachable - Sluggish auto 'box + Turbo engine didn't dilute the E63 experience - Sometimes struggles for traction	****
	Mercedes-Benz E63 AMG (W212) Mercedes-Benz E63 AMG (W212)	134 D	2011-13	8/6208	518/5250	<i>516/1750 465/5200</i>	1765kg 1765kg	-	298	4.4	-	155	+ rurbo engine dian t dilute the Eos experience - sometimes struggies for traction + Indulgent chassis, brilliant engine - Steering still vague	****
	Mercedes-Benz E63 AMG (W211)	096 D	2006-09	8/6208	507/6800	465/5200	1765kg		292	4.5		155	+ Brilliant engine, indulgent chassis - Vague steering, speed limits	***
	Mercedes-Benz E55 AMG	052 F	2003-06	8/5439	469/6100	516/2650	1760kg	-	271	4.7	4.8	155	+ M5-humbling grunt, cosseting ride - Speed limits	***
	Mercedes-AMG S63 L (W222)	246 D	2013-20	8/3982	604/5500	664/2750	1940kg	-	316	4.3	-	155	+ Performance doesn't come at the expense of luxury - But pure driving thrills do	****
	Mercedes-AMG EQS 53	299 D	£157,160	-	649	700	2605kg	-	253	3.8	-	155	+ Refinement - The non-EV S-class	***
	Mercedes-AMG GLC 63 S Coupé	253 D	£94,270	8/3982	503/5500	516/1750	1945kg	-	263	3.8	-	174	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	***
	Mercedes-AMG GLE 63 S	218 D	£120,725	8/5461	577/5500	560/1750	2270kg	-	258	4.2	-	155	+ Stonking pace, extreme refinement - Feels remote	***
	Mercedes-AMG GLE 63 S Coupé Mercedes-AMG G63	213 D 250 D	£130,000 £164,550	8/5461 8/3982	577/5500 577/6000	560/1750 627/2500	2275kg 2485kg		258 236	4.2 4.5		155 137	+ Subtler than an X6 M - More force than finesse + Vastly improved chassis, fabulous engine - Dynamic ability still limited	****
	Mitsubishi Evo X FQ-300 SST	118 F	2008-14	4/1998	290/6500	300/3500	1590kg	-	185	4.5	5.2	155	+ First Evo with a twin-clutch transmission - Not as exciting as its predecessors	***
	Mitsubishi Evo X FO-330 SST	134 F	2008-14	4/1998	324/6500	322/3500	1590kg	-	207	4.4	-	155	+ Great engine and gearbox combo - It still lives in the shadow of the Evo IX	****
	Mitsubishi Evo X FQ-360	122 D	2008-14	4/1998	354/6500	363/3500	1560kg	-	231	4.0	-	155	+ Ridiculously rapid Evo - A five-speed gearbox?!	***
	Mitsubishi Evo X FQ-400	181 F	2009-10	4/1998	403/6500	387/3500	1560kg	-	262	3.8	-	155	+ Most powerful factory Evo ever about X grand too much when new	***
	Mitsubishi Evo IX FQ-340	088 F	2005-08	4/1997	345/6800	321/4600	1400kg	-	250	4.2	4.3	157	+ Gives Porsche drivers nightmares - Points. Lots of	***
	Mitsubishi Evo IX MR FQ-360	181 F	2005-08	4/1997	366/6887	363/3200	1400kg	-	266	4.0	-	157	+ Well-executed engine upgrades - Prison food	****
	Mitsubishi Evo VIII Mitsubishi Evo VIII MR FQ-300	055 F 057 F	2003-05 2003-05	4/1997 4/1997	<i>276/6500 305/6800</i>	289/3500 289/3500	1410kg 1400kg	-	199 221	5.1 4.9	-	157 157	+ The Evo grows up - Brakes need beefing up + Extra pace, extra attitude - Extra money	****
	Mitsubishi Evo VII	031 F	2002-03	4/1997	276/6500	282/3500	1360kg	-	206	5.1	5.0	140	+ Terrific all-rounder - You tell us	****
	Mitsubishi Evo VI Tommi Mäkinen Edition	271F	2000-01	4/1997	276/6500	275/2750	1365kg	-	205	4.6	-	150	+ Our favourite Evo - Subtle it is not	****
	Peugeot 508 SW PSE	286 D	£56,465	4/1598	355	383	1875kg	-	192	5.2	-	155	+ A hybrid worth considering - But only if someone else is paying	***
	Polestar 2	280 D	£43,150	300kW	402	487	2048kg	-	199	4.7	-	127		***
	Porsche Panamera GTS	279 D	£110,700	8/3996	473/6500	457/1800	2040kg	-	236	3.9	-	181	+ The most engaging Panamera - Still a heavy old thing	***
	Porsche Panamera 4S E-Hybrid Sport Turismo	298 D	£105,830	6/2894	552	553	2240kg	-	250	3.7	-	182		***
	Porsche Panamera Turbo S E-Hybrid Sport T.	272 D	£149,100	8/3996 <i>8/4806</i>	671	627	2325kg	-	293	3.4	-	192 1 <i>78</i>	+ Shows some Stuttgart magic in the corners - It weighs 2.3 tons!	****
	Porsche Panamera GTS Porsche Panamera Turbo	208 F 137 F	2011-16 2010-16	8/4806	434/6700 493/6000	<i>383/3500 516/2250</i>	1925kg 1970kg	-	229 254	4.4	3.6	188	+ Vivacious V8, entertaining balance - Feels light on performance next to turbocharged rivals + Fast, refined and dynamically sound - It still leaves us cold	***
	Porsche Panamera Turbo S	159 D	2011-13	8/4806	542/6000	590/2250	1995kg	1996kg	276	3.8	-	190	+ Pace, excellent ergonomics - Steering feel, ride	***
	Porsche Taycan (Performance Battery Plus)	283 D	£78,049	350kW	375	-	2130kg	-	179	5.4	-	143	+ Half the price of a Taycan Turbo S - Less is less	***
	Porsche Taycan GTS Sport Turismo	294 D	£105,500	380kW	510	-	2310kg	-	224	3.7	-	224		***
	Porsche Taycan Turbo Cross Turismo	287 D	£118,500	460kW	616	-	2320kg	-	270	3.3	-	155		***
	Porsche Taycan Turbo S	267 D	£140,000	460kW	616	- 272/1600	2295kg	-	273	2.8	-	161		***
	Porsche Macan S	259 D 257 D	£50,800 £56,800	4/1984 6/2997	242/5000 349/5400	273/1600 354/1360	1795kg 1865kg	-	137 190	6.7 5.3		139 157		****
	Porsche Macan GTS	244 F	2016-18	6/2997	355/6000	369/1650	1895kg		190	5.2		159		****
	Porsche Cayenne S (Mk3)	253 D	£75,800	6/2894	434/5700	406/1800	2020kg	-	218	5.2	_	164	+ Impressive surface-coated brake tech - We'd rather have it on a sports car	***
	Porsche Cayenne Turbo (Mk3)	243 D	£110,240	8/3996	542/5750	568/1960	2175kg	-	254	4.1		177	+ Huge performance, surprising agility - It's still a two-ton-plus SUV	***
	Porsche Cayenne Turbo Coupé	263 D	£112,970	8/3996	542/5750	568/2000	2200kg	-	250	3.9	-	177	+ As good to drive as the regular Cayenne - Swoopier roof adds thousands to the price	***
	Porsche Cayenne Turbo GT	290 D	£147,510	8/3996	631/6000	627/2300	2220kg	-	289	3.3	-	186		***
	Porsche Cayenne GTS (Mk2, V6)	211 D	2015-17	6/3604	434/6000	442/1600	2110kg		209	5.2	-	163		***
	Porsche Cayenne GTS (Mk2, V8)	173 D	2012-15	8/4806	414/6500	380/3500	2085kg		202	5.7	-	162	+ Dynamically the best SUV of its era - At two tons, it's still no sports car	****
	Porsche Cayenne Turbo (Mk2) Porsche Cayenne Turbo S (Mk2)	212 D 184 D	2010-17 2010-17	<i>8/4806 8/4806</i>	<i>513/6000 562/6000</i>	<i>533/2250 590/2500</i>	2185kg 2235kg	-	239 255	4.5 4.1		173 176	+ Remarkable performance, handling, completeness - Vague steering, dated engine + More power and torque than a Zonda S 7.3 - In an SUV	****
	Range Rover Sport P530 First Edition	303 D	£116,190	8/4395	523/5500	553/1800	2430kg	_	219	4.1	-1	155	+ Does effortless speed and luxury very well - Not quite so good at the 'sport' bit	***
	Range Rover P530 Autobiography	298 D	£134,875	8/4395	523/5500	551/1800	2585kg	- 0	206	4.6	-	155	+ Quieter and more capable - Heavier and more expensive	***
	Rolls-Royce Ghost	280 D	£265,420	12/6749	563/5000	627/1600	2490kg	-	230	4.8	-	155	+ Unrivalled luxury and refinement - Still better to be driven in than to drive	***
	Rolls-Royce Phantom	054 F	2003-17	12/6749	453/5350	531/3500	2560kg	-	180	5.7	-	149		***
	Subaru WRX STI S209	272 F	2020	4/2457	341/6400	330/3600	1580kg	-	219	4.9	-	162	+ That old Impreza magic is alive and well - Only 209 were built, and only for America	***
	Subaru WRX STI	253 F	2014-18	4/2457	296/6000	300/4000	1534kg	-	196	5.2	-	158	+ Still has its moments - Something of an anachronism	***
	Subaru Impreza STI ('Hawkeye') Subaru Impreza WRX STI PPP ('Blobeye')	090 F	2005-07 2003-05	4/2457 4/1994	276/6000 300/6000	289/4000	1495kg		188 207	5.3 5.4	- 5.2	158 148	<u> </u>	****
	Subaru Impreza WRX STI PPP ('Blobeye') Subaru Impreza Turbo ('Classic')	073 F 011 F	2003-05 1993-2000		<i>300/6000 215/5600</i>	<i>299/4000 214/4000</i>	1470kg 1235kg	-	207 177	5.4 5.8	5.2 5.4	148	+ A Subaru with real edge - Bit too edgy in the wet + Destined for classic status - Thirsty	****
	Subaru Impreza RB5	187 F	1993-2000	4/1994	237/6000	258/3500	1235kg 1235kg	-	195	5.8 6.1	5.4	144	+ Perfect blend of poise and power - Limited numbers	***
	Subaru Impreza RIS	259 F	2000-01	4/1994	276/6500	260/4000	1283kg	-	219	4.7	4.9	150	+ One of our favourite Imprezas - Doesn't come cheap	***
	Subaru Impreza 22B STI	282 F	1998-99	4/2212	276/6000	268/3200	1270kg	-	220	5.3	5.0	150	+ The ultimate Impreza - Prices reflect this	***
	Tesla Model 3 Performance	263 F	£61,490	330kW	444	471	1847kg	-	244	3.5	-	145	+ Quicker round a track than an M3 - Lap times aren't everything	***
	Vauxhall Insignia VXR SuperSport		2013-17	6/2792	321/5250	321/5250	1825kg	-	179	5.6	-	170	+ A 170mph Vauxhall - Should be a more engaging steer	***
	Vauxhall VXR8 GTS Vauxhall VXR8 GTS-R	215 D 272 F	2015-17 2017	8/6162	<i>576/6150 587/6150</i>	546/3850 546/3850	1834kg	-	319 317	4.2	-	155	+ Monster engine; engaging driving experience - Woeful interior	****
			1111/	8/6162	5×1/6150	5/6/2850	1880kg		21/	7. 7	-	155	+ Blistering performance; bursting with character - The end of an era	

ROADSTERS / CONVERTIBLES



OUR CHOICE

Porsche 718 Spyder. Effectively a drop-top version of the eCoty-winning 718 Cayman GT4, the Spyder shares its naturally aspirated flat-six, slick manual 'box (PDK is an option) and even its 1420kg kerb weight with its coupe counterpart, but adds the ability to enjoy it all with the wind in your hair. What's not to love?



BEST OF THE REST

The **Aston Martin Vantage Roadster** (left) bests the 911 Cabriolet for character, the **Porsche 718 Boxster GTS 4.0** is essentially a cut-price 718 Spyder, the **Caterham Seven** remains an exemplar of sports car purity across the range, while the **Ariel Atom** strips what you need for driving thrills to the bare minimum.

MAKE & MODEL		ISSUE NO.	PRICE OR YEARS ON SALE	ENGINE CYL/CC	BHP/RPM	LB FT/RPM	WEIGHT (CLAIMED)	WEIGHT (TESTED)	BHP/TON (CLAIMED)	O-62MPH (CLAIMED)	0-60MPH (TESTED)	MAX MPH	EVO RATING	
Abarth 124 Spider		256 F	2016-19	4/1368	168/5500	184/2500	1060kg	_	161	6.8	_	143	+ A little car with a big soul - Vague and lifeless front end	****
Alfa Romeo 4C Spider		223 F	2015-19	4/1742	237/6000	258/2200	940kg*	-	256	4.5	-	160	+ Stunningly beautiful; better steering than coupe version - Still has the coupe's other foibles	****
Alfa Romeo 8C Spider		161 F	2009-11	8/4691	450/7000	354/4750	1675kg	-	273	4.4	-	181	+ Beauty meets beast. They hit it off - Boot is useless for touring	****
Ariel Atom 4		273 F	£39,975	4/1996	320/6500	310/3000	595kg	-	546	2.8	-	162	+ Sensory overload - Turbo engine lacks the old supercharged unit's frantic soundtrack	****
Ariel Atom 3 245		248 F	2018-12	4/1998	245/8600	177/7200	520kg	-	479	3.1	-	145	+ Even better than its predecessors - Can still be a bit draughty	****
Ariel Atom 3.5 Supercharge	ed	180 D	2013-18	4/1998	310/8400	169/7200	550kg	608kg	573	2.7	-	155	+ As mad as ever - Rain	****
Ariel Atom 3.5R		255 F	2014-18	4/1998	350/8400	243/6100	550kg	-	647	2.6	-	155	+ Remarkable balance, poise and pace - Pricey	****
Ariel Nomad		294 F	£33,000	4/2354	235/7200	221/4300	670kg*	-	365	3.4	-	134 134	+ Off-road capabilities make for a super plaything - No Bluetooth + Intriguing and effective mash-up of track car and off-roader - They're only making five	****
Ariel Nomad R Aston Martin Vantage Road	leter	<i>278 F</i> 279 D	£77,400 £126,950	<i>4/1998</i> 8/3982	<i>335/7200</i> 503/6000	<i>243/4300</i> 505/2000	<i>c700kg</i> 1745kg		<i>c486</i> 293	<i>2.9</i> 3.8		190	+ Builds on the already excellent coupe's attributes - Interior design lags behind exterior	****
Aston Martin V8 Vantage R		130 F	2009-16	8/4735	420/7000	346/5750	1710kg		250	4.8	<u> </u>	180	+ Sportiest, coolest drop-top Aston in years - Feels dated compared with contemporaries	
Aston Martin V8 Vantage S		161 F	2011-17	8/4735	430/7300	361/5000	1690kg	-	258	4.8	-	189	+ Sounds amazing, looks even better - Still not the best drop-top in its class	****
Aston Martin V12 Vantage		175 F	2012-14	12/5935	510/6500	420/5750	1760kg	-	294	4.5	-	190	+ As good as the coupe, with amplified V12 rumble - Just a smidgen shakier	****
Aston Martin V12 Vantage :	S Roadster	212 F	2014-17	12/5935	565/6750	457/5750	1745kg	-	329	4.1	-	201	+ A brilliant two-seat roadsterlet down by a frustrating automated manual gearbox	****
Aston Martin DB11 Volante		258 D	£159,900	8/3982	503/6000	498/2000	1795kg	-	285	4.1	-	187	+ Impressively wide range of dynamic personalities - Cabin could be better at this price	****
Audi TTS Roadster (Mk3)		207 D	£46,360	4/1984	302/5400	295/2000	1495kg	-	205	4.8	-	155	+ Highly capable - Most will want more than 'capable'	****
Audi TT RS Roadster (Mk3)		250 D	£55,655	5/2480	394/5850	354/1700	1530kg	-	262	3.9	-	155	+ Terrific engine is the best thing about it	****
BAC Mono 2.5		229 F	£167,940	4/2488	305/8000	227/5500	580kg*	645kg	534	2.8	-	170	+ 3.5sec faster around Anglesey Circuit than a McLaren P1 - A bit less practical than a P1	****
BAC Mono R	10 1111	302 D	£167,940	4/2488	342/8800	243/-	555kg*	-	626	2.5	-	170	+ Astonishing pace and excellent drivability - Only 40 are being made	****
Bentley Continental GT Spe	eed Convertible	291 D	£230,900	12/5950	650/5000	664/1500	2436kg	-	271	3.7	-	208	+ Very nearly as calm and controlled as the coupe - Heavy W12 impossible to disguise	****
Bentley Mulliner Bacalar		286 F	£1.5m	12/5950 6/2998	650/5000 335/5000	664/1500 369/1600	2384kg		277 222	<3.8		200+ 155	+ A luxury cruiser that's a bit of a rebel roadster - They're only making 12, at £1.5m each	****
BMW Z4 M40i BMW Z8		256 D 026 F	£49,050 2000-03	8/4941	400/6600	369/1600	1535kg <i>1585kg</i>		256	4.6	4.8	155	+ Inherent agility and ability - Undemanding and unengaging + M5-powered super-sportster - M5's more fun to drive	*****
Caterham Seven 170R		291 F	£26,385	3/660	84/6500	86/4000	440kg*		194	6.9	-	105	+ The lightest production Caterham yet - Could do with another 10bhp	****
Caterham Seven 360		209 F	£33,385	4/1999	180/7300	143/6100	560kg*	_	327	4.8	-	130	+ Extra power is welcome - You'll need the six-speed gearbox to make the most of it	****
Caterham Seven 420		223 F	£36,385	4/1999	210/7600	150/6300	560kg*	-	381	3.8	4.0	136	+ It's the one we built for ourselves - Trickier on the limit than lesser-powered Sevens	****
Caterham Seven 420 Cup		299 F	£54,990	4/1999	210/7600	150/6300	560kg*	578kg	369	3.6	-	136	+ Intense and rewarding - They'll soon be electric	****
Caterham Seven 620S		220 D	£48,890	4/1999	310/7700	219/7350	610kg*	-	516	3.4	-	155	+ Ludicrous, near-620R pace, with added habitability - Well, 'habitable' for a Seven	****
Caterham Seven 620R		255 F	£53,885	4/1999	310/7700	219/7350	572kg*	580kg	551	2.8	-	155	+ Banzai on track, yet still relevant on the road - £50k for a Seven?	****
Caterham Seven 160		239 F	2013-17	3/660	80/7000	79/3400	490kg*	-	166	6.9	-	100	+ The fabulous Seven formula at its most basic - Gets pricey with options	****
Caterham Seven Roadspor		105 F	2007-14	4/1596	125/6100	120/5350	539kg*	-	235	5.9	-	112	+ Great debut for Ford-engined model - Bigger drivers need SV model	****
Caterham Seven Superspo		165 F	2011-14	4/1596	140/6900	120/5790	520kg*	-	273	4.9	-	120	+ One of the best Caterhams is also one of the cheapest of its era - It's quite minimalist	****
Caterham Seven Superspo		180 D	2013-14	4/1999	180/7300	143/6100	535kg*	-	342	4.8	-	130	+ One of the best road-and-track Sevens - Impractical, noisy, uncomfortable	****
Caterham Seven Superligh	t R300	150 F	2009-12	4/1999	175/7000	139/6000	515kg*	- EOOka	345	4.5	- 20	140	+ Possibly all the Caterham you need - They're not cheap	****
Caterham Seven CSR 260 Caterham Seven Superligh	+ D500	094 F 123 F	2006-17 2008-14	4/2261 4/1999	256/7500 263/8500	200/6200 177/7200	565kg* 506kg*	598kg	460 528	3.1 2.9	3.8	155 150	+ Brilliant for high days, holidays and trackdays - Wet Wednesdays + Better power-to-weight ratio than a Veyron - Until you add the driver	****
Caterham Seven R500	L NJOO	200 F	1999-2006		230/8600	155/7200	460kg*		510	3.4	3.6	146	+ The K-series Seven at its very best - No cup holders	****
Chevrolet Corvette Stingra	v Convertible (C8)	292 D	£82,200	8/6162	475/6450	452/4500	1692kg	-	285	3.5	-	184	+ Strong V8 engine, fine value - Not as quick as we were hoping	****
Dallara Stradale	y convertible (co)	267 F	c£162,000		394/6200	369/3000	855kg*	-	468	3.3	-	174	+ Startling on-road performance - Can leave you feeling detached on track	****
Elemental Rp1 (2.3)		255 F	£139,800	4/2261	320	354	620kg*	-	557	2.6	-	165	+ Captivating, explosive, exploitable - Price will test your level of commitment	****
Honda S2000		243 F	1999-2009	4/1997	237/8300	153/7500	1260kg	-	191	6.2	-	150	+ An alternative and rev-happy roadster - A Boxster's better	****
Jaguar F-type Convertible I	P450 RWD	271 D	£77,460	8/5000	444/6000	428/2500	1660kg	-	272	4.6	- "	177	+Strong and flexible supercharged V8 -Steering and chassis feel mismatched	***
Jaguar F-type Project 7		212 F	2015	8/5000	567/6500	501/2500	1585kg	-	363	3.9	-	186	+ Noise, performance, adjustability - Expensive, and not the GT3 rival we would have liked	
KTM X-Bow GT		183 D	£95,880	4/1984	281/6400	310/3200	875kg	-	326	4.1	-	144	+ Extraordinary ability, now in a more road-friendly package - Price	****
KTM X-Bow R		165 F	£87,480	4/1984	296/6300	295/3300	816kg	-	369	3.9	-	144	+ Sharper handling, more power - Pity it's not even lighter, and cheaper	****
Lotus Elise Club Racer (S3)		183 F	2011-15	4/1598	134/6800	118/4400	852kg	-	160	6.5	-	127	+ Even lighter, even more focused than a standard 1.6 Elise - Are you prepared to go this basic?	
Lotus Elise Sport 220 (S3)		244 F	2017-20	4/1798	217/6800	184/4600	904kg	-	244	4.6	-	145	+ Perfect power-to-weight ratio - A bit short on creature comforts	****
Lotus Elise Sprint 220 (S3) Lotus Elise Sport 240 Final	Edition (C2)	254 F 285 F	2018-19 2021	4/1798 4/1798	217/6800 237/7200	184/4600 181/3000	878kg 922kg	-	251 261	4.5	-	145 147	+ Makes the most of its lightness - Heavyweight price + The Elise's swansong - There will never be another Lotus like it	****
Lotus Elise Cup 250 (S3)	Euition (33)	279 F	2016-21	4/1798	245/7200	184/3500	922kg 931kg		267	3.9		154	+ As effective, enjoyable and essential as ever - Prioritises grip over adjustability	****
Lotus Elise Cup 260 (S3)		243 F	2010-21	4/1798	250/7200	195/5500	902kg		282	4.2	<u> </u>	151	+ Ouickest Elise vet - Just 30 were built	****
Lotus Elise Sport 135 (S2)		040 D	2003	4/1796	135/6200	129/4850	726kg	_	189	5.4	-	129	+ One of our fave S2 Elises - Brakes need more bite and pedal feel	****
Lotus Elise S (S2)		104 F	2006-10	4/1794	134/6200	127/4200	860kg	_	158	6.1	6.3	127	+ Brilliant entry-level Elise - Precious little	****
Lotus Elise 111S (S2)		049F	2002-04	4/1796	156/7000	129/4650	860kg	_	197	5.1	-	131	+ A genuinely useable Elise - Air con? In an Elise?	****
Lotus Elise SC (S2)		131 F	2008-11	4/1794	218/8000	156/5000	870kg	-	254	4.6	4.5	145	+ All the usual Elise magic - Supercharged engine lacks sparkle	****
Lotus Elise (S1)		235 F	1996-2001	4/1796	118/5500	122/3000	731kg	-	164	5.9	6.1	126	+ A modern classic - A tad impractical?	****
Lotus 3-Eleven		220 F	2016-17	6/3456	410/7000	302/3000	925kg*	-	450	3.4	-	174	+ A fantastically exciting Lotus - If not exactly a groundbreaking one	****
Lotus 3-Eleven 430		248 F	2017-19	6/3456	430/7000	325/4500	920kg*	-	475	3.2	-	180	+ A fitting send-off for a brilliant Lotus - Just 20 were made	****
Lotus 2-Eleven	,	126 F	2007-11	4/1796	189/7800	133/6800	720kg	-	267	4.5	-	140	+ Not far off the supercharged 2-Eleven's pace - You want the supercharged one, don't you?	****
Lotus 2-Eleven Supercharg	ea	123 F	2007-11	4/1796	252/8000	179/7000	745kg	-	344	4.0	-	150	+ Impressive on road and track - Not hardcore enough for some	****
Lotus 340R		126 F	2000	4/1796	190/7800	146/5000	701kg	-	275	4.5	4.5	126	+ Hardcore road-racerthat looks like a dune buggy from Mars	****
Mazda MX-5 1.5 (Mk4) Mazda MX-5 2.0 (Mk4, 184F	PS)	230 F 299 F	£23,795 £28,395	4/1496 4/1998	129/7000 181/7000	111/4800 151/4000	975kg 1052kg	- 1073kg	134 175	8.3 6.5		127 136	+ Lightest MX-5 since the Mk1 - Lacks intensity + At last, a more powerful factory MX-5 - It's still no fireball	****
Mazda MX-5 RF 2.0 (Mk4, 184)	H-1	299 F 256 F	£20,395 £30,295	4/1998	181/7000	151/4000	1052kg	- 1073Kg	175	6.8		137	+ At last, a more power unractory MA-3-1ts still no freball + As above, but with a retracting hard-top - Which adds weight	****
Mazda MX-5 2.0 (Mk4)	5)	228 F	2015-18	4/1998	158/6000	147/4600	1000kg	-	161	7.3	-	133	+ Brilliant basic recipe - The desire for stiffer suspension and more power	****
Mazda MX-5 2.0i (Mk3.5)		212 F	2009-15	4/1999	158/7000	139/5000	1098kg	_	146	7.6	-	138	+ Handles brilliantly again; folding hard-top also available - Less-than-macho image	****
Mazda MX-5 1.8i (Mk3)		091 F	2005-09	4/1798	124/6500	123/4500	1080kg	_	108	9.3	-	122	+ Gearchange, interior - Lost some of the charm of old MX-5s; dubious handling	****
Mazda MX-5 1.8i (Mk2)		017F	1998-2005		146/7000	124/5000	1065kg	-	140	8.5	-	123	+ Affordable ragtops don't get much better - Cheap cabin	****
Mazda MX-5 1.6 (Mk1)		268 F	1989-97	4/1597	115/6500	100/5500	971kg	-	120	8.8	-	174	+ The original and still (pretty much) the best - Less than rigid	****
Mercedes-AMG SLC 43		222 D	£47,600	6/2996	362/5500	383/2000	1520kg	-	242	4.7	-	155	+ Twin-turbo V6 well-suited to baby roadster - But also highlights the chassis' age	****
Mercedes-AMG SL55 4Mat	ic+	305 F	£147,475	8/3982	469/5500	516/2250	1875kg	1940kg	254	3.9	-	183	+ Impressive damping and 4WD - Is neither chilled-out cruiser or AMG GT replacement	****
Morgan Super 3		300 F	£43,165	3/1432	118/6500	110/4500	635kg*	-	189	7.0	-	130	+ The three-wheeler gets modernised - Driving experience is still vintage	****
Morgan 3 Wheeler		198 F	2012-21	2/1976	82/5250	103/3250	525kg*	-	159	6.0	-	115	+ Quirky, characterful, brilliant - Can become a two-wheeler if you push too hard	****
Morgan Plus Four		279 F	£62,995	4/1998	255/5500	258/1000	1013kg*	-	256	5.2	-	149		****
Morgan Plus Four CX-T		294 F	£204,000	4/1998	255/5500	258/1000	1213kg*	-	214	c6.0	-	c140	+ Absurd but fun way to outrun the zombies - Expensive	****
Morgan Plus Six		269 F	£77,995	6/2998	335/6500	369	1075kg*		317	4.2	-	166	+ Rapid, exciting, and a bit of a hooligan - Interior could feel more special	****
Morgan Aero 8 Morgan Aero GT		105 F	2001-10	8/4799	362/6300	361/3400	1180kg*	11 11 111	312	4.5		170	+ Glorious sound, view over bonnet, dynamics - Awkward-looking rear	****
ann a garr Abril Ia I		255 F	2018	8/4799	367/6300	370/3400	1180kg*		316	4.5		170	+ The ultimate Aero - The last with the naturally aspirated BMW V8	****

MAKE & MODEL	ISSUE NO.	PRICE OR YEARS ON SALE	ENGINE GYL/GC	BHP/RPM	LB FT/RPM	WEIGHT (Glaimed)	WEIGHT (TISTED)	BHP/TON (CLAMED)	0-62MPH (CLAIMED)	O-60MPH (TESTED)	MAX MPH	EVO RATING	
Porsche 718 Boxster	224 D	£48,400	4/1988	296/6500	280/1950	1335kg	-	225	5.1	-	170	+ Chassis as good as ever - Four-cylinder's tuneless din would be hard to live with	****
Porsche 718 Boxster S	222 F	£58,160	4/2497	345/6500	310/1900	1355kg	-	259	4.6	4.4	177	+ Still sensationally capable - Turbo four-cylinder engine lacks appeal of the old flat-six	****
Porsche 718 Boxster GTS	249 D	2018-19	4/2497	360/6500	310/1900	1375kg	-	266	4.6	-	180	+ The best four-pot Boxster spec - Doesn't come cheap	****
Porsche 718 Boxster GTS 4.0	286 D	£68,560	6/3995	394/7000	310/5000	1405kg	-	285	4.5	-	182	+ It's got the Cayman GT4 six-cylinder, minus 200rpm - Gearshift not as crisp as the GT4's	****
Porsche 718 Spyder	272 F	£77,110	6/3995	414/7600	310/5000	1420kg	-	296	4.4	-	187	+ Essentially a drop-top Cayman GT4 - Including its long gearing	****
Porsche Boxster (981)	238 F	2012-16	6/2706	261/6700	206/4500	1310kg	-	202	5.8	-	164	+ Goes and looks better than the 987 Boxster - Shame about the electric steering	****
Porsche Boxster S (981)	186 F	2012-16	6/3436	311/6700	265/4500	1320kg	-	239	5.1	-	173	+ Boxster steps out of 911's shadow - But gets 911's less appealing electric steering	****
Porsche Boxster GTS (981)	203 D	2014-16	6/3436	325/6700	273/4500	1345kg	-	246	5.0	-	174	+ Superb dynamics, fantastic engine, great looks - Sport suspension is very firm	****
Porsche Boxster Spyder (981)	223 F	2015-16	6/3800	370/6700	310/4750	1315kg	-	286	4.5	-	180	+ An even faster, even more rewarding Boxster - Feedback trails the Cayman GT4's	****
Porsche Boxster S (987)	161 F	2005-12	6/3436	306/6400	266/5500	1355kg	-	229	5.3	-	170	+ Second-gen Boxster's as brilliant as ever - It's a typically Porsche redesign	****
Porsche Boxster Spyder (987)	277 F	2010-12	6/3436	316/7200	273/4750	1275kg	-	252	4.9	-	166	+ Lighter, more driver-centric Boxster - Collapsed-brolly roof not the most practical	****
Porsche Boxster S (986)	070 F	1999-2004	6/3179	256/6200	229/4600	1320kg	-	200	5.7	-	164	+ Added power over the non-S Boxster is seductive - Very little	****
Porsche 911 Carrera 4S Cabriolet (992)	262 D	£118,800	6/2981	444/6500	391/2300	1600kg	-	282	4.4	-	188	+ Performance, handling, useability - It's no lightweight; body not as stiff as the coupe's	****
Porsche 911 Targa 4S (992)	277 D	£118,800	6/2981	444/6500	391/2300	1640kg	-	275	4.4	-	189	+ Distinctive; driving experience is barely touched - You can't get a rear-drive Targa	****
Radical Rapture	274 F	£108,000	4/2261	360/6000	360/3500	765kg*	-	478	3.0		165	+ Unfiltered and utterly addictive - It's more at home on the track than the road	****
Renault Sport Spider	231F	1996-99	4/1998	148/6000	136/4500	930kg	-	157	6.5	-	131	+ Rarity; unassisted steering - Heavier than you'd hope; disappointing engine	***
Rolls-Royce Dawn	222 D	£264,000	12/6592	563/5250	575/1500	2560kg	-	223	4.9	-	155	+ Effortless driving experience - Driver involvement not a priority	****
Toyota MR2 (Mk3)	258 F	2000-06	4/1794	138/6400	125/4400	975kg	-	141	8.0	7.2	131	+ Tight lines, taut dynamics - Minimal luggage space	****
TVR Tamora	070 F	2001-07	6/3605	350/7200	290/5500	1060kg	-	335	4.2	-	175	+ Well-sorted soft-top TVR - Awkward styling	****
TVR Chimaera 5.0	258 F	1993-2003	8/4997	320/5500	320/3750	1060kg	-	307	4.4	-	167	+ Gorgeous noise, tarmac-rippling grunt - Details	****
TVR Griffith 4.3	068 F	1992-93	8/4280	280/5500	305/4000	1040kg	-	274	4.4	4.8	155	+ The car that made TVR. Cult status - Mere details	****
TVR Griffith 500	009F	1993-2001	8/4997	320/5500	320/4000	1060kg	-	307	4.1	-	167	+ Gruff diamond - A few rough edges	****
Vauxhall VX220 Turbo	066 F	2003-05	4/1998	197/5500	184/1950	930kg	-	215	4.9	-	151	+ Nothing comes close for the money - Marginal everyday usability	****

COUPES / GTs



OUR CHOICE

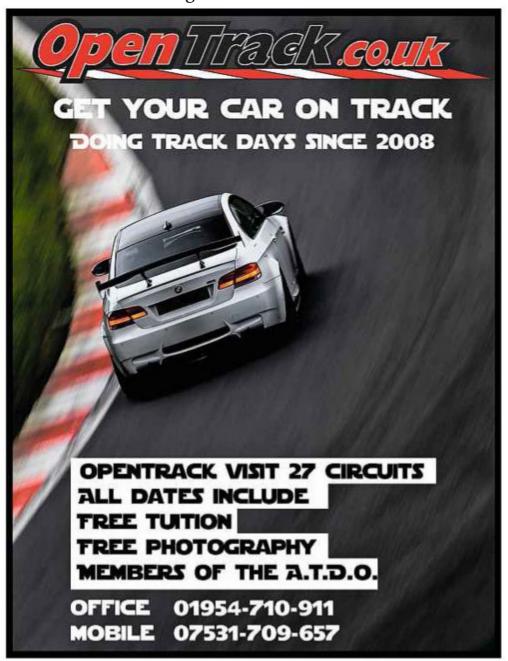
Porsche 718 Cayman GT4. With a naturally aspirated flat-six, a manual gearbox, extraordinary damping and fulsome feedback, the second GT4 is even better than the original and laughs in the face of turbocharged engines, automatic transmissions and monster power outputs.

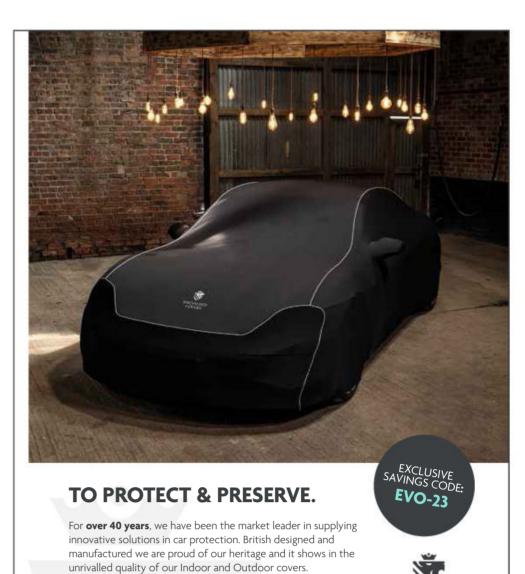


BEST OF THE REST

The **Alpine A110** (left) gives the four-cylinder 718 Cayman a true rival to worry about, while the **Aston Martin Vantage** is a genuine 911 beater. The C8-generation **Chevrolet Corvette Stingray** is a lot of mid-engined V8 coupe for the money and the **Bentley Continental GT Speed** combines high-end GT refinement with highly polished handling.

Alfa Romeo 4C	209 F	2013-19	4/1742	237/6000	258/2200	895kg*	-	269	4.5	-	160	+ Carbonfibre tub, mini-supercar looks - Hot hatch engine, clunky gearbox	****
Alfa Romeo 8C Competizione	120 F	2007-09	8/4691	450/7000	354/4750	1585kg	-	288	4.2	-	1 <i>81</i>	+ Looks, exclusivity, noise, balance - Cost more now than they did new	****
Alpine A110	285 F	£49,990	4/1798	249/6000	236/2000	1102kg	1094kg	230	4.5	4.6	155	+ Fast, fun and genuinely different - If only it had a manual gearbox	****
Alpine A110 GT	304 F	£59,440	4/1798	296/6300	251/2400	1119kg	-	269	4.2	-	155	+ The Goldilocks choice in the A110 range for road driving - Trackdays	****
Alpine A110 S	268 D	£60,040	4/1798	296/6300	251/2400	1109kg	-	271	4.2	-	171	+ Firmer and faster - But not necessarily better	****
Aston Martin Vantage	280 F	£124,400	8/3982	503/6000	505/2000	1685kg	-	303	3.6	4.5	195	+ Performance that's a huge leap forward - Chassis struggles when really pushed	****
Aston Martin Vantage F1 Edition	293 F	£142,000	8/3982	527/6000	505/2000	1570kg*	-	341	3.6	-	195	+ Hones the Vantage recipe - Not the trackday refugee the stickers and spoilers suggest	****
Aston Martin V12 Vantage	298 F	£265,000	12/5204	690/6500	555/5000	1795kg	-	391	3.5	-	200	+ The last of its kind - Hobbled by ham-fisted handling	****
Aston Martin V8 Vantage (4.3)	288 F	2005-07	8/4280	380/7000	302/5000	1630kg	-	237	5.0	5.2	175	+ Gorgeous; awesome soundtrack - Can't quite match a 911 dynamically	****
Aston Martin V8 Vantage (4.7)	169 D	2008-16	8/4735	420/7000	346/5750	1630kg	-	262	4.8	-	180	+ Still feels special - But also a little dated	****
Aston Martin V8 Vantage S	168 F	2011-17	8/4735	430/7300	361/5000	1610kg	-	271	4.8	-	190	+ Keener engine, V12 Vantage looks - Slightly sluggish auto only	****
Aston Martin V8 Vantage N430	218 F	2014-16	8/4735	430/7300	361/5000	1610kg	-	271	4.8	-	189	+ Malleable, involving - Never feels rampantly quick	****
Aston Martin Vantage GT8	274 F	2016-17	8/4735	440/7300	361/5000	1530kg	-	292	4.4	-	190	+ Enough drama to fill a Netflix mini-series - Just 150 made	****
Aston Martin V12 Vantage	264 F	2009-13	12/5935	510/6500	420/5750	1680kg	-	308	4.2	4.4	190	+ The car we hoped the V8 Vantage would be - Erm, a tad thirsty?	****
Aston Martin V12 Vantage S	285 F	2013-17	12/5935	563/6650	457/5500	1665kg	-	344	3.9	-	205	+ Amongst the best Astons ever made - Old-school automated 'box (so get the manual)	****
Aston Martin Vantage GT12	214 F	2015-16	12/5935	592/7000	461/5500	1565kg	-	384	3.5	-	185	+ The GT3-style Vantage we waited so long for - Only 100 made	****
Aston Martin DB11 V8	253 D	£144,900	8/3982	503/6000	498/2000	1685kg	-	303	4.0	-	187	+ Potent and characterful engine; sharper chassis than V12 - Do we still need the V12?	****
Aston Martin DB11	235 F	2017-18	12/5204	600/6500	516/1500	1800kg	-	339	3.9	4.0	200	+ A great GT - Suffers in outright handling terms as a result	****
Aston Martin DB11 AMR	290 F	£174,995	12/5204	630/6500	516/1500	1795kg	-	357	3.7	-	208	+ A more potent, better controlled V12 DB11 - Still at its best when it isn't trying too hard	****
Aston Martin DB9 GT	214 D	2015-17	12/5935	540/6750	457/5500	1785kg	-	307	4.5	-	183	+ More power; still has bags of character - Needs an eight-speed auto 'box	****
Aston Martin DB9	178 F	2004-16	12/5935	510/6500	457/5500	1785kg	-	290	4.6	-	183	+ A great start to Gaydon-era Astons - Automatic gearbox could be quicker	****
Aston Martin DBS	142 F	2007-12	12/5935	510/6500	420/5750	1695kg	-	306	4.3	-	191	+ Stupendous engine, gearbox, brakes - Pricey; can bite the unwary	****
Audi TTS (Mk3)	261 D	£44,610	4/1984	302/5400	295/2000	1405kg	_	218	4.5		155	+ Exceptional grip and traction - Excitement fades after the first few corners	****
Audi TT RS (Mk3)	249 F	£53,905	5/2480	394/5850	354/1700	1450kg	1487kg	276	3.7	3.5	155	+ Soundtrack; tremendous point-to-point pace - A bit one-dimensional in the long run	****
Audi TTS (Mk2)	193 F	2008-14	4/1984	268/6000	258/2500	1395kg	-	195	5.4	-	155	+ A usefully quicker TT, with a great drivetrain - Still steers like a computer game	****
Audi TTRS (Mk2)	158 F	2009-14	5/2480	335/5400	332/1600	1450kg	-	235	4.7	4.4	155	+ Sublime five-cylinder turbo engine - Rest of package can't quite match it	****
Audi S5	252 F	2017-19	6/2995	349/5400	369/1370	1615kg	-	220	4.7		155	+ Chassis rewards commitmentbut doesn't offer a challenge. Plain engine, too	****
Audi RS5	240 F	£68,985	6/2894	444/5700	442/1900	1655kg	1799kg	273	3.9	3.6	155	+ Lighter, quicker; makes green paint look good - Lacks the character of the old V8	****
Audi RS5	206 F	2010-16	8/4163	444/8250	317/4000	1715kg	-	263	4.5	4.3	155	+ Brilliant engine and improved chassis - Lack of suspension travel; inconsistent steering	
Audi R8 V8	284 F	2007-15	8/4163	424/7900	317/4500	1560kg	1624kg	276	4.6	4.1	188	+ A true 911 alternative - The V8 engine got dropped too soon	****
Bentley Continental GT V8	290 F	£166,200	8/3993	542/6000	568/2000	2165kg	- -	254	4.0	-	198	+ Pace, quality, polish - A bit one-dimensional	****
Bentley Continental GT	255 F	2018-21	12/5950	626/5000	664/1350	2244kg		283	3.7	_	207	+ Astonishing agility for such a big, heavy car - Thirst	****
Bentley Continental GT Speed	296 F	£209,900	12/5950	650/5000	664/1500	2273kg	-	291	3.6	-	208	+ Dynamically Bentley's best - A V8 Speed would be better still	****
Bentley Continental GT V8	178 F	2012-17	8/3993	500/6000	487/1700	2220kg		229	4.8	-	188	+ A proper driver's Bentley with decent economy - Makes the W12 seem pointless	****
Bentley Continental GT V8 S	204 F	2012-17	8/3993	521/6000	502/1700	2220kg		238	4.5		192	+ An even better driver's Bentley - Vast weight makes its presence felt in harder driving	****
Bentley Continental GT	152 D	2003-17	12/5998	567/6000	516/1700	2245kg	2360kg	257	4.5	-	198	+ Near 200mph in utter comfort - Weight; W12's thirst	****
	234 D	2003-17	12/5998	700/6000	750/2050	2245kg	2300Kg	323	3.5		209	+ Massive performance, surprisingly agile - Styling and soundtrack far from discreet	****
Bentley Continental Supersports Bentley Continental GT3-R	203 D	2017	8/3993	572/6000	518/1700	2120kg	-	274	3.8		170	+ The best-handling Continental of its generation - Expensive; it still weighs 2120kg	****
							-				155		
BMW 1-series M Coupé	277F	2011-12	6/2979	335/5900	369/1500	1495kg		228	4.9		155	+ Character, turbo pace and great looks - Came and went too quick	****
BMW M240i xDrive Coupé	303 F	£47,515	6/2998	369/5500	369/1900	1690kg		222	4.3			+ A pocket GT with bulging muscles - You might baulk at the bulk	****
BMW M240i Coupé	229 D	2016-21	6/2998	335/6800	369/1520	1470kg	-	232	4.8	-	155	+ Adjustable and plenty of fun - Lacks finesse and precision	****
BMW M2	243 F	2016-18	6/2979	365/6500	369/1450	1495kg	-	248	4.5	4.9	155	+ More progressive chassis balance than the M4 - Feels unsettled on rough tarmac	****
BMW M2 Competition	265 F	2018-21	6/2979	404/5250	406/2350	1550kg	-	265	4.4		155	+ A more capable and involving M2 - More expensive and heavier, too	****
BMW M2 CS	285 F	2020-21	6/2979	444/6250	406/2350	1550kg	-	291	4.2	-	155	+ evo Car of the Year 2020 - Such quality comes at a price	****
BMW M440i xDrive	282 D	£54,645	6/2998	369/5500	369/1900	1740kg	-	215	4.5	-	155	+ Punchy drivetrain with a chassis to match - That grille	****
BMW M4 Competition (G82)	292 F	£76,115	6/2993	503/6250	479/2750	1725kg	-	296	3.9	-	155	+ Accomplished and fun - Weight gain and auto gearbox look questionable	****
BMW M4 Competition xDrive (G82)	295 F	£79,775	6/2993	503/6250	479/2750	1775kg	-	288	3.5	-	155	+ Preferable to the already excellent rear-drive M4 - 4WD adds another 50kg	****
BMW M4 CSL (G82)	305 F	£128,820	6/2993	542/6250	479/2750	1625kg	1640kg	339	3.7	-	190	+ Ballistic pace, beautiful cornering balance - Whole package doesn't quite gel	****
BMW M4 (F82)	218 F	2014-19	6/2979	425/5500	406/1850	1570kg	-	275	4.3	-	155	+ Ferociously fast - A handful on less-than-perfect or less-than-bone-dry roads	****
BMW M4 Competition (F82)	262 F	2016-20	6/2979	444/7000	406/1850	1570kg	1645kg	287	4.3	4.4	155	+ The car the M4 always should have been - Shame everyone specs DCT	****
	254 F	2017-19	6/2979	454/6250	442/4000	1580kg	1610kg	292	3.9	-	174	+ A further-honed M4 - It ain't cheap	****
BMW M4 CS (F82) BMW M4 GTS (F82) BMW M3 (E92)	237 F 266 F	2016 2007-13	6/2979 8/3999	493/6250 414/8300	442/4000 295/3900	1510kg 1580kg	-	332 266	3.8 4.8	3.7 4.3	190 155	+ Vast improvement on lesser M4s - So it should be, given its price + Fends off all of its rivalsexcept the cheaper 1-series M Coupé	****







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IAKE & MODEL	ISSUE NO.	PRICE OR YEARS ON SALE	ENGINE CYL/CC	BHP/RPM	LB FT/RPM	WEIGHT (Claimed)	WEIGHT (TESTED)	BHP/TON (CLAIMED)	0-62MPH (GLAIMED)	0-60MPH (tested)	MAX MPH	EVO RATING	
							> 5			o ≝			
BMW M3 GTS (E92)	262 F 266 F	2010-11 2000-07	8/4361 6/3246	444/8300 338/7900	<i>324/3750</i> <i>269/5000</i>	1530kg 1495kg	-	295 230	<i>4.4 5.2</i>	- 5.1	190 155		**
BMW M3 (E46) BMW M3 CS (E46)	219 F	2005-07	6/3246	338/7900	269/5000	1495kg		230	5.2	J.1 -	155	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	**
		2003-07	6/3246	355/7900	273/4900	1495kg 1385kg	-		4.9	- 5.3			**
RMW M3 CSL (E46)	279 F							260			155	,	**
BMW M3 Evolution (E36)	148 F 279 F	1996-98	6/3201 4/2302	317/7400 212/6750	258/3250 170/4600	1515kg		215 185	5.5 6.7	5.4 6.7	158 147		**
RMW M3 (E30)		1989-90				1165kg	-		5.0		155		**
MW Z4 M Coupé	097F	2006-09	6/3246	338/7900	269/4900	1420kg		242					
MW M Coupé (Z3)	263 F	1998-2002		321/7400	261/4900	1375kg	-	237	5.3	-	155		**
MW M840d xDrive	260 D	£76,270	6/2993	316/4400	501/1750	1830kg	-	175	4.9	-	155		**
MW M850i xDrive	256 F	£99,525	8/4395	523/5500	553/1500	1890kg	-	281	3.7	-	155		**
MW M8 Competition	272 D	£123,435	8/4395	616/6000	553/1800	1885kg	-	332	3.2	-	155		**
MW M6 (F13)	218 F	2012-18	8/4395	552/6000	501/1500	1850kg	-	303	4.2	-	155		**
MW M6 (E63)	106 F	2005-10	10/4999		384/6100	1635kg	-	311	4.2	4.8	155		**
MW i8	210 F	2014-20	3/1499	369/5800	420/3700	1535kg	1544kg	244	4.4	-	155		**
hevrolet Camaro Z/28	220 F	2014-16	8/7008	505/6100	481/4800	1732kg	-	296	4.2	-	175	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	**
hevrolet Corvette Stingray (C8)	303 F	£79,300	8/6162	475/6450	452/5150	1655kg	-	292	3.5	-	184		**
hevrolet Corvette Stingray (C7)	197F	2013-19	8/6162	460/6000	465/4600	1496kg	-	312	4.2	4.4	180		**
hevrolet Corvette Z06 (C7)	227 F	2015-19	8/6162	650/6000	650/3600	1598kg	-	413	3.7	-	196		**
ord Mustang 5.0 V8 GT	266 F	£41,430	8/4951	444/7000	390/4600	1768kg	-	255	4.9	-	155		**
ord Mustang Mach 1	295 F	£56,995	8/4951	454/7250	390/4900	1754kg	-	263	4.8	-	166		**
ord Mustang Shelby GT500	292 F	\$74,000	8/5163	760/7300	625/5000	1897kg	-	407	3.3	-	180		**
onda Integra Type R (DC2)	259 F	1996-2000	4/1797	187/8000	131/7300	1101kg	-	173	6.7	6.2	145		**
guar F-type P300 RWD	271 D	£54,965	4/1997	296/5500	295/1500	1520kg	-	198	5.7	-	155	+ Genuinely exploitable performance - Turbocharged four-cylinder lacks top-end verve	**
guar F-type P450 RWD	-	£70,500	8/5000		428/2500	1660kg	-	272	4.6	-	177		**
aguar F-type R (RWD)	218 F	2014-17	8/5000	542/6500	501/3500	1650kg	1803kg	334	4.2	-	186	+ eCoty runner-up in 2014 - Bumpy and boistrous	**
guar F-type R (P575 AWD)	271 D	£98,110	8/5000	567/6500	516/3500	1743kg	-	331	3.5	-	186		**
nguar F-type SVR	224 D	2016-19	8/5000		516/3500	1705kg	-	338	3.7	-	200		**
iguar XKR-S	168 F	2011-14	8/5000		502/2500	1753kg	-	314	4.4		186		**
innarelly Design-1	279 F	£85,969	6/3498	321	274	950kg	-	343	3.9	-	135	+ Genuinely good sports car that stands out from the crowd - May be too quirky for some	
ixus RC F	295 F	£66,000	8/4969	470/6400	391/4800	1765kg	-	271	4.3	-	168		**
exus LC 500	290 F	£81,750	8/4969	470/7100	398/4800	1935kg	-	247	4.7	-	168		**
ster Thunder	247 D	£139,950	8/5000	666/6000	720/5940	1650kg	-	410	3.2	-	208		**
otus Exige S (V6)	209 F	2012-15	6/3456	345/7000	295/4500	1176kg		298	3.8		170		**
otus Exige S (vo) otus Exige Sport 350	221F	2012-13	6/3456	345/7000	295/4500	1125kg		312	3.9		170		**
otus Exige Sport 380	231F	2016-21	6/3456	375/6700	302/5000	1123kg 1110kg		343	3.7	1	178		**
otus Exige Sport 380 otus Exige Cup 380				375/6700	302/5000			345	3.6		175		
	240 D	2017	6/3456			1105kg	-			-			**
otus Exige Sport 410	283 F	2018-21	6/3456	410/7000	310/3500	1110kg	-	375	3.4	-	180		**
otus Exige Cup 430	253 F	2018-21	6/3456	430/7000	325/2600	1093kg	-	400	3.3	-	180		**
otus Exige S (S2)	253 F	2006-11	4/1796	218/7800	158/5500	930kg		238	4.3	-	148	0 0 1, 1 0	**
otus Exige (S1)	200 F		4/1796	192/7800	146/5000	780kg	-	247	4.6	-	136		**
otus Evora	302 F	2009-15	6/3456	276/6400	258/4700	1382kg	_	203	5.1	5.6	162		**
otus Evora S	168 F	2010-15	6/3456	345/7000	295/4500	1430kg	-	245	4.8	-	172	·	**
otus Evora 400	216 F	2015-18	6/3456	400/7000	302/3500	1395kg	-	291	4.2	-	186		**
otus Evora Sport 410	230 F	2017	6/3456	410/7000	310/3500	1325kg	-	314	4.2	-	190		**
otus Evora GT410	278 F	2020-21	6/3456	410/7000	295/3500	1361kg	-	306	4.2	-	186		**
otus Evora GT410 Sport	261 F	2019-21	6/3456	410/7000	295/3500	1361kg	-	306	4.2	-	186		**
otus Evora GT430	246 F	2018	6/3456	430/7000	325/4500	1299kg	-	336	3.8	-	190	+ Genuine race-car feel on the road - It wasn't cheap, and just 60 were made	**
otus Emira First Edition	299 F	£71,995	6/3456	394/6000	310/3500	- 22 8	1486kg	269	4.3	-	180	+ Supercar looks with a sports car price - Dynamic balance is more planted than playful	**
aserati GranTurismo Sport	188 F	£93,145	8/4691	454/7000	383/4750	1880kg	-	245	4.8	-	186	+ A real sense of occasion to drive; wonderful engine - Rather long in the tooth	**
aserati GranTurismo MC	239 D	£109,740	8/4691	454/7000	383/4750	1873kg	-	246	4.7	-	187		**
aserati GranTurismo MC Stradale	193 F	2011-17	8/4691	454/7000	383/4750	1800kg	-	256	4.5	-	188		**
azda RX-7 (FD)	226 F	1992-95	2r/1308	237/6500	218/5000	1284kg	-	188	5.4	-	156		**
ercedes-AMG C63 S Coupé (W205)	262 F	£78,078	8/3982	503/5500	516/2000	1745kg	1847kg	293	3.9		180		**
ercedes-Benz C63 AMG Coupé (W204)	162 F	2011-14	8/6208	451/6800	442/5000	1655kg	-	277	4.5	4.4	155		**
ercedes-Benz C63 AMG Black Series (W204)	171 F	2012-13	8/6208	510/6800	457/5200	1635kg		317	4.2		186		**
ercedes-Benz CLK63 AMG Black Series (W204)	277F	2007-09	8/6208	500/6800	464/5250	1760kg		289	4.2		186		**
		£127,555											**
ercedes-AMG S63 Coupé	251 D		8/3982	604/5500	664/2750	1990kg	N	308	4.2		155		**
ercedes-AMG S65 Coupé	209 D	£188,550	12/5980		737/2300	2110kg		299	4.1		186		
ercedes-AMG GT	227 D	2016-19	8/3982	469/6000	465/1700	1540kg		309	4.0		189		**
ercedes-AMG GT S	216 F	2015-19	8/3982	515/6250	494/1800	1570kg		333	3.8	-	193		**
ercedes-AMG GT C	241 D	2017-19	8/3982	549/5750	501/1900	1625kg	-	343	3.7	-	196		**
tsubishi 3000GT	-	1990-99	6/2972	282/6000	300/3000	1719kg	-	167	5.8	-	159		**
ssan 370Z	204 F	2009-20	6/3696	323/7000	268/5200	1496kg		219	5.3	-	155		**
ssan 370Z Nismo	209 F	2014-20	6/3696	339/7400	274/5200	1496kg	-	230	5.2	-	155		**
ssan 350Z	107 F	2003-09	6/3498	309/6800	264/4800	1532kg	-	205	5.6	5.5	155		**
ssan GT-R (2017MY)	242 F	2017-22	6/3799	562/6800	470/3600	1752kg	-	326	2.7	-	196		**
ssan GT-R Track Edition (2017MY)	229 D	2017-22	6/3799	562/6800	470/3600	1745kg	-	327	2.7	-	196		**
ssan GT-R Nismo (2020MY)	298 F	2020-22	6/3799	592/6800	481/3600	1703kg	-	353	2.8		196		**
ssan GT-R (2012MY-2016MY)	238 F	2012-16	6/3799	542/6400	466/3200	1740kg	1783kg	316	2.7	3.2	196	11 05	**
ssan GT-R (2010MY)	252 F	2010-12	6/3799	523/6400	451/3200	1740kg	-	305	3.0	-	194		**
ssan GT-R (2008MY)	257 F	2008-10	6/3799	473/6400	434/3200	1740kg	-	276	3.8	-	193		**
ssan Skyline GT-R (R34)	265 F	1999-2002		276/7000	289/4400	1560kg	1653kg	180	4.8	4.7	165		X
ssan Skyline GT-R (R33)	196 F	1997-99	6/2568	276/6800	271/4400	1540kg	-	182	4.9	5.4	155		Â,
oble M400	297F	2004-06	6/2968	425/6500	390/5000	1060kg		407	3.5	-	185		**
lestar 1	269 D	£139,000	4/1969	592/6000	737	2350kg		256	4.2		155		*
rsche 718 Cayman	287 F	£46,540	4/1988	296/6500	280/2150	1335kg	_	225	5.1	-	170		**
rsche 718 Cayman T	270 F	£40,540 £53,870	4/1988	296/6500	280/2150	1350kg		223	5.1		170		**
							1//0/-						
rsche 718 Cayman CTS / 0	249 F	£56,300	4/2497	345/6500	310/2100	1355kg	1449kg	259	4.6	3.9	177		**
rsche 718 Cayman GTS 4.0	303 F	£68,700	6/3995	394/7000	310/5000	1405kg	1/60	285	4.5	-	182		**
rsche 718 Cayman GT4	299 F	£78,750	6/3995	414/7600	310/5000	1420kg	1460kg	296	4.4	-	188	30 0	**
rsche 718 Cayman GT4 RS	305 F	£108,370	6/3996	493/8400	332/6750	1415kg	1460kg	354	3.4	-	196	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	**
rsche Cayman S (981)	202 F	2013-16	6/3436	321/7400	273/4500	1320kg	1371kg	247	5.0	4.5	175		**
orsche Cayman GTS (981)	219 F	2014-16	6/3436	335/7400	280/4750	1345kg	-	253	4.9	-	177	+ Tweaks improve an already sublime package - Slightly 'aftermarket' looks	**
orsche Cayman GT4 (981)	265 F	2015-16	6/3800		310/4750	1340kg	-	288	4.4	-	183	+ evo Car of the Year 2015 (even though the 991 GT3 RS was there!) - Second-hand prices	
orsche Cayman S (987)	231F	2006-13	6/3436	316/7200	273/4750	1350kg	-	237	5.2		172		*
orsche Cayman R (987)	158 F	2011-13	6/3436	325/7400	273/4750	1295kg		255	5.0		175		24
orsche 911 Carrera (992)	287 F	£89,800	6/2981	380/6500	332/1950	1505kg		257	4.2		182		**
orsche 911 Carrera (1992)	305 D	£98,500	6/2981	380/6500	332/1950	1470kg		263			181		
orsche 911 Carrera I (992) orsche 911 Carrera S (992)			6/2981	444/6500		1470kg 1480kg			4.5			0 0	**
1 JULIC 211 CULTCIA J (774)	285 F	£102,800			391/1700 391/1700	1530kg		305 295	4.2	-	191 190		**
orsche 911 Carrera 4S (992)	285 F	£108,800	6/2981	444/6500						_			**



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MAKE & MODEL	ISSUE NO.	PRICE Or years on sale	ENGINE CYL/CC	BHP/RPM	LB FT/RPM	WEIGHT (Claimed)	WEIGHT (TESTED)	BHP/TON (CLAIMED)	O-62MPH (CLAIMED)	0-60MPH (TESTED)	MAX MPH	EVO RATING	
Porsche 911 Carrera 4 GTS (992)	291 D	£120,800	6/2981	473/6500	420/2300	1560kg	-	308	4.1	-	192	+ Think Turbo-lite, with a touch of GT3 - Misses some of the subtler aspects of 911-ness	****
Porsche 911 Carrera (991.2)	218 F	2016-18	6/2981	365/6500	332/1700	1430kg	-	259	4.6	-	183	+ Forced induction didn't ruin the Carrera - Purists won't be happy	****
Porsche 911 Carrera T (991.2)	264 F	2017-18	6/2981	365/6500	332/1700	1425kg	-	260	4.5	-	182	+ Lightweight windows, no rear seats, an LSD Only 5kg lighter than a basic Carrera	****
Porsche 911 Carrera S (991.2)	217F	2016-18	6/2981	414/6500	369/1700	1440kg	-	292	4.3	-	191	+ Blindingly fast - You'll want the sports exhaust	****
Porsche 911 Carrera GTS (991.2)	238 F	2017-19	6/2981	444/6500	406/2150	1450kg	-	311	4.1	-	193	+ Everything a 911 Carrera should be - Costs nearly £20k more than a basic Carrera	****
Porsche 911 Carrera S (991.1)	201F	2012-15	6/3800	394/7400	324/5600	1415kg	-	283	4.5	4.3	188	+ A Carrera with supercar pace - Electric steering robs it of some tactility	****
Porsche 911 Carrera S (997.2)	121 F	2008-11	6/3800	380/6500	310/4400	1425kg	-	271	4.7	-	188	+ Poise, precision, blinding pace - Feels a bit clinical	****
Porsche 911 Carrera S (997.1)	249 F	2004-08	6/3824	350/6600	295/4600	1420kg		246	4.6	-	182	+ evo Car of the Year 2004 - Do your homework on potential engine issues	****
Porsche 911 Carrera (996, 3.4)	249 F	1998-2001	6/3387	300/6800	258/4600	1320kg	-	231	5.2	-	174	+ The first evo Car of the Year, and it still stacks up today - Might feel a smidge dated	****
Rolls-Royce Wraith	205 D	£240,768	12/6592	624/5600	590/1500	2360kg	-	260	4.6	-	155	+ Refinement, chassis, drivetrain - Shared componentry lets cabin down	****
Subaru BRZ	248 F	2012-20	4/1998	197/7000	151/6400	1230kg	-	163	7.6	-	140	+ Fine chassis, great steering - Weak engine, not the slide-happy car they promised	****
Toyota GR86	305 F	2022	4/2387	231/7000	184/3700	1276kg	1280kg	183	6.3	-	140	+ The car the GT86 always wanted to be - Sold out in 90 minutes	****
Toyota GT86	286 F	2012-20	4/1998	197/7000	151/6400	1240kg	1227kg	161	7.6	6.9	140	+ Puts playfulness ahead of outright performance - Feels strategically hobbled	****
Toyota GR Supra 2.0	287 F	£49,495	4/1998	254/5000	295/1550	1395kg	-	185	5.2	-	155	+ Avoids the edginess of the 3-litre Supra - Lacks feel, feedback and bite	****
Toyota GR Supra	303 F	£53,495	6/2998	335/5000	369/1600	1502kg	-	227	4.6		155	+ Better than its BMW Z4 cousin, especially with a manual - Not better than an M240i	****
Toyota MR2 (Mk1)	237F	1984-89	4/1587	122/6600	105/5000	977kg	-	127	8.2	-	124	+ Mid-engined fun comes no more affordable - Finding a good one will take time	****
TVR Sagaris	265 F	2005-07	6/3996	406/7000	349/5000	1078kg	-	383	3.7	100000	185	+ Looks outrageous - 406bhp feels a touch optimistic	****
TVR Tuscan S (Mk2)	076 F	2005-07	6/3996	400/7000	315/5250	1100kg	-	369	4.0	-	185	+Possibly TVR's best ever car -Aerodynamic 'enhancements'	****
TVR Cerbera Speed Six	004 F	1998-2004	6/3996	350/6800	330/5000	1130kg	-	315	4.4	5.0	160+	+Accomplished and desirable - When it's running	****

SUPERCARS / HYPERCARS



OUR CHOICE

Maserati MC20. A refreshing new addition to the supercar class, the MC20 is unmistakably Italian, has a wickedly brutal twin-turbocharged V6 and delivers old-fashioned excitement and emotion in spades – think F40, Edonis, Noble M600. The very deserving winner of our 2022 **evo** Car of the Year title.



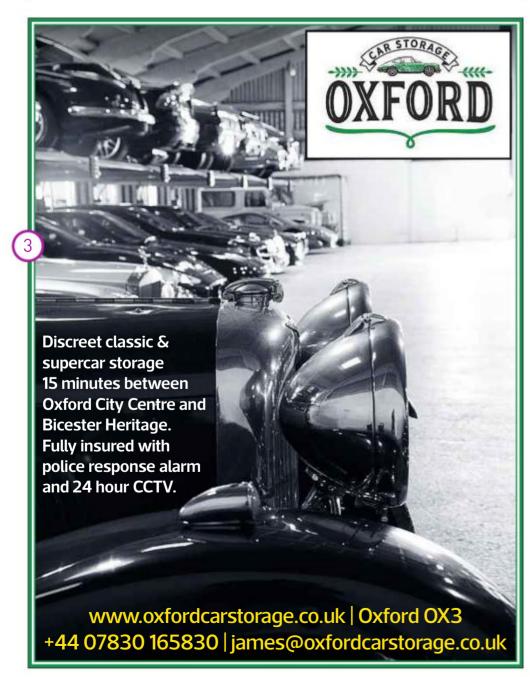
BEST OF THE REST

The **Ferrari 296 GTB** (left) and **McLaren Artura** both demonstrate how rewarding a hybrid supercar can be, the **Lamborghini Huracán STO** and **Tecnica** remind us why big-capacity naturally aspirated engines still hold huge appeal, and the current **Porsche 911 GT3** is another highly desirable addition to the celebrated model line.

Aston Martin DBS Superleggera	264 F	£225,000	12/5204	715/6500	664/1800	1770kg	-	410	3.4	-	211	+ Broad spread of talents - It's not really 'Superlight'	****
Aston Martin DBS Superleggera Volante	273 F	£247,500	12/5204	715/6500	664/1800	1863kg*	-	390	3.6	-	211	+ Dazzling looks, immense performance - Width and weight bring compromises	****
Aston Martin Vanquish S (Mk2)	260 F	2017-18	12/5935	595/7000	465/5500	1739kg	-	348	3.5	3.9	201	+ Noise, poise, drama and charm - Not as rounded as the DB11	****
Aston Martin Vanquish S (Mk1)	110 F	2005-07	12/5935	520/7000	425/5800	1875kg	-	282	4.8	4.9	200	+ Vanquish joins the supercar greats - A tad intimidating at the limit	****
Aston Martin V12 Speedster	287F	2021-22	12/5204	690/6500	555/5000	c1700kg	-	c410	3.4	-	298	+ Amusing to drive; genuine depth to its development - It's not the last word in anything	****
Aston Martin One-77	179 F	2010-12	12/7312	750/6000	553/7600	1740kg	-	438	3.7	-	220+	+ The engine, the looks, the drama - Gearbox hates manoeuvring; only 77 were made	****
Audi R8 V10 RWD	273 F	2020-21	10/5204	533/7900	398/6400	1595kg	-	340	3.7	-	199	+ More affordable than a 4WD R8 - But not more entertaining	****
Audi R8 V10 Performance RWD	305 F	£131,725	10/5204	562/7800	406/6400	1590kg	1640kg	359	3.7	-	204	+ Poise and polish - Newer mid-engined rivals feel sharper, faster and more capable	****
Audi R8 V10 quattro	261 F	2020-21	10/5204	562/8100	413/6300	1660kg	-	344	3.4	_	201	+ Beats the 992 Carrera - Could be the last of its kind	****
Audi R8 V10 Performance quattro	256 D	£151,830	10/5204	611/8250	428/6600	1595kg	-	389	3.1	-	205	+ Stunning V10: approachable performance - Optional Dynamic steering feels unnatural	****
Audi R8 V10 GT RWD	305 D	c£200,000	10/5204	611/8000	411/6400	1570kg	-	395	3.4	-	199	+ New aggression brings out the best in RWD R8 - We need to try it on UK roads	****
Audi R8 V10 RWS(Mk2)	254 F	2017-19	10/5204	533/7800	398/6500	1590kg	1640kg	341	3.7	-	199	+ The first rear-wheel-drive Audi for 40 years - Drives largely like its 4WD counterpart	****
Audi R8 V10 (Mk2)	234 F	2015-19	10/5204	533/7800	398/6500	1640kg	-	330	3.5	-	198	+ All the R8 you really need - You can't get a manual gearbox	****
Audi R8 V10 (Mk1)	254 F	2009-15	10/5204	518/8000	391/6500	1620kg		325	4.1	3.9	194	+ Real supercar feel - The V8 is cheaper, and still superb	****
Bugatti Chiron	244F	2016-22	16/7993	1479/6700	1180/2000	1995kg	_	753	2.5	-	261	+ Backs up the numbers with feel and emotion - Limited top speed(!)	****
Bugatti Veyron 16.4	134 F	2005-11	16/7993	987/6000	922/2200	1888kg	-	531	2.5	2.8	253	+ Superbly engineered four-wheel-drive quad-turbo rocket - Er, lacks luggage space?	****
Bugatti Veyron 16.4 Super Sport	151 F	2010-11	16/7993	1183/6400	1106/3000	1838kg	-	654	2.5	-	258	+ Was once the world's fastest supercar - Limited to 258mph for us mere mortals	****
Bugatti EB110	078 F	1991-95	12/3500	552/8000	451/3750	1618kg		347	3.6	-	213	+ Superbly engineered four-wheel-drive quad-turbo rocket - It just fizzled out	****
Ferrari Roma	290 F	£170,720	8/3855	611/5750	560/3000	1570kg		395	3.4		199+	+ Not far off being a front-engined F8 - Choosing between a Roma and an F8	****
Ferrari Portofino M	288 D	£175,345	8/3855	611/5750	560/3000	1664kg		373	3.5		199	+ Matches useability to supercar performance - Lacks the passion of the best Ferraris	****
			8/3902		568/3250	1435kg		503			<i>2</i> 11		
Ferrari F8 Caidas	281 F	£203,476		710/8000					2.9			+ Ferrari's best series-production V8 ever - The hybrids are coming	****
Ferrari F8 Spider	276 D	£225,897	8/3902	710/8000	568/3250	1400kg*	-	515	2.9	-	<i>2</i> 11	+ As above, with a folding hard-top - Some may prefer McLaren's 720S Spider	****
Ferrari 488 GTB	228 F	2015-19	8/3902	661/6500	561/3000	1475kg	-	455	3.0	-	205+	+ Staggeringly capable - Lacks a little of the 458's heart and excitement	****
Ferrari 488 Pista	262 F	2018-20	8/3902	710/8000	568/3000	1385kg	-	521	2.9	-	211+	+ Searingly fast and effortlessly capable - Takes a while to fully appreciate it	****
Ferrari 458 Italia	288 F	2009-15	8/4497	562/9000	398/6000	1485kg	-	384	3.4	3.2	202+	+ An astounding achievement - Paddleshift only	****
Ferrari 458 Speciale	301F	2013-15	8/4497	597/9000	398/6000	1395kg	-	435	3.0	-	202+	+ evo Car of the Year 2014 - If you don't own a regular 458, nothing	****
Ferrari F430	254 F	2004-10	8/4308	483/8500	343/5250	1449kg	-	339	4.0	-	196+	+ Just brilliant - Didn't you read the plus point?	****
Ferrari 430 Scuderia	274 F	2007-10	8/4308	503/8500	347/5250	1350kg	1374kg	378	3.6	3.5	198	+ Successful F1 technology transplant - Likes to shout about it	****
Ferrari 360 Modena	163 F	1999-2004	8/3586	394/8500	275/4750	1390kg	-	288	4.5	-	183+	+ Worthy successor to 355 - Not quite as involving as it should be	****
Ferrari 360 Challenge Stradale	274 F	2003-04	8/3586	420/8500	275/4750	1280kg	-	333	4.1	-	186	+ Totally exhilarating road-racer - Automated single-clutch 'box dates it	****
Ferrari F355 Berlinetta	231 F	1994-99	8/3496	374/8250	268/6000	1350kg*	-	281	4.7	-	183	+ Looks terrific, sounds even better - Are you kidding?	****
Ferrari 348 GT Competizione	274 F	1993	8/3404	316/7200	239/5000	1180kg*	-	276	5.0	-	175	+ Utterly absorbing, with exceptional dynamics - Steering a little woolly	****
Ferrari 296 GTB	305 F	£245,000	6/2992	819/8000	546/6250	1470kg*	1660kg	566	2.9	-	<i>2</i> 05	+ Indulgently powerful, responsive, makes a success of hybrid tech - It's rather pricey	****
Ferrari 296 GTS	304 D	£279,248	6/2992	819/8000	546/6250	1540kg*	-	540	2.9		<i>2</i> 05	+ Magical when you're in its groove - Lacks the last degree of control of the GTB	****
Ferrari 812 Superfast	275 F	£262,963	12/6496	789/8500	529/7000	1630kg	-	492	2.9	3.1	211	+ Incredible engine - Finding opportunities to exploit it	****
Ferrari 812 GTS	280 F	£293,150	12/6496	789/8500	529/7000	1645kg*	-	487	3.0	-	211+	+ A brilliant return for the front-engined V12 Ferrari Spider - There won't be many more	****
Ferrari 812 Competizione	292 F	£446,970	12/6496	819/9250	510/7000	1487kg*	-	560	2.9	-	211+	+ Phenomenally exciting - Requires plenty of respect at all times	****
Ferrari F12 Berlinetta	275 F	2012-17	12/6262	730/8250	509/6000	1630kg	-	455	3.1	-	211+	+ 730bhp isn't too much power for the road - Super-quick steering is an acquired taste	****
Ferrari F12tdf	230 F	2017	12/6262	769/8500	520/6250	1520kg	-	514	2.9	-	211+	+ Alarmingly fast - Doesn't flow like a 458 Speciale	****
Ferrari 599 GTB Fiorano	275 F	2006-12	12/5999	611/7600	448/5600	1690kg	-	368	3.7	3.5	205	+ evo Car of the Year 2006 - Banks are getting harder to rob	****
Ferrari 599 GTO	161 F	2011-12	12/5999	661/8250	457/6500	1605kg	-	418	3.4		208+	+ One of the truly great Ferraris - Erm, the air con isn't very good	****
Ferrari 575M Fiorano Handling Pack	200 F	2002-06	12/5748	508/7250	434/5250	1688kg	-	298	3.7	4.2	205+	+ Fiorano pack makes 575 truly great - It should have been standard	****
Ferrari 550 Maranello	275 F	1996-2002	12/5474	478/7000	420/5000	1690kg	-	287	4.4		199	+ Everything - Nothing	****
Ferrari GTC4 Lusso T	246 D	2017-20	8/3855	602/7500	560/3000	1865kg		328	3.5		199	+ Effortless, comfortable GT - Misses the richer soundtrack of the V12	****
Ferrari GTC4 Lusso	264 F	2016-20	12/6262	680/8000	514/5750	1920kg	_	360	3.4		208	+ Rear-wheel steering increases agility - Not as engaging as other Ferraris	****
Ferrari FF	194 F	2011-15	12/6262	651/8000	504/6000	1880kg		347	3.7		208	+ Four seats and 4WD, but a proper Ferrari - Looks divide opinion	****
Ferrari 612 Scaglietti	090 F	2004-11	12/5748	533/7250	434/5250	1875kg		289	4.0	4.3	199	+ Awesomely capable grand tourer - See above	****
Ferrari SF90 Stradale	299 F	£376,048	8/3990	986/7500	434/3230	1570kg*	1742kg	638	2.5	-	211	+ Hugely fast hybrid-hypercar - Can feel clumsy when hustled	****
							1742Kg						
Ferrari Daytona SD3		£418,233	8/3990	986/7500	51/. /7250	1670kg*		600	2.5		211	+ Mesmerising V8 with expertly integrated hybrid system - You need to pack light + Epic naturally aspirated V12; sports prototype looks - We didn't get invited to buy one	****
Ferrari Daytona SP3	302 F	c£2m	12/6496	828/9250	514/7250	1485kg*		566	2.9	···-	211		****
Ferrari LaFerrari	203 F	2013-15	12/6262	950/9000	664/6750	1574kg		613	3.0	-	217+	+ Perhaps the greatest Ferrari ever - Brakes lack a touch of precision on track	****
Ferrari Enzo	275 F	2002-04	12/5999	651/7800	485/5500	1365kg	-	485	3.7	3.5	217+	+ Intoxicating, exploitable - Cabin detailing falls short of a Zonda or F1's	****
Ferrari F50	275 F	1995-97	12/4699	513/8500	347/6500	1230kg*	-	424	3.9	-	202	+ A better driver's Ferrari than the 288, F40 or Enzo - Not better looking, though	****
Ferrari F40	275 F	1987-92	8/2936	471/7000	426/4000	1100kg*	-	437	4.1	-	201	+ Brutally fast - It's in the dictionary under 'turbo lag'	****
Ford GT	253 F	\$450,000	6/3497	647/6250	550/5900	1385kg*	-	475	2.8	-	216	+ Everything it does on track - Too many of the things it does on the road	****
Ford GT	200 F	2004-06	8/5409	550/6500	500/3750	1583kg	-	353	3.9	-	205	+ evo Car of the Year 2005 - Don't scalp yourself getting in	****
Hennessey Venom F5	302 D	c£1.5m	8/6555	1817/8000	1198/5000	1360kg	-	1357	2.6	-	311	+ Ballistic performance; surprising drivability - Finding somewhere to do 300mph+	****







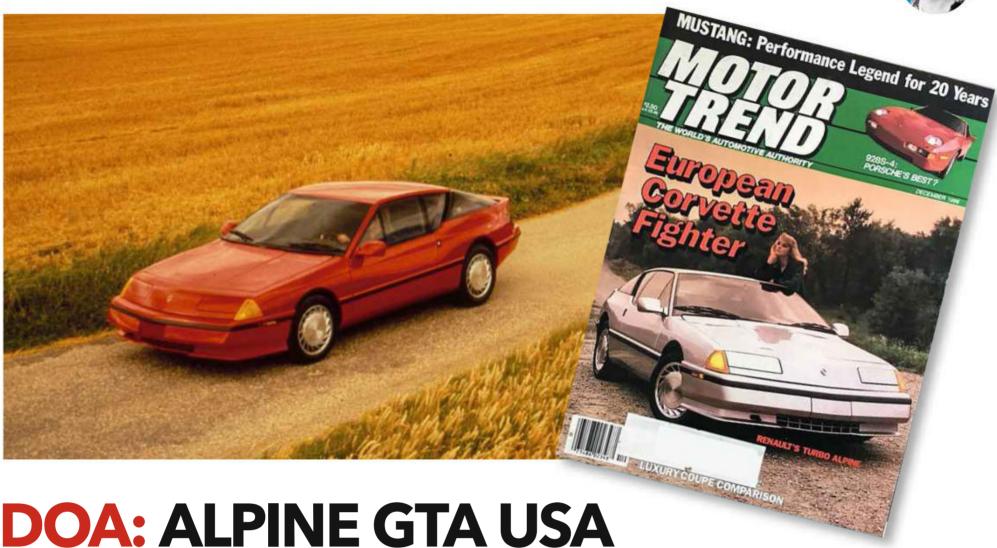






	.0	ON SALE		¥	Md			Z	Ŧ	Ŧ	=		
MAKE & MODEL	ISSUE NO.	PRICE Or Years (ENGINE CYL/CC	BHP/RPM	LB FT/RPM	WEIGHT (Claimed)	WEIGHT (TESTED)	BHP/TON (CLAIMED)	O-62MPH (CLAIMED)	O-GOMPH (TESTED)	MAX MPH	EVD RATING	
Honda NSX	 270 F	£144,765	6/3493	- 573	476/2000	1776kg		328	2.9	3.0	191		***
Honda NSX (NA2)	188 F	1997-2005	6/3179	276/7300	224/5300	1410kg	-	196	5.7		168		***
Honda NSX-R (NA2)	301F	2002-03	6/3179	276/7300	224/5300	1270kg	-	221	4.4	-	168		***
Jaguar XJ220 Koenigsegg One:1	157 F 202 F	1992-94 2014-15	6/3498 8/5065	542/7200 1341/7500	475/4500 1011/6000	1470kg 1360kg	-	375 1002	<i>3.7 2.9</i>		<i>213 273</i>		***
Koenigsegg Agera R	180 F	2011-14	8/5032	1124/7100	885/2700	1435kg		796	2.8	-	273		***
Koenigsegg CCXR Edition	118 F	2008-10	8/4800	1004/7000	796/5600	1280kg*	-	797	2.9	-	250+		***
Lamborghini Huracán RWD	229 F	2016-19	10/5204	572/8000	397/6500	1389kg*	155 (1	385	3.4	-	199		***
Lamborghini Huracán Lamborghini Huracán Evo RWD	209 D 281 F	2014-19 £164,400	<i>10/5204</i> 10/5204	602/8250 602/8000	<i>413/6500</i> 413/6500	<i>1422kg*</i> 1389kg*	1554kg -	<i>430</i> 440	<i>3.2</i> 3.3	-	<i>201+</i> 202		***
Lamborghini Huracán Evo	264 F	£198,307	10/5204	631/8000	442/6500	1422kg*	-	451	2.9	-	202+		***
Lamborghini Huracán Evo Spyder	269 F	£218,137	10/5204	631/8000	442/6500	1542kg*	-	416	3.1	-	202	+ Drop-top driving enhances that epic V10 - Being mistaken for a King's Road poser $\star\star$	***
Lamborghini Huracán Performante	242F	2017-19	10/5204	631/8000	442/6500	1382kg*	-	464	2.9	-	201+		***
Lamborghini Huracán Tecnica Lamborghini Huracán STO	301 D 301 F	£212,000 £260,012	10/5204	631/8000 631/8000	417/6500	1379kg* 1339kg*	- 1548kg	450 479	3.2	-	202 193		***
Lamborghini Gallardo LP550-2 Balboni	138 F	2009-10	10/5204	542/8000	398/6500	1380kg*	-	399	3.9	-	199		***
Lamborghini Gallardo LP560-4	180 D	2008-13	10/5204	552/8000	398/6500	1410kg*	-	398	3.7	-	202		***
Lamborghini Gallardo LP570-4 Superleggera	152 F	2010-13	10/5204	562/8000	398/6500	1340kg*		426	3.4	3.5	202		***
Lamborghini Gallardo Lamborghini Aventador	094 F 194 F	2003-08 2011-17	10/4961 12/6498	<i>513/8000 690/8250</i>	<i>376/4250 509/5500</i>	1430kg* 1575kg*	-	364 445	4.0 2.9	4.3	196 217		***
Lamborghini Aventador S	246 F	2016-21	12/6498	730/8400	509/5500	1575kg*		471	2.9		217		***
Lamborghini Aventador SV	216 F	2015-17	12/6498	740/8400	509/5500	1525kg*	-	493	2.8	2000	217+		***
Lamborghini Aventador SVJ	282 F	£360,000	12/6498	759/8500	531/6750	1525kg*	-	506	2.8	-	218		***
Lamborghini Aventador L D790 (Ultimas	268 D	£387,987	12/6498	759/8500	531/6750	1575kg*	-	490	2.9		217+		***
Lamborghini Aventador LP780-4 Ultimae Lamborghini Sián FKP 37	300 F 284 F	£324,000 £3,120,000	12/6498 12/6498	769/8500 808/8500	531/6750 531/6750	1550kg* 1595kg*	-	504 515	2.8		221		***
Lamborghini Countach LPI 800-4	300 F	£2,000,000		802/8500	531/6750	1595kg*	-	511	2.8		221		***
Lamborghini Murciélago	089 D	2001-06	12/6192	572/7500	479/5400	1650kg*	-	351	4.0	-	206	+ Gorgeous, capable and incredibly friendly - V12 feels stressed ★★	***
Lamborghini Murciélago LP640	275 F	2006-11	12/6496	631/8000	487/6000	1665kg*		385	3.8	-	211		***
Lamborghini Murciélago LP670-4 SV	200 F	2009-11	12/6496	661/8000	487/6500	1565kg*	-	429	3.3	3.2	212		***
Lamborghini Diablo VT 6.0 Lexus LFA/LFA Nürburgring	275 F 200 F	2000-02 2010-12	12/5992 10/4805	543/7100 552/8700	<i>457/5500</i> <i>354/6800</i>	1625kg* 1480kg		<i>343 379</i>	<i>3.9 3.7</i>		<i>208 202</i>		***
Lotus Esprit Sport 350	171 F	1999-2001	8/3506	349/6500	295/4250	1299kg	-	274	4.3		175		***
Maserati MC20	305 F	£204,520	6/2992	621/7500	538/3000	1475kg*	1700kg	428	2.9	-	203		***
Maserati MC20 Cielo	304 D	£231,885	6/2992	621/7500	538/3000	1560kg*	-	404	2.9		201		***
McLaren 570S	229 F	2015-19	8/3799	562/7500	443/5000	1452kg	-	393	3.2	-	204		***
McLaren 570GT McLaren 600LT	261 F 257 F	2016-18 2018-21	8/3799 8/3799	<i>562/7500 592/7500</i>	443/5000 457/5500	1498kg 1356kg		<i>381 444</i>	3.4 2.9		204 204		***
McLaren 620R	268 F	2010-21	8/3799	611/7500	457/5500	1386kg	-	448	2.9		200		***
McLaren GT	296 F	£165,230	8/3994	612/7500	465/5500	1530kg	-	406	3.2	-	203	0 0	***
McLaren Artura	305 F	£189,200	6/2993	671/7500	530/2250	1498kg	1560kg	455	3.0	-	205	+ Surreal performance and total precision - Monotone biturbo V6 **	***
McLaren 720S	262 F	£208,600	8/3994	710/7250	568/5500	1419kg	-	508	2.9	2.9	212	·	***
McLaren 720S Spider McLaren 765LT	288 F 281 F	£242,000 £280,000	8/3994 8/3994	710/7250 754/7500	568/5500 590/5500	1468kg 1339kg		491 572	2.9	-	212 205		***
McLaren 765LT Spider	293 D	£310,500	8/3994	754/7500	590/5500	1388kg		553	2.8		205		
McLaren 650S	196 F	2014-17	8/3799	641/7250	500/6000	1428kg	-	456	3.0	-	207	+ Better brakes, balance and looks than 12C; more power too - Which all comes at a price	
McLaren 675LT	248 F	2015-17	8/3799	666/7100	516/5500	1328kg	-	510	2.9	-	205		***
McLaren 12C	264 F	2011-14	8/3799	616/7500	442/3000	1434kg	1466kg	435	3.3	-	207		***
McLaren Senna McLaren Elva	252 F 294 D	£750,000 £1,425,000	8/3999 8/3994	789/7250 804/7500	590/5500 590/5500	1198kg* 1269kg	-	669 644	2.8	-	211 203		***
McLaren P1	276 F	2013-15	8/3799	903/7500	664/4000	1490kg	-	616	2.8	-	217		***
McLaren F1	228 F	1994-98	12/6064	627/7500	479/4000	1138kg	-	560	3.2	-	240		***
Mercedes-AMG GT R	261 D	£158,285	8/3982	577/6250	516/2100	1575kg	-	372	3.6	3.3	198		***
Mercedes-AMG GT R Pro	269 F	2019-20	8/3982	577/6250	516/2100	1561kg	-	376	3.6	-	198		***
Mercedes-AMG GT Black Series Mercedes-Benz SLS AMG	283 F 264 F	£335,000 <i>2010-15</i>	8/3982 <i>8/6208</i>	720/6700 563/6800	590/2000 479/4750	1520kg <i>1620kg</i>	-	480 <i>335</i>	3.2 3.9	4.1	202 197	, , ,	***
Mercedes-Benz SLS AMG Black Series	204 F	2013-15	8/6208	622/7400	468/5500	1550kg	-	408	3.6	-	196		***
Mercedes-Benz SLR McLaren	228 F	2003-07	8/5439	617/6500	575/3250	1693kg	-	370	3.8	-	208		***
Noble M600	186 F	2009-18	8/4439	650/6800	604/3800	1198kg*	-	551	3.5	3.8	225		***
Pagani Huayra	185 F	c£1m	12/5980	720/5800	737/2250	1350kg*	-	542	3.3	-	224	<u> </u>	***
Pagani Zonda S (7.3) Pagani Zonda F	096 F 295 F	2002-05 2005-06	12/7291 12/7291	547/5900 594/6150	<i>553/4050 560/4000</i>	1280kg* 1230kg*	-	434 491	<i>3.7 3.6</i>		197 214+		***
Porsche 911 GT3 (992)	299 F	£135,700	6/3996	503/8400	347/6100	1418kg	- 1472kg	360	3.9	-	199		***
Porsche 911 GT3 RS (992)	304 F	£178,500	6/3996	518/8500	343/6300	1450kg	-	363	3.2	-	184	+ Highly sophisticated and a real weapon on track - We've yet to try it on the road	***
Porsche 911 GT3 (991.2)	256 F	2017-19	6/3996	493/8250	339/6000	1413kg	1452kg	355	3.9	-	198		***
Porsche 911 GT3 RS (991.2)	278 F	2018-20	6/3996	513/8250	347/6000	1430kg	-	364 477	3.2 2.8	-	193		***
Porsche 911 GT2 RS (991.2) Porsche 911 GT3 (991.1)	257 F 206 F	2018-19 2013-16	<i>6/3800 6/3799</i>	690/7000 468/8250	<i>553/2500 324/6250</i>	1470kg 1430kg	- 1448kg	333	2.8 3.5	-	211 196		***
Porsche 911 GT3 RS (991.1)	223 F	2015-16	6/3996	493/8250	339/6250	1420kg	-	353	3.3	3.0	193		***
Porsche 911 R (991.1)	229 F	2016	6/3996	493/8250	339/6250	1370kg	-	366	3.8	-	200		***
Porsche 911 GT3 (997.2)	182 F	2009-11	6/3797	429/7600	317/6250	1395kg	-	312	4.1	4.2	194		***
Porsche 911 GT3 RS (3.8, 997.2)	248 F	2010-11	6/3797	444/7900 493/8250	317/6750	1370kg	1/621-	329	4.0		193	+ We named it our favourite car from the first 200 issues of evo - For people like us, nothing **	
Porsche 911 GT3 RS 4.0 (997.2) Porsche 911 GT2 RS (997.2)	274 F 204 F	2011-12 2010-13	6/3996	493/8250 611/6500	<i>339/5750</i> <i>516/2250</i>	1360kg 1370kg	1463kg	368 453	3.8 3.5		193 205		***
Porsche 911 GT3 (997.1)	182 F	2010-13	6/3600	409/7600	298/5500	1370kg 1395kg	- 1452kg	298	4.3	4.3	192		***
Porsche 911 GT3 RS (997.1)	112 F	2007-09	6/3600	409/7600	298/5500	1375kg	-	302	4.2	-	193	+ evo Car of the Year 2007 - A chunk more money than the already brilliant GT3	***
Porsche 911 GT3 (996.2)	221F	2003-05	6/3600	375/7400	284/5000	1380kg	-	272	4.5	4.3	190		***
Porsche 911 GT3 RS (996.2)	068 F	2004-05	6/3600	375/7400	284/5000	1360kg	-	280	4.4	-	190		***
Porsche 911 GT2 (996.2) Porsche 911 GT3 (996.1)	072 F 266 F	2004-06 1999-2001	<i>6/3600 6/3600</i>	475/5700 360/7200	472/3500 273/5000	1420kg 1350kg		<i>338 271</i>	4.0	4.5	198 187		***
Porsche 911 Turbo S (992)	200 F	£168,900	6/3745	641/6750	590/2500	1640kg	-	397	2.7	-	205		***
Porsche 911 Turbo (991.2)	234 F	2016-19	6/3800	533/6400	524/1950	1595kg	-	340	3.0	-	198		***
Porsche 911 Turbo S (991.2)	223 F	2016-19	6/3800	572/6750	553/2250	1600kg	-	363	2.9	2.6	205	+ Enormous performance - Not as thrilling as some rivals	***
Porsche 911 Turbo S (991.1)	217F	2013-15	6/3800	552/6500	553/2200	1605kg	1613kg	349	3.1	-	197		***
Porsche 911 Turbo (997.2)	218 F	2009-13	6/3800	493/6000	479/1950	1570kg	-	319	3.7	3.2	194 193	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	***
Porsche 911 Turbo (997.1)	094 F 249 F	2006-09 2000-06	<i>6/3600 6/3600</i>	472/6000 414/6000	457/1950 413/2700	1585kg 1540kg	-	303 273	<i>3.7 4.2</i>	4.0 4.1	193		
Parsche 911 Turha (996)		~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	0/0000	T17/ UUUU	713/2/00								
Porsche 911 Turbo (996) Porsche 911 Turbo (993)	066 F	1995-98	6/3600	402/5750	398/4500	1500kg	-	272	4.3	200	180	+ Stupendous all-weather supercar - It doesn't rain enough	***
Porsche 911 Turbo (993) Porsche 918 Spyder		1995-98 2013-15	8/4593	875/8500	944/6600	1674kg	-	531	2.6	-	211	+ Blistering performance; cohesive hybrid tech - Added weight and complexity ***	***
Porsche 911 Turbo (993)	066 F 233 F 200 F	1995-98		875/8500 604/8000			-					+ Blistering performance; cohesive hybrid tech - Added weight and complexity + Felt ahead of its time - Needs modern tyres to tame its spikiness ★★	





The tale of how a revised '80s Alpine nearly became a halo car for Renault in America

N 1979 AMC MADE A DEAL WITH RENAULT to sell the French company's cars through its vast US dealer network. From there things got serious and by late 1980 Renault was taking a 46 per cent stake in the struggling American company and drawing up grand plans for a US invasion, led by locally assembled versions of the R9 and R11 and an Americanised version of the R18. But to lure Americans to their local AMC showrooms Renault really needed a sexy, low-slung flagship.

Happily, the company's advanced research division, BEREX, was working on just such a thing: a striking successor to the Alpine A310, to be called the Grand Tourisme Alpine or GTA. Less happily, by the time Renault realised the GTA could be useful across the Atlantic the project was already well advanced and, given its shoestring budget, no effort had been made to engineer it for US regulations. But Renault's appetite was whetted by projections that said 2500 Americans a year would buy one, thereby doubling GTA production numbers, so once the Euro Alpine had entered production in late '84, Renault HQ gave BEREX an extra 180 million francs to create a GTA that would meet US rules and requirements.

The changes needed were many, starting with a stronger front-end structure, bigger and tougher bumpers, and side-impact beams in the doors.

The glassed-in headlights breached strict US standards so they were replaced by pop-up lamps, sitting above an enlarged front intake for better cooling. Also on the outside there were Federally mandated side marker lights and a central stop lamp, while on the inside Americans would get standard air con, leather seats and cruise control.

All told, the US market Alpine was 136mm longer, 200 kilos heavier and ten per cent weaker, its emissions-control kit knocking the 200 horsepower turbocharged V6 of Euro cars down to 180bhp. By late 1986 the Federalised GTA was ready and pre-production cars were loaned to a generally enthusiastic US media, *Motor Trend* even proclaiming it a 'European Corvette fighter'.

Unfortunately, in November 1986 Renault boss Georges Besse was assassinated by left-wing terrorists, and his successor, Raymond Lévy, had no patience for the company's expensive American adventure when La Regie's ship urgently needed stabilising at home. In March '87 AMC Jeep

'PROJECTIONS SAID IT WOULD DOUBLE GTA PRODUCTION' was sold to Chrysler and the American-spec GTA was culled just as series production was about to begin. Of the 21 cars built before the blade fell, 12 were sold to the public and the rest used in the development of the Alpine A610, a revised GTA incorporating many of the engineering changes created for the American model. This, however, wasn't the only way in which a part of the Federal GTA lived on.

Around the time the American Alpine was cancelled, Lotus was signing off Peter Stevens' design for the M100 Elan, which was intended to use Isuzu Piazza rear lights behind perspex covers. Only after the design had been approved was it found that these didn't emit enough light to meet homologation rules, triggering an urgent search for replacements that ended when Stevens spotted a GTA in an episode of BBC yacht schlock drama *Howards' Way* and reckoned its tail lights were the right size and shape for his Elan.

A quick trip to a local Renault dealer confirmed his suspicion and the French were happy to sell Lotus the parts, including the redundant Federalised version of the GTA rear light (with red turn signals rather than orange) which was used on Elans exported to the USA. As such, while the US-spec GTA died with Renault's American ambitions, a piece of it lived on with every M100 Elan sold in the United States.





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